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The bridge to possible

Route Based VPNs

With Secure Firewall

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BRKSEC-3058



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Agenda

- IPSec VPN Solutions Overview
- VPN Tunnel Interfaces and types
- Scalable VPN with FTD Integration Deployment Example
- IPSec VPN Best Practices
- Conclusion

About Me

Jeff Fanelli

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- Principal Architect
- 16 years @ Cisco
- 30+ CiscoLive! Presenter
- Husband + father
- Private pilot
- Slave to three wiener dogs

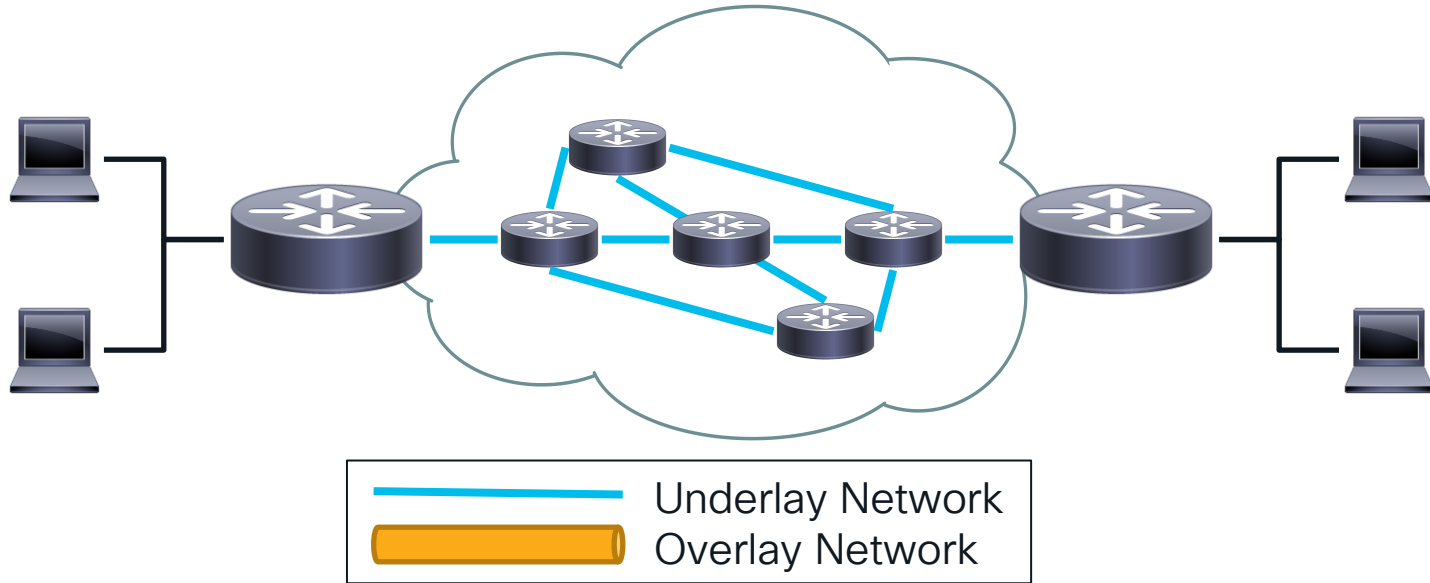


Platform names and abbreviations

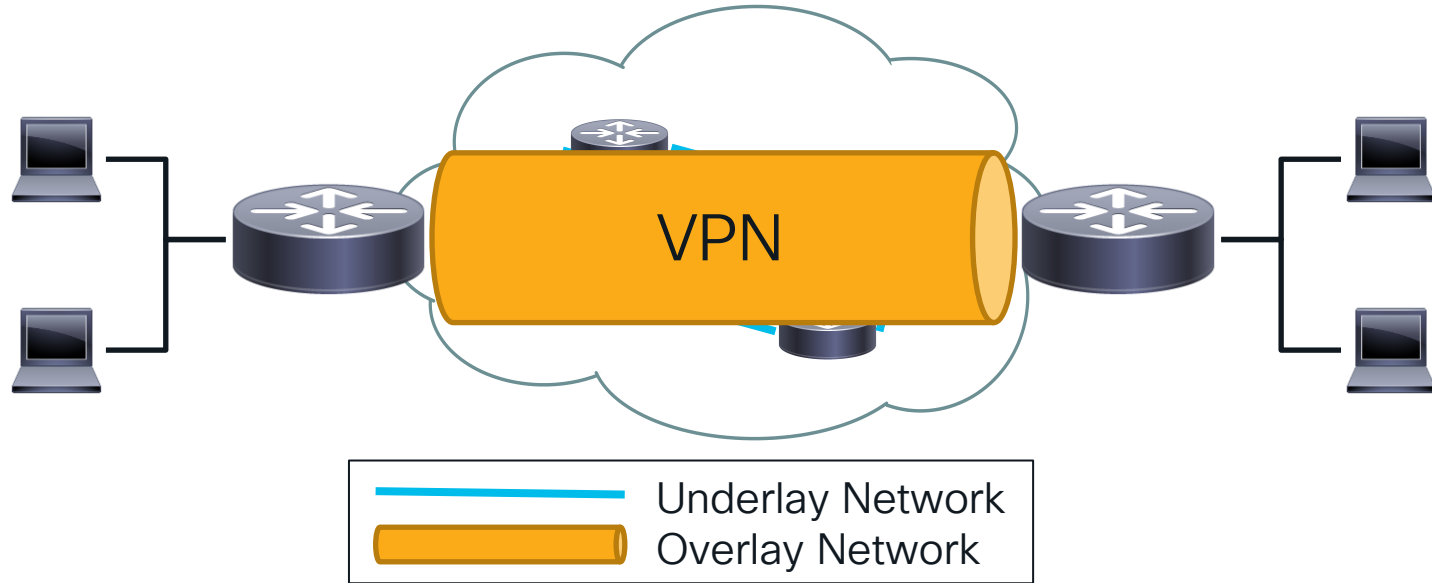
- Cisco Secure Firewall – Product line name
- Cisco Secure Firewall ASA
 - Adaptive Security Appliance “ASA” (software platform)
- Cisco Secure Firewall Threat Defense
 - Firepower Threat Defense “FTD” (software platform)
- Catalyst 8000 Edge – Product line name
 - Internet Operating System “IOS” (or IOS-XE) (software platform)

VPN Technology Overview

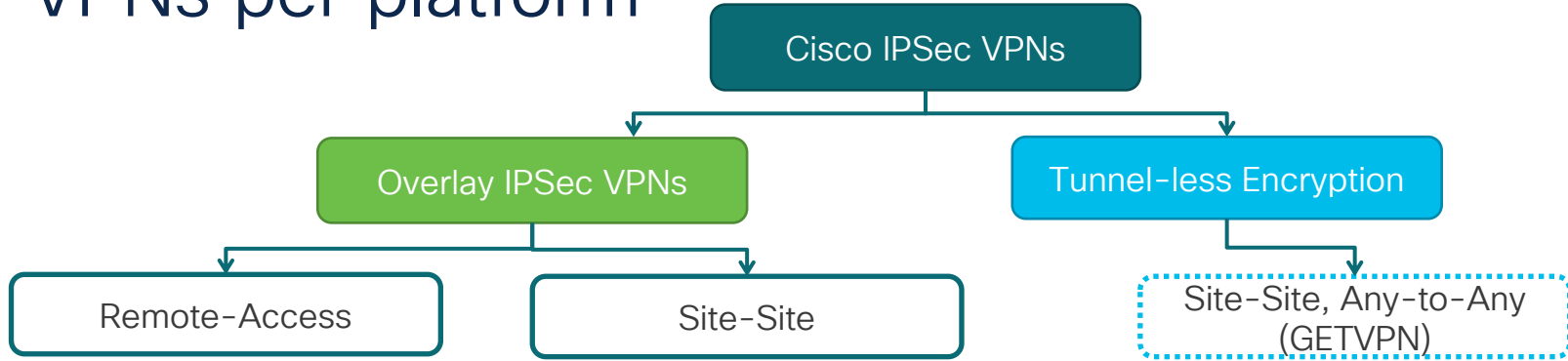
Underlay & Overlay



Underlay & Overlay



VPNs per platform



	Crypto Map	GRE over IPsec w/ Crypto Map	EZVPN	VTI	DMVPN	FlexVPN
IOS/IOS-XE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
ASA	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No**
FTD	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No**

Not recommended

Session Focus!

IOS Only

Crypto Map

- First implementation of IPSec VPNs used on Cisco devices.
- Traffic to be encrypted is defined by an ACL (crypto ACL).
- Configuration nightmare:
 - Mismatched ACLs
 - ACL update requirements.

```
crypto map outside_map 10 ipsec-isakmp
  set peer 172.16.1.1
  set transform-set TS
  match address 110
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0
  ip address 172.17.1.1 255.255.255.0
  crypto map outside_map
```

```
crypto isakmp policy 10
  encr aes
  authentication pre-share
  group 2
```

```
crypto isakmp key cisco123 address 172.16.1.1
!
crypto ipsec transform-set TS esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
  mode tunnel
!
```

```
access-list 110 permit ip 10.20.10.0/24 10.10.10.0/24
access-list 110 permit ip 10.20.10.0/24 10.10.20.0/24
access-list 110 permit ip 10.20.10.0/24 10.10.30.0/24
```

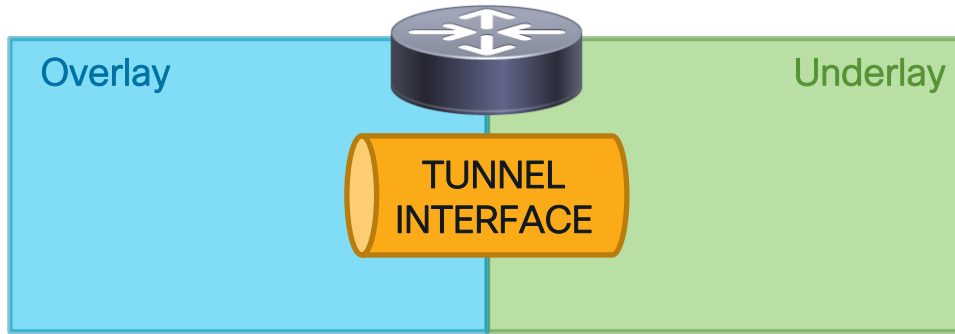
Dynamic Crypto Map

- Dynamically accepts remote (initiating) peer's IP address.
- Any proposed traffic selector will be accepted from authenticate peer.
- The DVTI technology replaces dynamic crypto maps as a dynamic hub-and-spoke method for establishing tunnels.

```
crypto ipsec transform-set TS esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
mode tunnel
!
crypto dynamic-map dynamic_map 10
set transform-set TS
reverse-route
!
crypto map outside_map 10 ipsec-isakmp dynamic dynamic_map
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0
ip address 172.17.1.1 255.255.255.0
crypto map outside_map
```

VPN Tunnel Interfaces

Tunnel Interface



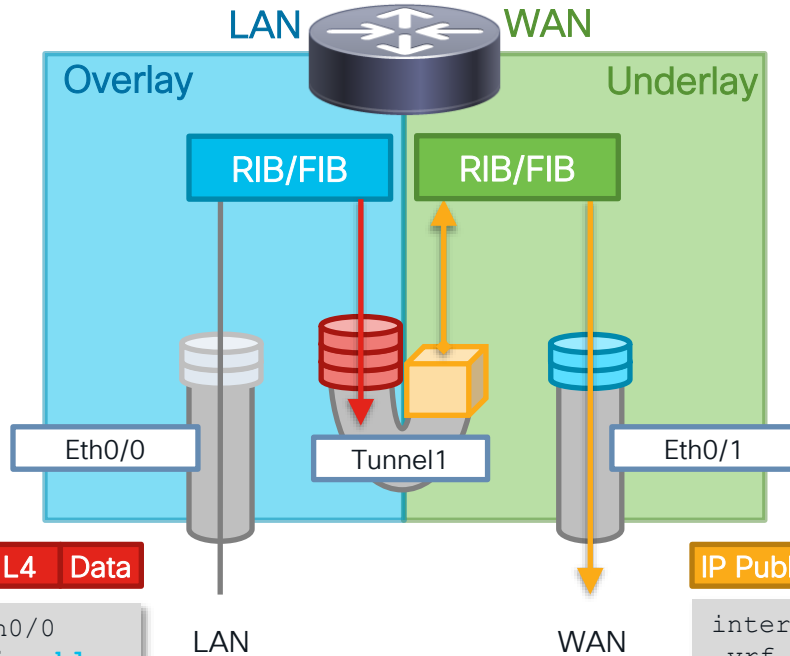
- Tunnel Interface interconnects underlay and overlay network.
- Supports various encapsulation types – GRE IPv4/IPv6, Native IPSec IPv4/IPv6
- Main building block for IOS IPSec VPNs – mGRE (DMVPN), Static/Dynamic (FlexVPN) **also supported on ASA / FTD**

IPSec Virtual Tunnel Interface



- Provides a virtual **routable interface** for terminating IPsec tunnels.
- **Simplifies the configuration** of IPsec for protection of remote links
- Supports multicast and simplifies network management (IOS only).
- The **VTI tunnel is always up** (does not need “interesting traffic”)

IOS Tunnel Interface – Packet Flow



```
interface Tunnel <>
  vrf forwarding blue
  ip address <>
  tunnel mode gre ipv6
  tunnel source <>
  tunnel vrf green
  tunnel destination <>
```

- Overlay VRF (IVRF)
- Overlay IP address
- Tunnel encaps type
- Underlay src IP address
- Underlay VRF (FVRF)
- Underlay dst IP address

IP Private L4 Data

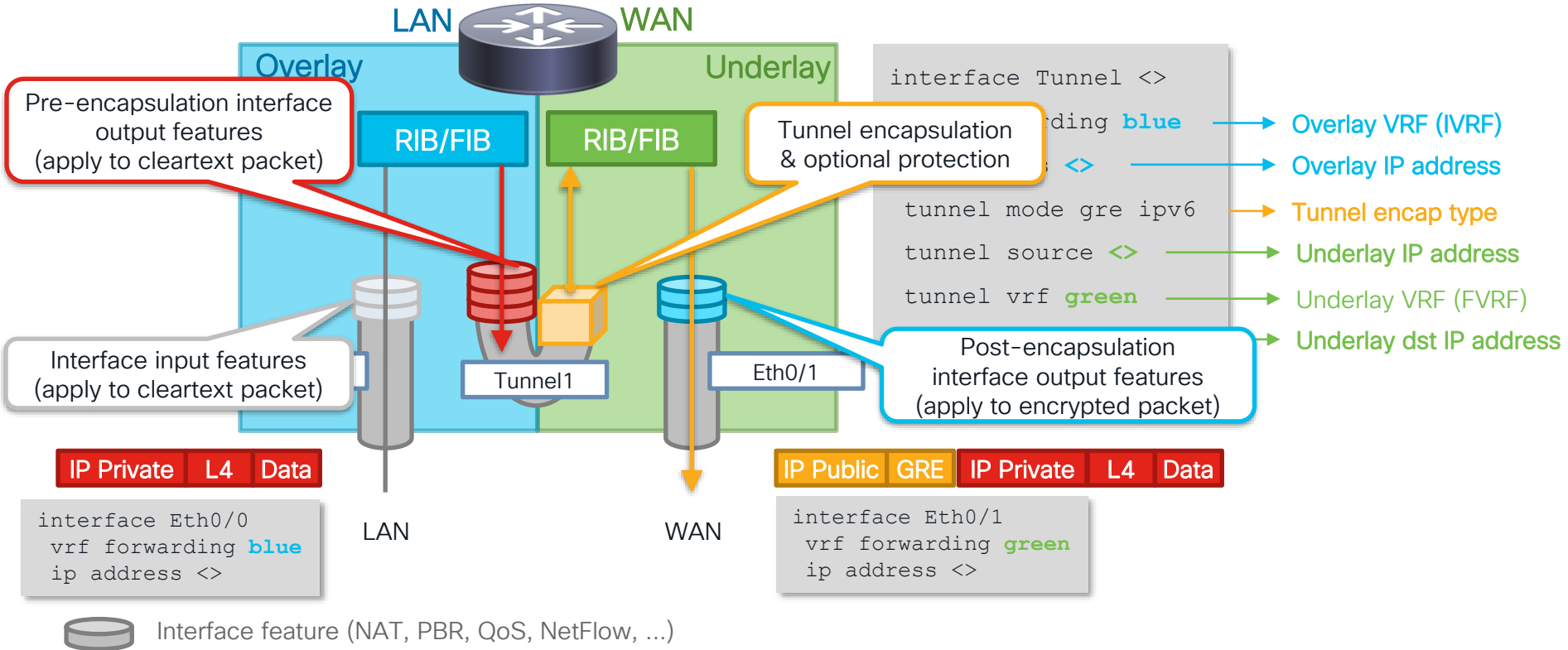
```
interface Eth0/0
  vrf forwarding blue
  ip address <>
```

IP Public GRE IP Private L4 Data

```
interface Eth0/1
  vrf forwarding green
  ip address <>
```

Interface feature (NAT, PBR, QoS, NetFlow, ...)

IOS Tunnel Interface – Packet Flow

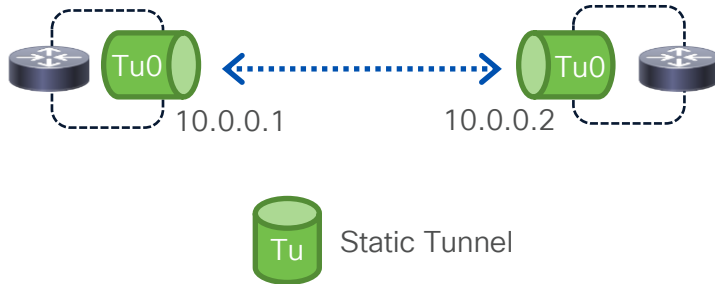


Virtual Interface Types

	GRE over IPsec	IPsec Native	CLI
Dynamic	Virtual-Template Virtual-Access Dynamic GRE/IPsec	Virtual-Template Virtual-Access DVTI DVTI Multi-SA	<code>interface Tunnel <></code>
Static	Tunnel interface Static GRE/IPsec	Tunnel Interface SVTI SVTI Multi-SA	<code>interface Virtual-Template <></code>

IPSec Tunnel Interface Types - Static

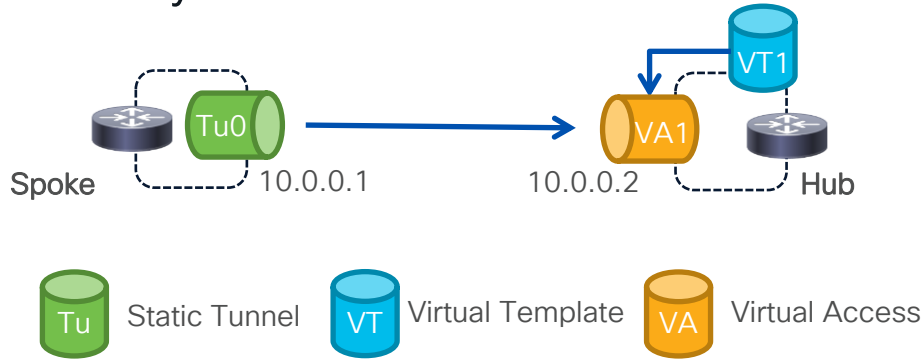
- Static Tunnel Interface



```
interface Tunnel1
  nameif tunnel-to-dc (ASA/FTD only)
  ip unnumbered Loopback1 (ASA 9.19+ FTD 7.3+)
  tunnel source GigabitEthernet2
  tunnel mode gre ipv4
  tunnel destination 10.0.0.2
  tunnel protection ipsec profile default
```

IPSec Tunnel Interface Types - Dynamic

- Dynamic Tunnel Interface



Dynamic Tunnel Interfaces
(DVTI) are introduced in ASA
9.19 and FTD 7.3

```
interface Virtual-Template1 type tunnel
  nameif tunnel-to-dc (ASA/FTD only)
  ip unnumbered Loopback1 (ASA 9.19+ FTD 7.3+)
  tunnel source GigabitEthernet2
  tunnel protection ipsec profile default
```

```
interface Virtual-Access1
  ip unnumbered Loopback1
  tunnel source GigabitEthernet2
  tunnel destination 10.0.0.1
  tunnel protection ipsec profile default
  no tunnel protection ipsec initiate
```

IKEv2 Dynamic VTI – Configuration

Reference



Hub

```
crypto ikev2 authorization policy default
  route set remote ipv4 10.0.0.0 255.0.0.0
!
crypto ikev2 profile default
  match identity remote any
  authentication remote pre-share key cisco
  authentication local pre-share key cisco
  aaa authorization group psk list flex default
  local
  virtual-template 1
!
interface Virtual-Template1 type tunnel
  ip unnumbered Loopback1
  ip ospf 1 area 1
  tunnel source GigabitEthernet2
  tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
  tunnel protection ipsec profile default
```

Spoke

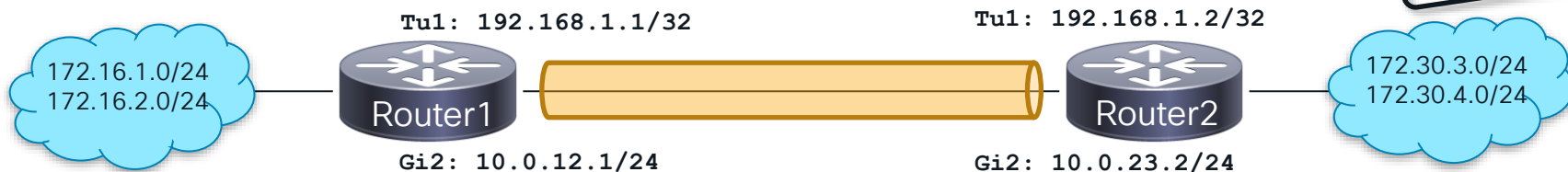
```
crypto ikev2 authorization policy default
  route set remote ipv4 10.0.2.0 255.255.255.0
!
crypto ikev2 profile default
  match identity remote address 10.0.12.1
  authentication remote pre-share key cisco
  authentication local pre-share key cisco
  aaa authorization group psk list flex default
  local
!
interface Tunnel1
  ip address 192.168.1.2 255.255.255.255
  tunnel source GigabitEthernet2
  tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
  tunnel destination 10.0.12.1
  tunnel protection ipsec profile default
!
interface GigabitEthernet2
  ip address 10.0.23.2 255.255.255.0
```

IKEv2 Multi-SA Static VTI

- By default, the traffic selector for an SVTI is set to 'any any'.
- From Cisco IOS XE 16.12.1 we can define and associate an ACL with an SVTI.
- Supported in ASA 9.19+ and FTD 7.3+
- IPSec SAs are created for each non-any-any traffic selector, and thus, multiple SAs are attached to an SVTI.

IKEv2 Multi-SA SVTI - Configuration

Reference



Router1

```
crypto ikev2 profile default
 match identity remote 10.0.23.2
 authentication remote pre-share key cisco
 authentication local pre-share key cisco
 aaa authorization group psk list flex default local
!
crypto ipsec profile default
 reverse-route
!
ip access-list extended SVTI_ACL
 permit ip 172.16.1.0 0.0.0.255 172.30.3.0 0.0.0.255
 permit ip 172.16.2.0 0.0.0.255 172.30.4.0 0.0.0.255
!
interface Tunnel1
 ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.252
 tunnel source GigabitEthernet2
 tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
 tunnel destination 10.0.23.2
 tunnel protection ipsec policy ipv4 SVTI_ACL
 tunnel protection ipsec profile default
```

Router2

```
crypto ikev2 profile default
 match identity remote 10.0.12.1
 authentication remote pre-share key cisco
 authentication local pre-share key cisco
 aaa authorization group psk list flex default local
!
crypto ipsec profile default
 reverse-route
!
ip access-list extended SVTI_ACL
 permit ip 172.30.3.0 0.0.0.255 172.16.1.0 0.0.0.255
 permit ip 172.30.4.0 0.0.0.255 172.16.2.0 0.0.0.255
!
interface Tunnel1
 ip address 192.168.1.2 255.255.255.252
 tunnel source GigabitEthernet2
 tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
 tunnel destination 10.0.12.1
 tunnel protection ipsec policy ipv4 SVTI_ACL
 tunnel protection ipsec profile default
```

Secure Firewall VPN Design



New ASA and FTD Features ahead!

These features are in ASA and FTD code right NOW:

- Static VTI Tunnels
- BGP routing support
- Per-peer IKEv2 custom identity attributes

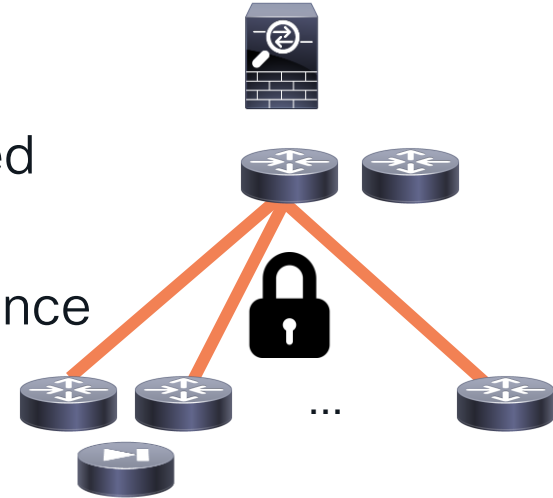
Configs shown will be ASA CLI.
(identical to FTD deployed configuration)

These capabilities are coming in the [ASA 9.19 / FTD 7.3](#) release:

- Loopback interfaces
- IKEv2 config-exchange for peer interface sharing over tunnel (simplifies BGP peering)
- Dynamic VTI support on ASA/FTD for VPN “hub”. Can also use IOS for VPN hub now.

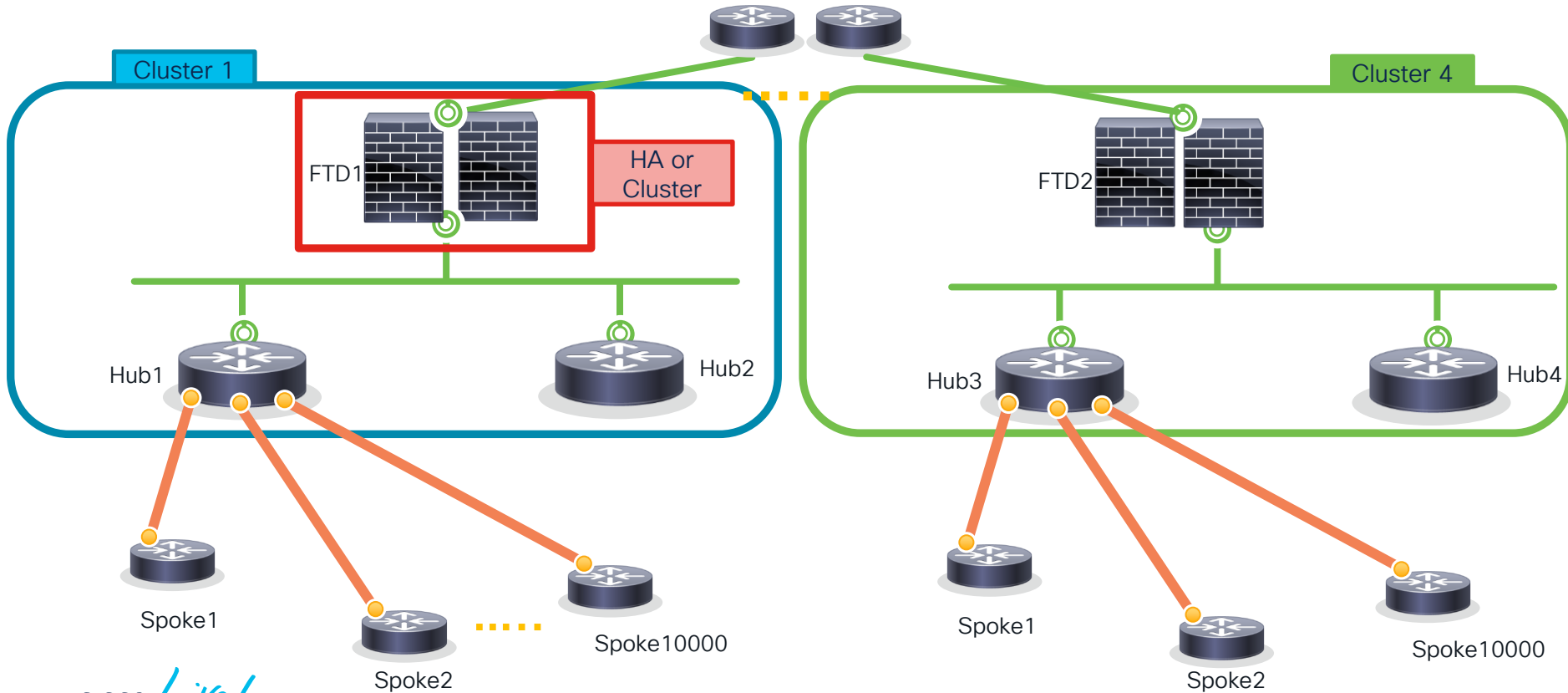
Example Design Requirements and Assumptions

- Scaled Deployment / hub-and-spoke topology
- Provide security using cryptographically protected tunnels.
- Headend redundancy with 15 seconds convergence
- Branches can include ASA / FTD



High Level Design – Topology

Hub-and-spoke + Large Scale

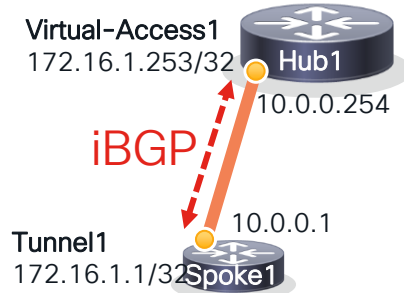


BGP routing considerations

Headend redundancy with 15 seconds convergence

- Two tunnels primary and secondary.
- Decrease BGP timers for fast convergence.
- For the BGP neighborhood we need IKEv2 routing to exchange the addresses that will be used for peering.
- BGP listen range on Hub.
- Route reflector between Hubs.
- Summary advertised to spokes.

S 172.16.1.1 is directly connected, Virtual-Access1
B 192.168.102.0/24 [200/0] -> 172.16.1.7



S 172.16.1.253/32 -> Tunnel1
B 192.168.0.0/16 [200/0] -> 172.16.1.254

Single / Double Hub & Spoke design using VTI

Hubs can be IOS, ASA 9.19+ or FTD 7.3+

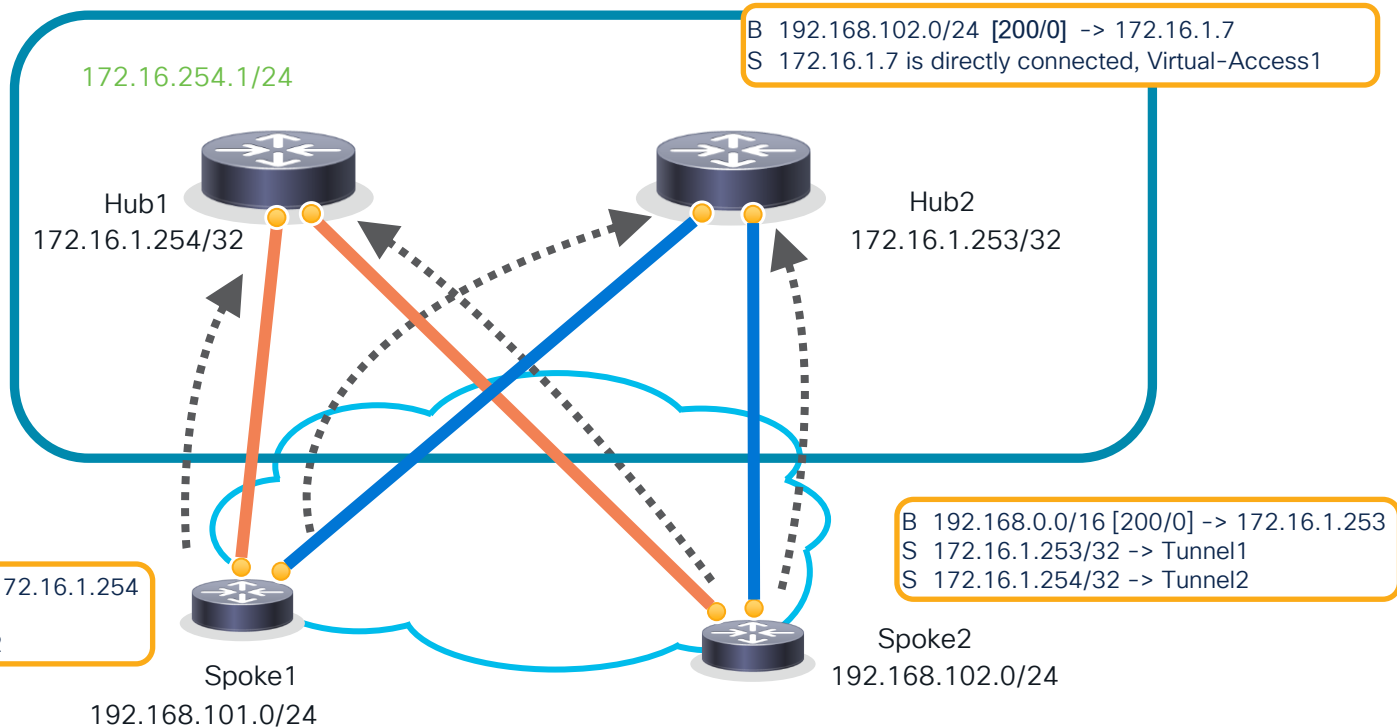
```
interface Virtual-Access1
ip unnumbered Loopback0
tunnel source GigabitEthernet1
tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
tunnel destination 10.0.0.1
tunnel protection ipsec profile default
no tunnel protection ipsec initiate
```

(only Hub 1 config shown)

```
B 192.168.0.0/16 [200/0] -> 172.16.1.254
S 172.16.1.254/32 -> Tunnel1
S 172.16.1.253/32 -> Tunnel2
```

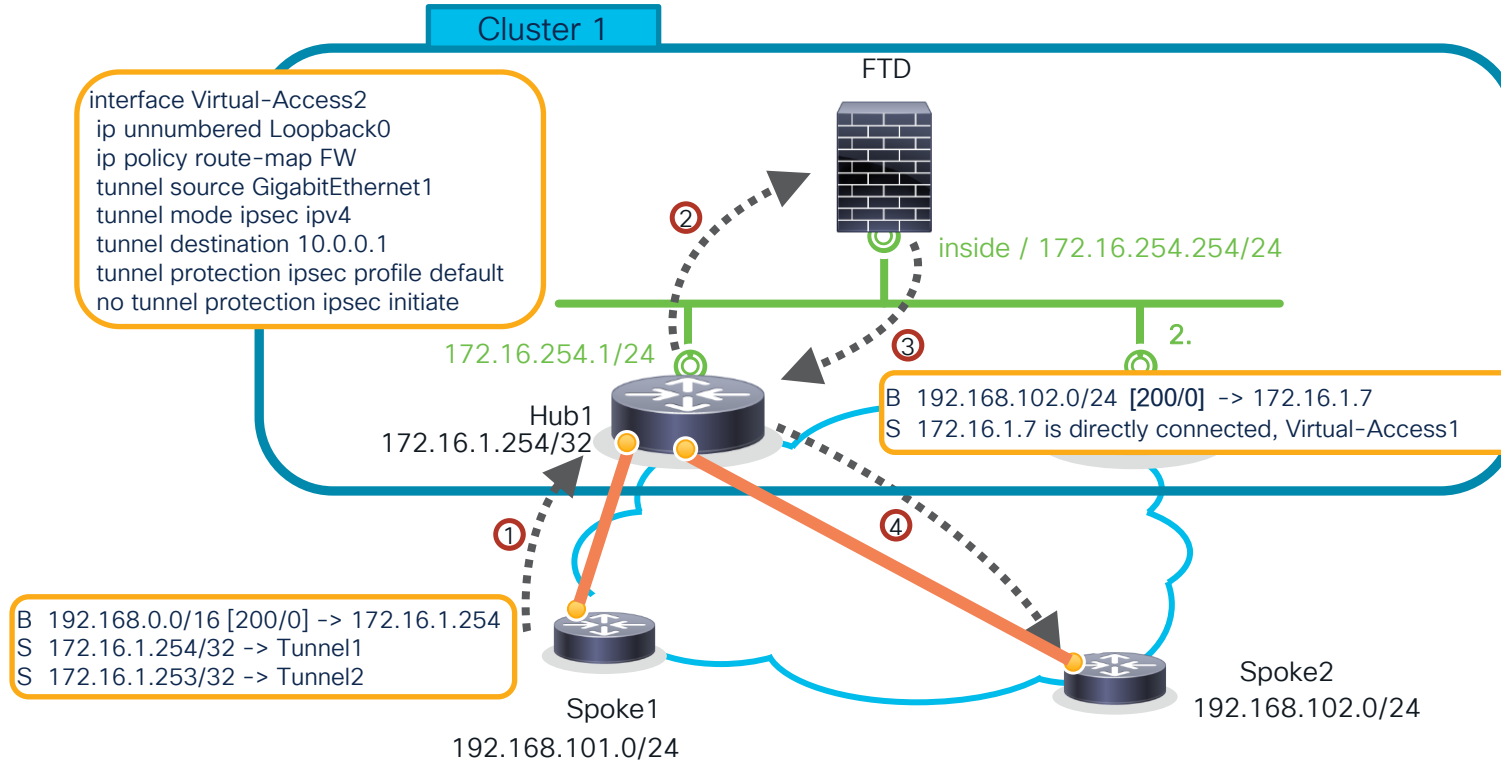
```
B 192.168.102.0/24 [200/0] -> 172.16.1.7
S 172.16.1.7 is directly connected, Virtual-Access1
```

```
B 192.168.0.0/16 [200/0] -> 172.16.1.253
S 172.16.1.253/32 -> Tunnel1
S 172.16.1.254/32 -> Tunnel2
```



FTD Routed mode on a stick

IPS inspection for the spoke-to-spoke traffic using FTD



Spoke router configuration – IOS Example

```
crypto ikev2 profile default
 match identity remote fqdn domain hub
 identity local fqdn Spoke1.router
 authentication local pre-share key <PSK>
 authentication remote pre-share key <PSK>
 aaa authorization group psk list FlexVPN default local
```

```
!
interface Tunnel101
 ip unnumbered Loopback101
 tunnel source GigabitEthernet2
 tunnel destination 10.0.0.253
 tunnel protection ipsec profile default
```

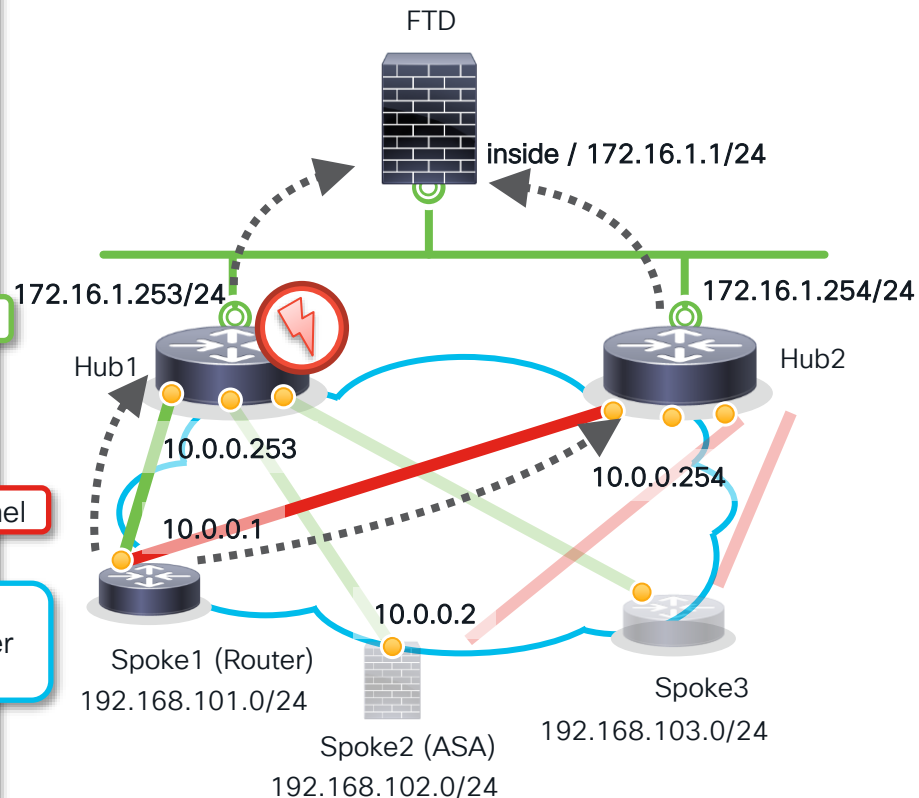
Primary Tunnel

```
!
interface Tunnel102
 ip unnumbered Loopback101
 tunnel source GigabitEthernet2
 tunnel destination 10.0.0.254
 tunnel protection ipsec profile default
```

Secondary Tunnel

```
!
router bgp 65000
 timers bgp 5 15
 neighbor 172.16.1.253 remote-as 65000
 neighbor 172.16.1.254 remote-as 65000
!
address-family ipv4
 network 192.168.101.0 mask 255.255.255.0
(...)
```

Reduced BGP
timers for faster
convergence



Spoke ASA config – Pre ASA 9.19.1 / FTD 7.3

```
hostname Spoke2
domain-name Spoke2
!
crypto isakmp identity hostname
```

IKE Identity

```
crypto ikev2 policy 10
 encryption aes-256
 integrity sha384
 group 19
 prf sha384
crypto ikev2 enable outside
!
crypto ipsec ikev2 ipsec-proposal IPSEC_PROP
 protocol esp encryption aes
 protocol esp integrity sha-1
!
crypto ipsec profile VTI
 set ikev2 ipsec-proposal IPSEC_PROP
```

IKEv2 and IPSec algorithms

pre-shared-keys

```
tunnel-group 10.0.0.253 type ipsec-l2l
tunnel-group 10.0.0.253 ipsec-attributes
 ikev2 remote-authentication pre-shared-key cisco
 ikev2 local-authentication pre-shared-key cisco
!
tunnel-group 10.0.0.254 type ipsec-l2l
tunnel-group 10.0.0.254 ipsec-attributes
 ikev2 remote-authentication pre-shared-key cisco
 ikev2 local-authentication pre-shared-key cisco
```

```
interface Tunnel1
 nameif VTI
 ip address 172.16.1.5 255.255.255.254
 tunnel source interface outside
 tunnel destination 10.0.0.253
 tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
 tunnel protection ipsec profile VTI
```

Primary Tunnel

```
interface Tunnel2
 nameif VTI2
 ip address 172.16.1.7 255.255.255.254
 tunnel source interface outside
 tunnel destination 10.0.0.254
 tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
 tunnel protection ipsec profile VTI
```

Secondary Tunnel

```
route VTI 172.16.1.253 255.255.255.255 172.16.1.253 1
route VTI2 172.16.1.254 255.255.255.255 172.16.1.254 1
```

```
router bgp 65000
 timers bgp 5 15 0
 address-family ipv4 unicast
 neighbor 172.16.1.253 remote-as 65000
 neighbor 172.16.1.253 activate
 neighbor 172.16.1.254 remote-as 65000
 neighbor 172.16.1.254 activate
 redistribute connected
```

Instead of IKEv2 routing

Spoke ASA config – ASA 9.19.1+ / FTD 7.3+

```
crypto ikev2 policy 10
 encryption aes-256
 integrity sha384
 group 19
 prf sha384
crypto ikev2 enable outside
!
crypto ipsec ikev2 ipsec-proposal IPSEC_PROP
 protocol esp encryption aes
 protocol esp integrity sha-1
!
crypto ipsec profile VTI
 set ikev2 ipsec-proposal IPSEC_PROP
```

No change to IKE
identity, IKEv2, IPsec
algorithms

```
tunnel-group 10.0.0.253 type ipsec-l2l
tunnel-group 10.0.0.253 ipsec-attributes
 ikev2 remote-authentication pre-shared-key cisco
 ikev2 local-authentication pre-shared-key cisco
 ikev2 route set interface
!
tunnel-group 10.0.0.254 type ipsec-l2l
tunnel-group 10.0.0.254 ipsec-attributes
 ikev2 remote-authentication pre-shared-key cisco
 ikev2 local-authentication pre-shared-key cisco
 ikev2 route set interface
```

IKEv2 Route
learning

```
interface Tunnel1
 nameif VTI
 ip address 172.16.1.5 255.255.255.254
 tunnel source interface outside
 tunnel destination 10.0.0.253
 tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
 tunnel protection ipsec profile VTI
```

Primary Tunnel

```
interface Tunnel2
 nameif VTI2
 ip address 172.16.1.7 255.255.255.254
 tunnel source interface outside
 tunnel destination 10.0.0.254
 tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
 tunnel protection ipsec profile VTI
```

Secondary Tunnel

```
route VTI 172.16.1.253 255.255.255.255 172.16.1.253 1
route VTI2 172.16.1.254 255.255.255.255 172.16.1.254 1
```

```
router bgp 65000
 timers bgp 5 15 0
 address-family ipv4 unicast
 neighbor 172.16.1.253 remote-as
 neighbor 172.16.1.253 activate
 neighbor 172.16.1.254 remote-as 65000
 neighbor 172.16.1.254 activate
 redistribute connected
```

Static VTI routes no
longer needed with
IKE2 route learning

Spoke ASA config – ASA 9.19.1+ / FTD 7.3+

Loopback support
including /32 masks

“ip unnumbered”
support on tunnel
interfaces

```
interface Loopback1
 nameif loop1
 ip address 172.16.1.5 255.255.255.255
!
interface Loopback2
 nameif loop2
 ip address 172.16.1.7 255.255.255.255
!
```

```
tunnel-group 10.0.0.253 type ipsec-l2l
tunnel-group 10.0.0.253 ipsec-attributes
 ikev2 remote-authentication pre-shared-key cisco
 ikev2 local-authentication pre-shared-key cisco
 ikev2 route set interface
!
tunnel-group 10.0.0.254 type ipsec-l2l
tunnel-group 10.0.0.254 ipsec-attributes
 ikev2 remote-authentication pre-shared-key cisco
 ikev2 local-authentication pre-shared-key cisco
 ikev2 route set interface
```

IKEv2 Route
learning

```
interface Tunnel1
 nameif VTI
 ip unnumbered loop1
 tunnel source interface outside
 tunnel destination 10.0.0.253
 tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
 tunnel protection ipsec profile VTI
```

Primary Tunnel

```
interface Tunnel2
 nameif VTI2
 ip unnumbered loop2
 tunnel source interface outside
 tunnel destination 10.0.0.254
 tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
 tunnel protection ipsec profile VTI
```

Secondary Tunnel

```
router bgp 65000
 timers bgp 5 15 0
 address-family ipv4 unicast
 neighbor 172.16.1.253 remote-as 65000
 neighbor 172.16.1.253 activate
 neighbor 172.16.1.254 remote-as 65000
 neighbor 172.16.1.254 activate
 redistribute connected
```

Hub's IKEv2 profile selection

```
crypto ikev2 profile router
match identity remote fqdn domain router
authentication remote pre-share key cisco
authentication local pre-share key cisco
aaa authorization group psk list FlexVPN name-mangler extract-domain
virtual-template 1 mode auto
```

```
crypto ikev2 profile firewall
match identity remote fqdn domain firewall
authentication remote pre-share key cisco
authentication local pre-share key cisco
aaa authorization group psk list FlexVPN name-mangler extract-host
virtual-template 1 mode auto
no config-exchange request
```

Required only if we want to terminate ASA/FTD versions pre 9.19/7.3 because they do not support IKEv2 config exchange

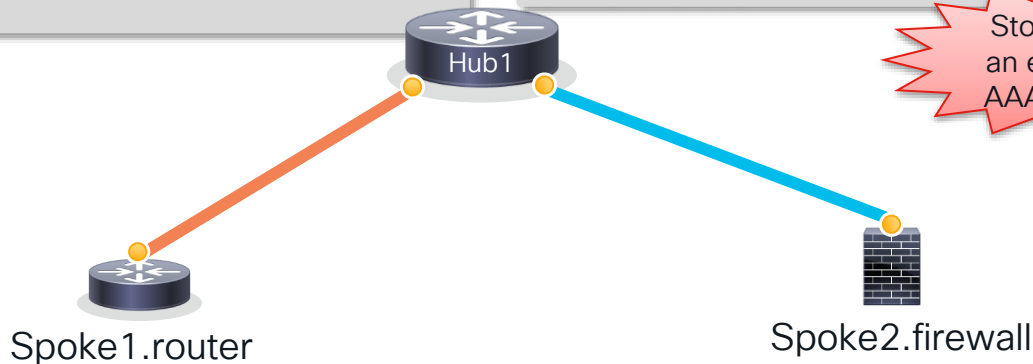
```
crypto ikev2 name-mangler extract-domain
fqdn domain
```

```
crypto ikev2 authorization policy router
route set interface
```

```
crypto ikev2 name-mangler extract-host
fqdn hostname
```

```
crypto ikev2 authorization policy Spoke2
route set local ipv4 172.16.1.5
255.255.255.255
```

Store it on an external AAA server



Hub router configuration – with PBR

```
aaa new-model
aaa authorization network FlexVPN local
!
access-list 123 permit ip 192.168.0.0 0.0.255.255 any
!
route-map FW permit 10
  match ip address 123
  set ip next-hop 172.16.254.254
!
```

PBR

```
crypto ikev2 profile router
  match identity remote fqdn domain router
  authentication remote pre-share key cisco
  authentication local pre-share key cisco
  aaa authorization group psk list FlexVPN name-mangler
  extract-domain
  virtual-template 1 mode auto
!
crypto ikev2 profile firewall
  match identity remote fqdn domain firewall
  authentication remote pre-share key cisco
  authentication local pre-share key cisco
  aaa authorization group psk list FlexVPN name-mangler
  extract-domain
  virtual-template 1 mode auto
  no config-exchange request
```

```
interface Virtual-Template1 type tunnel
ip unnumbered Loopback1
ip policy route-map FW
tunnel protection ipsec profile default
!
router bgp 65000
  bgp listen range 172.16.1.0/24 peer-group Flex
  bgp listen limit 10000
  timers bgp 5 15
  neighbor Flex peer-group
  neighbor Flex remote-as 65000
!
address-family ipv4
  redistribute connected
  neighbor Flex activate
  neighbor Flex route-reflector-client
  neighbor Flex next-hop-self all
exit-address-family
```

Separate IKEv2 profiles
for routers and firewalls

iBGP with listen range

Hub ASA / FTD configuration

```
interface Loopback101
 nameif lo101
 ip address 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.255
!
interface Virtual-Template101 type tunnel
 nameif dVTI101
 ip unnumbered lo101
 tunnel source interface outside
 tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
 tunnel protection ipsec profile IPSEC_PROFILE
```

New loopback support supporting /32 mask and Virtual-Template (DVTI) support for “hub” support on ASA/FTD

```
crypto ipsec ikev2 ipsec-proposal AES-256
 protocol esp encryption aes-256
 protocol esp integrity sha-256
crypto ipsec profile IPSEC_PROFILE
 set ikev2 ipsec-proposal AES-256
 set ikev2 local-identity address!
```

Crypto proposals must match..

```
tunnel-group spoke1 type ipsec-l2l
 tunnel-group spoke1 ipsec-attributes
 virtual-template 101
 ikev2 remote-authentication pre-shared-key *****
 ikev2 local-authentication pre-shared-key *****
 ikev2 route set interface
```

```
router bgp 65000
 bgp log-neighbor-changes
 timers bgp 5 15 0 !
 address-family ipv4
 redistribute connected
 neighbor 172.16.10.2 remote-as 65000
 neighbor 172.16.10.2 activate
 neighbor 172.16.10.3 remote-as 65000
 neighbor 172.16.10.3 activate
 no auto-summary
 no synchronization exit-address-family
```

iBGP configuration requires neighbor entry for every ASA/FTD/IOS peer (no peer-group support)

Peer spoke tunnel-group peer name should match what peer is providing via IKEv2 identity

“route set interface” enables hub to learn spoke interface IP via IKEv2 config exchange* (new)

Interface and routing verification

```
Hub1# show derived-config interface Virtual-Access 1
Building configuration...
```

```
Derived configuration : 197 bytes
```

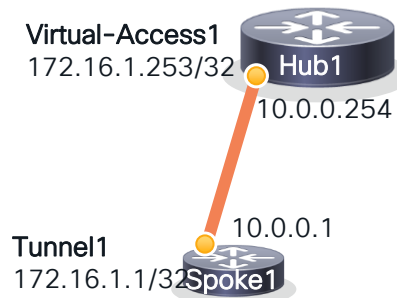
```
!
```

```
interface Virtual-Access1
ip unnumbered Loopback1
ip policy route-map FW
tunnel source GigabitEthernet2
tunnel destination 10.0.0.1
tunnel protection ipsec profile default
no tunnel protection ipsec initiate
```

Derived from the
Virtual-Template
(show command
not available on
ASA/FTD)

```
Hub1# show ip route
S       172.16.1.1/32 is directly connected, Virtual-Access1
B       192.168.101.0/24 [200/0] via 172.16.1.1, 00:25:06
```

```
Spoke1# show ip route
S       172.16.1.254/32 is directly connected, Tunnel1
S       172.16.1.253/32 is directly connected, Tunnel2
B       192.168.0.0/16 [200/0] via 172.16.1.254, 00:07:27
```



192.168.101.0/24

Conclusions!

DO's for ASA/FTD VPNs:

- Use VTI interfaces as default choice for all site-to-site tunnels (including Cloud IaaS)
- Static or (BGP) routing protocol for VTI tunnel route peering
- Upgrade to ASA 9.19 or FTD 7.3 for DVTI HUB support! (IOS can be used today).

DON'Ts for ASA/FTD VPNs:

- Don't forget to lock down tunnel interface(s) with Access Control List (ASA) or Access Control Policy (FTD)
- Don't forget to lock down IPSec Profiles for peers with complex, unique passwords and / or additional unique IKE identifiers.

Technical Session Surveys

- Attendees who fill out a minimum of four session surveys and the overall event survey will get Cisco Live branded socks!
- Attendees will also earn 100 points in the Cisco Live Game for every survey completed.
- These points help you get on the leaderboard and increase your chances of winning daily and grand prizes.



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SECURE X (XDR)

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Security, Orchestration, Automation and Response

Incident Response and Remediation Services

Threat Visibility & Hunting

Device Insights

Kenna Vuln Mgmt

Secure Cloud Insights

3rd Party Integrations

User/Device Security

ZERO TRUST

Adaptive MFA | Passwordless | Trust

Duo Secure Access | Secure E-mail

SASE/REMOTE WORKER

Unified Client | EDR | Cloud Managed



Cisco Secure Client

VPN
Posture
Telemetry
Threat
Query

ThousandEyes
(Visibility)

Device Mgmt
Meraki SM
OS, App Control

Network Security

Cloud Edge

SECURE ACCESS SERVICE EDGE (SASE)

ZERO TRUST

PRIVATE CLOUD EDGE (MSP or CUSTOMER)

Threat Protection | Secure Access Control | Managed Remote Access

Reliable | Scalable | Flexible



SDWAN



On-Premises

SASE/SDWAN

Scalable | Flexible | Visibility | Comprehensive Security

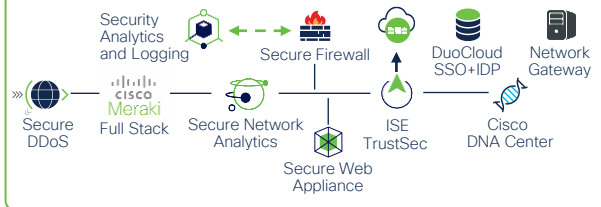


IoT/OT SECURITY

Secure Critical Infrastructure | Unified IT and OT



Segmentation | Identity and Context | Profiling | Containment | Encrypted Visibility



Application Security

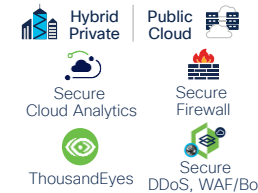
ZERO TRUST

Policy | API Security
Application Segmentation
Run-time Application Security

Application Security Stack



App Observability | Detection | Response



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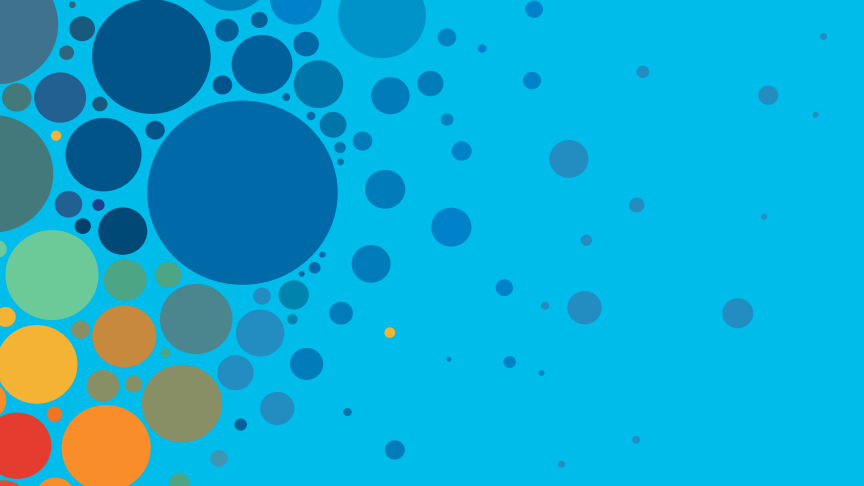
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The bridge to possible

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