

# NokiaEDU

## Idle Mode Mobility

### LTE Radio Parameters 1 [FL18A]

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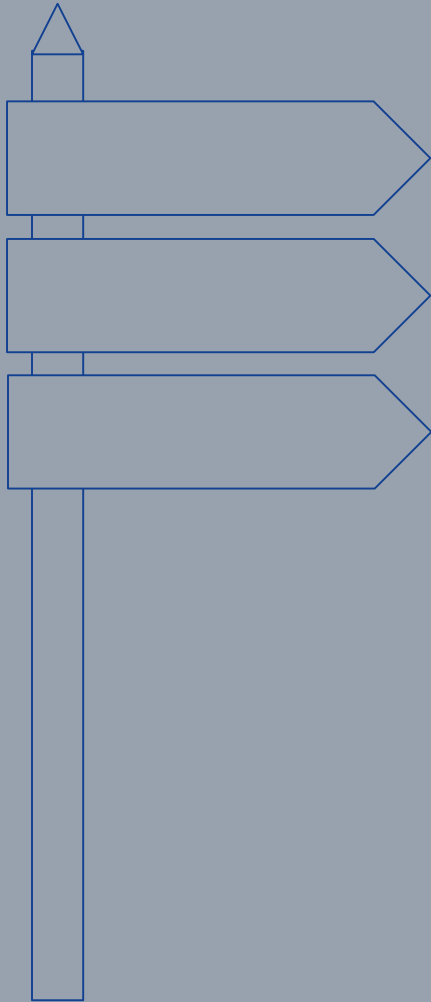
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# Module Objective

After completing this learning element, the participant should be able to describe discuss and analyze:

- The main measurements and measurements strategies in LTE
- Cell Selection criterion S
- Ranking criterion R
- Priority layer concept
- The main SIB parameters associated with intra-frequency and inter-frequency mobility

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- **Measurements in LTE**
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- Cell Reselection
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# LTE Measurements

## Intra LTE measurement

- UE measurements
  - CQI measurements
  - Reference Signal Received Power (RSRP)
  - Reference Signal Received Quality (RSRQ)
- eNB measurements
  - Non standardized (vendor specific)
    - TA
    - Average RSSI
    - Average SINR
    - Detected PRACH preambles
    - Transport channel BLER
  - Standardized
    - DL RS Tx Power
    - Received Interference Power
    - Thermal Noise Power

## Measurements from LTE to other systems

- UE measurements are mainly intended for handover
  - UTRA FDD
    - CPICH RSCP
    - CPICH Ec/No
    - Carrier RSSI
  - UTRA TDD
    - Carrier RSSI
    - RSCP
    - P-CCPCH
  - GSM: GSM carrier RSSI
  - CDMA2000
    - 1xRTT Pilot Strength
    - HRPD Pilot Strength

# UE Measurements: RSRP & RSRQ

## RSRP (Reference Signal Received Power)

- **Average** of **power levels** (in [W]) received across **all Reference Signal symbols** within the considered measurement frequency bandwidth.
- UE only takes measurements from the cell-specific Reference Signal elements of the serving cell, this makes RSRP results load and MIMO/diversity independent.

If receiver diversity is in use by the UE, the reported value shall not be lower than the corresponding RSRP of any of the individual diversity branches

## RSSI (Received Signal Strength Indicator)

- RSSI comprises the linear **average** of the **total** received **power** (in [W]) observed only in OFDM symbols containing **reference symbols** for **antenna port 0**, in the measurement bandwidth, over N number of resource blocks by the UE from all sources, including co-channel serving and non-serving cells, adjacent channel interference, thermal noise etc.

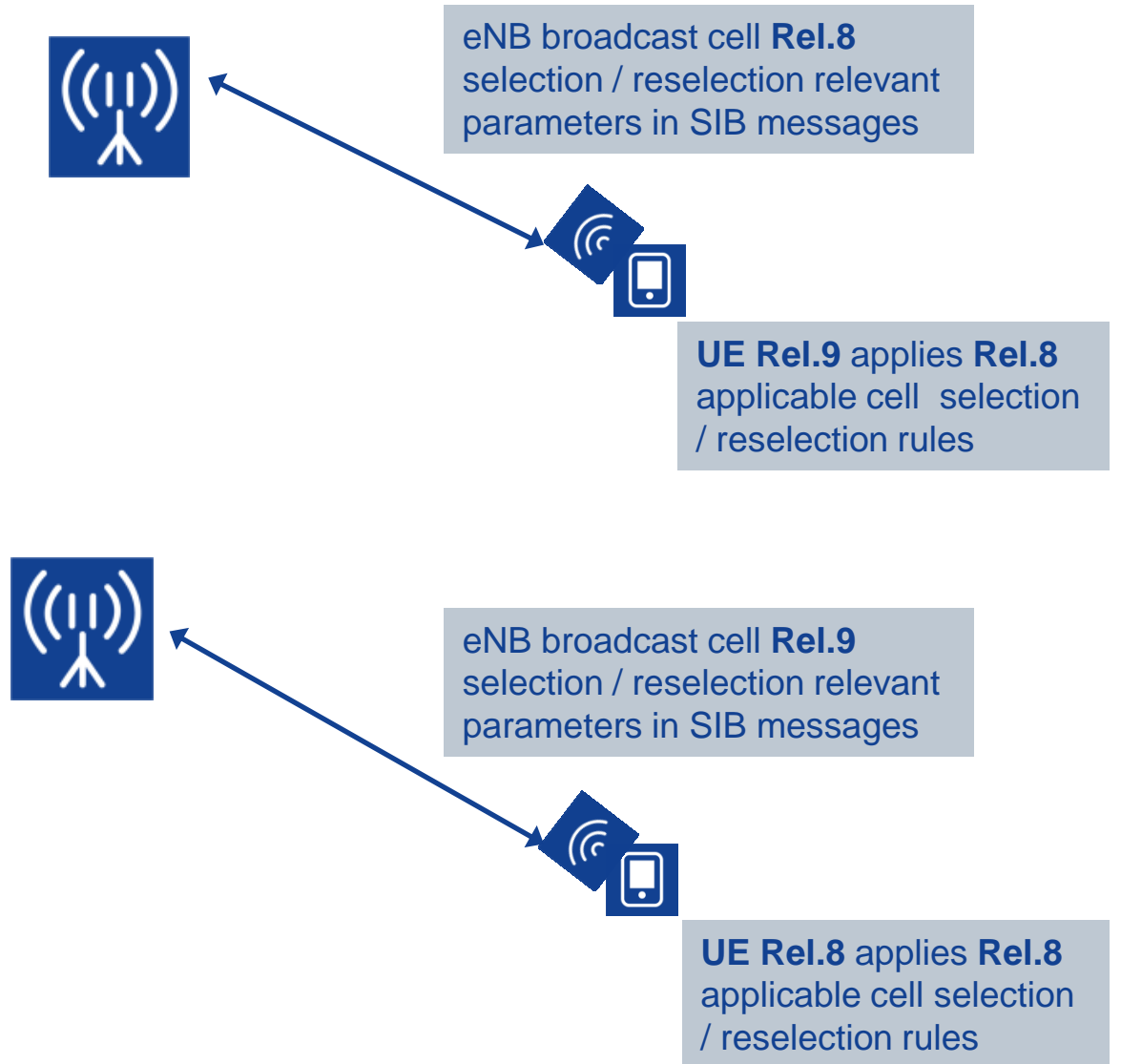
## RSRQ (Reference Signal Received Quality)

- Defined as the ratio  $N \times \text{RSRP} / \text{RSSI}$ , where  $N$  is the number of RBs of the E-UTRA carrier RSSI measurement bandwidth. The measurements in the numerator and denominator shall be made over the same set of resource blocks

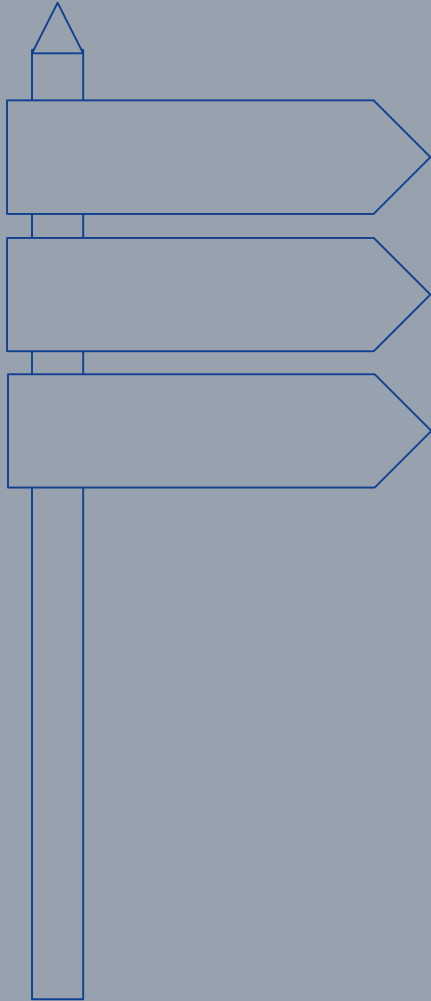
# UE Measurements: RSRP & RSRQ

## RSRP / RSRQ backwards compatibility

- If eNB is Rel.8 (provides parameters applicable only to Rel.8 cell selection and cell reselection mechanism) and UE is Rel.9 compliant terminal, then UE shall use Rel.8 mechanism.
- The same is for UEs Rel.8 which camp on eNB which supports Rel.9 (extended set of parameters broadcasted in a cell).



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# Cell Selection Procedure

1) UE creates a **candidate** list of potential cells to camp on. Two possible search procedures:

- **Initial Cell Selection**

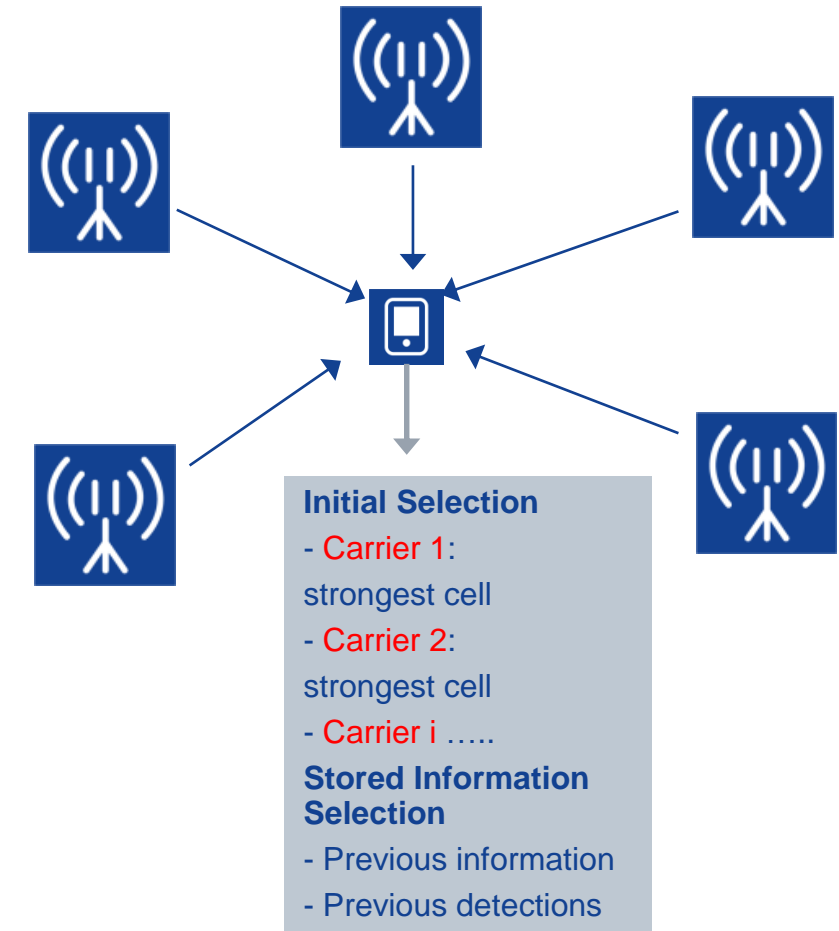
UE **scans all RF** channels to find a **suitable cell**. On each carrier, the UE searches for the **strongest cell** and reads information. Once the UE has found the suitable cell for the selected PLMN, the UE creates a **candidate list** consisting of this cell and its neighboring cells as received in **measurement control** information.

- **Stored Information Cell Selection** (optionally)

This procedure requires information stored from previously received measurement control information elements (cell parameters, carrier frequencies, etc.). After the UE has found a **suitable cell** for the selected PLMN, candidate list is created same as the initial cell selection process.

2) Each cell on the candidate list is evaluated according to the **selection criteria S**

3) After selecting a **suitable cell (S criterion fulfilled)** for camp on, UE reports this event to NAS for **registration** procedures. If the registration is successful, the UE enters into "**camped normally**" state.



## S – Criterion Cell Selection R8

UE selects an eUTRA cell if the **S (selection) criteria** is fulfilled: **Srxlev > 0**

$$\text{Srxlev} = \text{Qrxlevmeas} - (\text{Qrxlevmin}^* + \text{Qrxlevminoffset}^{**}) - \text{Pcompensation}$$

UE measurement  
(**RSRP**)

SIB1 Parameter

SIB1 Parameter

$$\text{Pcompensation} = \max (\text{PEMAX}^{***} - \text{PUMAX}, 0) \text{ (dB)}$$

SIB1 Parameter

- \* Qrxlevmin = LNCEL: *qrxlevmin*
  - \*\* Qrxlevminoffset = LNCEL: *qRxLevMinOffset* (used only when camped in VPLMN)
  - \*\*\* PEMAX = LNCEL: *pMaxOwnCell*
- PUMAX is UE class specific max. UL Tx power  
(**Class3 = 23dBm**, Class1 = 31dBm)

**LNCEL/SIB: qrxlevmin**

Minimum required RSRP level  
-140...-44dBm; 2dBm;

**Default: -130**

**LNCEL/SIB: qRxLevMinOffset**

Affects minimum required RSRP level  
2..16 dB; 2dB;

**Default: no value specified**

**LNCEL/SIB: pMaxOwnCell**

Used to calculate Pcompensation for server  
-30..33dBm; 1dBm;

**Default: 23**

## S – Criterion Cell Selection **R9**

UE selects a eUTRA cell if the **S (selection) criteria** is fulfilled: **Srxlev** > 0 and **Squal** > 0

$$\text{Srxlev} = \text{Qrxlevmeas} - (\text{Qrxlevmin} + \text{Qrxlevminoffset}) - \text{Pcompensation}$$

$$\text{Squal} = \text{Qqualmeas} - (\text{Qqualmin} + \text{Qqualminoffset})$$

$$\text{Pcompensation} = \max (\text{PEMAX} - \text{PUMAX}, 0) \text{ (dB)}$$

**Squal** = Cell selection quality value (dB)

**Qqualmeas** = Measured cell quality value (**RSRQ**)

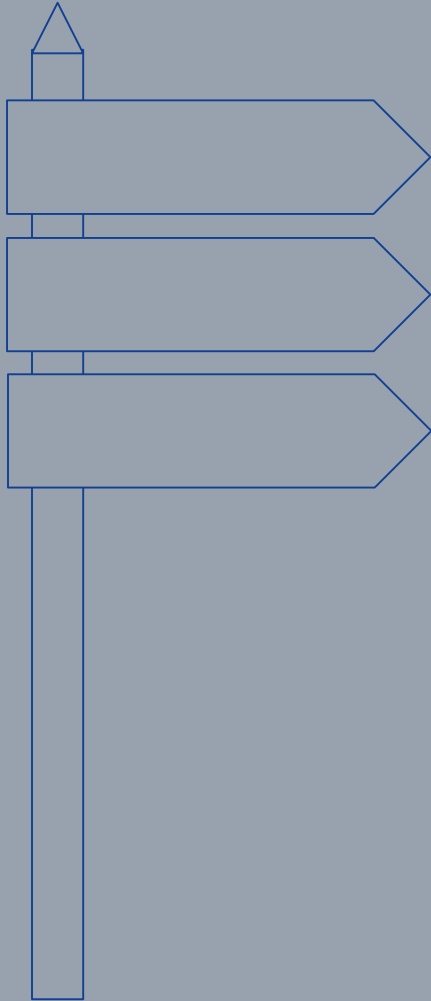
**Qqualmin** = Minimum required quality level in the cell (dB)

**Qqualminoffset** = Offset to **Qqualmin** for a higher priority PLMN while camped normally in a VPLMN

**LNCEL/SIB: qQualMinR9**  
Minimum required RSRQ level  
LNCEL; -34... -3;  
Default: no value specified

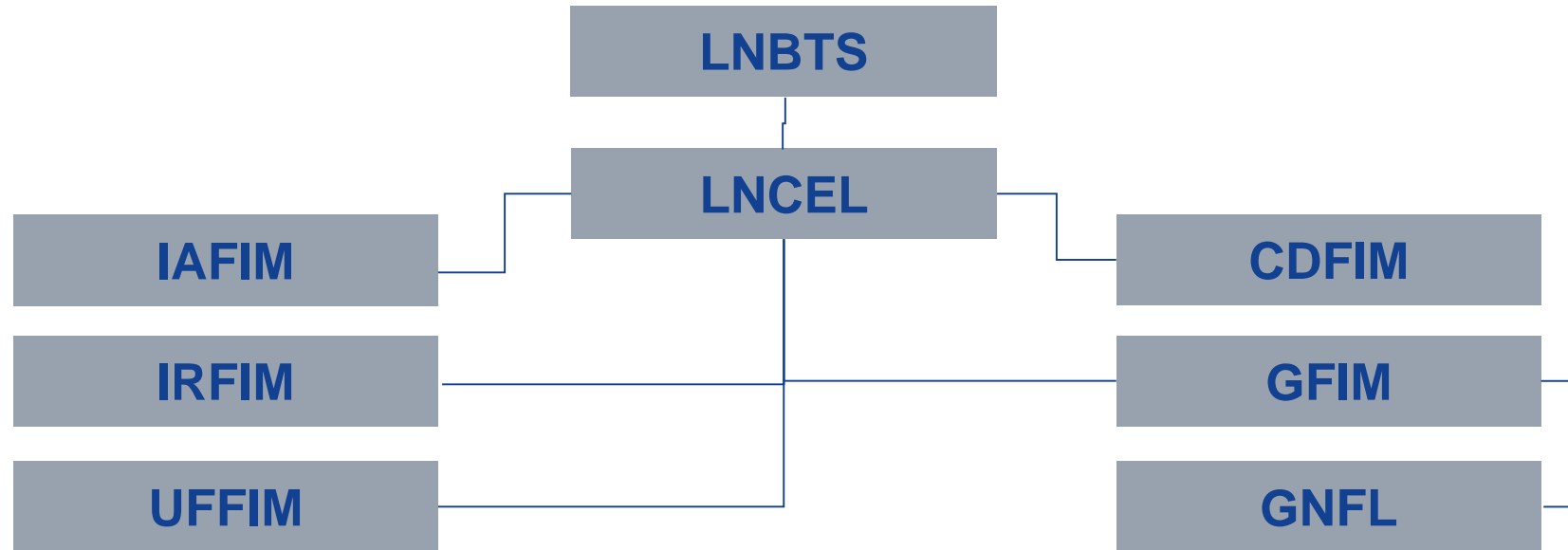
**LNCEL/SIB: qQualMinOffsetR9**  
Affects minimum required RSRP level  
LNCEL; 1... 8dB  
Default: no value specified

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# Parameter Objects Structure for Reselection



IAFIM = Intra Frequency Idle Mode

IRFIM = Inter Frequency Idle Mode

UFFIM = UTRAN FDD Idle Mode

GFIM = GERAN Frequency Idle Mode

GNFL = GERAN Neighbor Frequency List

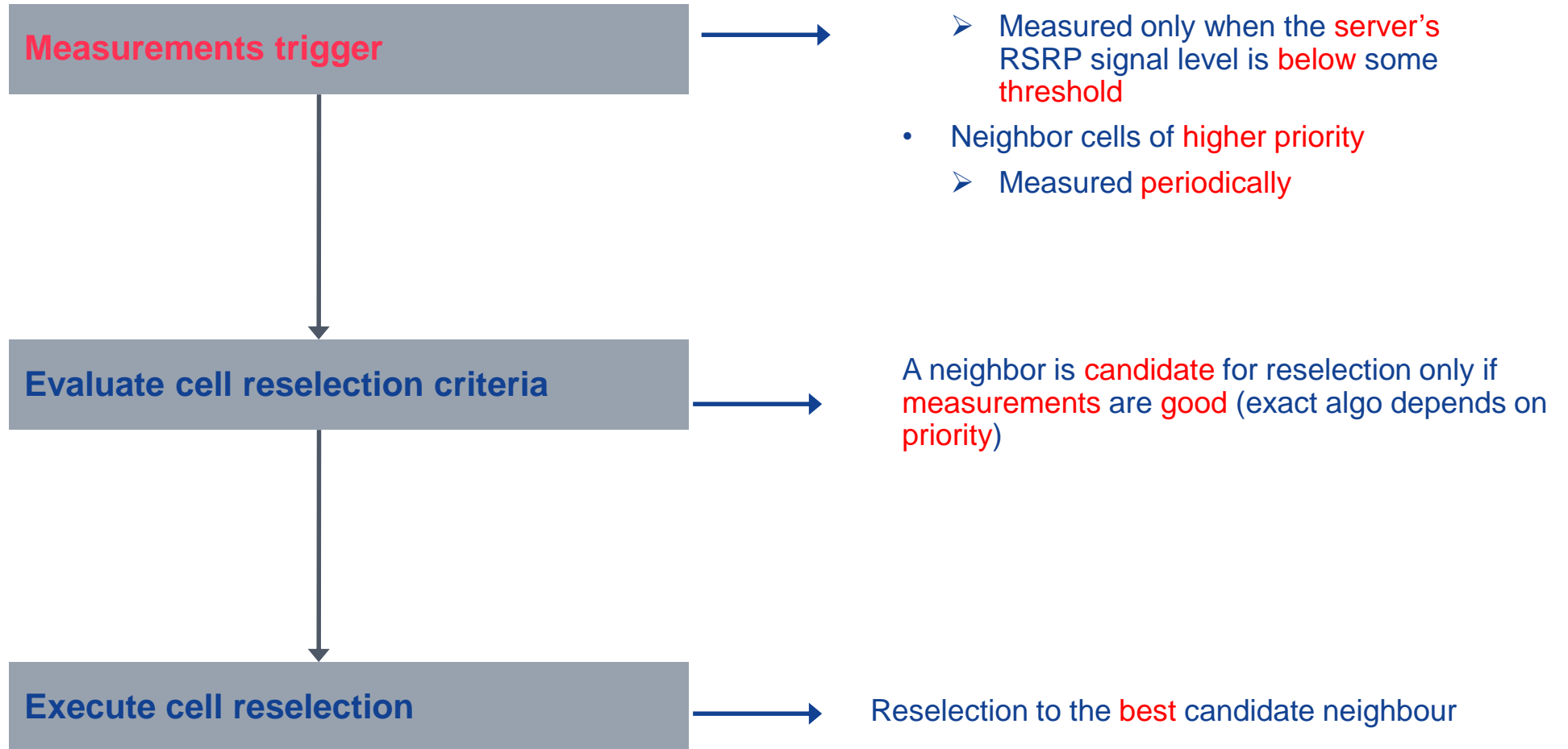
CDFIM = CDMA2000 Frequency Idle Mode

# Priority Layer Concept in LTE

- Cell reselection between different LTE frequencies and different RATs is **based on priorities**
- Priorities could be configured for each LTE frequency (including serving cell) and for each frequency of each RAT
- **Priorities** are provided to UE via system information (**SIB**)
- **Equal** priorities are **not applicable** for **inter-RAT** cell reselection (see course RA4703)
- UE performs only cell reselection evaluation for inter-LTE frequency and inter-RAT carriers for which the UE has a priority
- UE camps on a cell which defines the priorities for the other network layers
- The range of absolute priorities is 0..7 (**0 is the lowest priority**)

<b>LNCEL/SIB: cellReselPrio</b>	Absolute priority of the serving cell
<b>IRFIM: eutCelResPrio</b>	Absolute priority of EUTRA carrier frequency
<b>UFFIM: uCelResPrio</b>	Absolute priority of the UTRA carrier frequency
<b>GNFL: gCelResPrio</b>	Absolute priority of the GERAN carrier frequency
<b>CDFIM: hrpdCResPrio</b>	Absolute priority of the CDMA2000 HRPD carrier frequency
<b>CDFIM: rttCResPrio</b>	Absolute priority of the CDMA2000 1xRTT carrier frequency

# Reselection Process Overview



# Cell Reselection Summary

	Phase1: Neighbor Measurement Trigger		Phase2: Reselection Criteria ( $> T_{\text{resel}}$ ) (implicit: $S_{\text{nei}} > 0$ , both $S_{\text{rxlev}}$ & $S_{\text{qual}}$ )
to Higher	Always		$S_{\text{nei}} > \text{Threshold}_{\text{high}}$
to Equal	Intra-Freq	$S_{\text{serv}} < S_{\text{intraSearch}}$	$R_n > R_s$ $(R_n = \text{RSRP}_{\text{nei}} - q\text{Offset})$ $(R_s = \text{RSRP}_{\text{serv}} + q\text{Hyst})$
	Inter-Freq	$S_{\text{serv}} < S_{\text{Non-intraSearch}}$	
to Lower	$S_{\text{serv}} < S_{\text{Non-intraSearch}}$		1. $S_{\text{nei}} > \text{Threshold}_{\text{low}}$ 2. $S_{\text{serv}} < \text{Threshold}_{\text{serv,low}}$
Notes:	1. For Rel.8 UEs, S means Srxlev; 2. For Rel.9+ UEs, S means Srxlev or Squal.		1. For Rel.8 UEs, S means Srxlev; 2. For Rel.9+ UEs, S means Squal.

# Measurements Trigger – Intra Frequency R8

- When to trigger the measurements of neighbor cells?
- UE is not continuously measuring neighbor cells in search of a better cell to camp on
- UE only performs intra frequency measurements when:

## Intra Frequency

**Srxlev <= Sintrasearch**

**Srxlev = Qrxlevmeas – (Qrxlevmin + Qrxlevminoffset) - Pcompensation**



**→ Qrxlevmeas ≤ Qrxlevmin + Sintrasearch**

*(assuming that Qrxlevminoffset and Pcompensation both = 0)*

**LNCEL/SIB: sintrasearch**  
0..62dB; 2dB;  
**Default: 62**

**LNCEL/SIB: qrxlevmin**  
Minimum required RSRP level  
-140...-44dBm; 2dBm;  
**Default: -130**

	Srxlev > Sintrasearch	Srxlev <= Sintrasearch
sintrasearch broadcast	Measurements not mandatory	Measurements mandatory
sintrasearch not broadcast	Measurements mandatory	

# Measurements Trigger – Intra Frequency R8

Intra frequency neighbors measured when

$$S_{rxlev} \leq S_{intrasearch}$$

Substituting  $S_{rxlev}$

$$\rightarrow Q_{rxlevmeas} - Q_{rxlevmin} \leq S_{intrasearch}$$

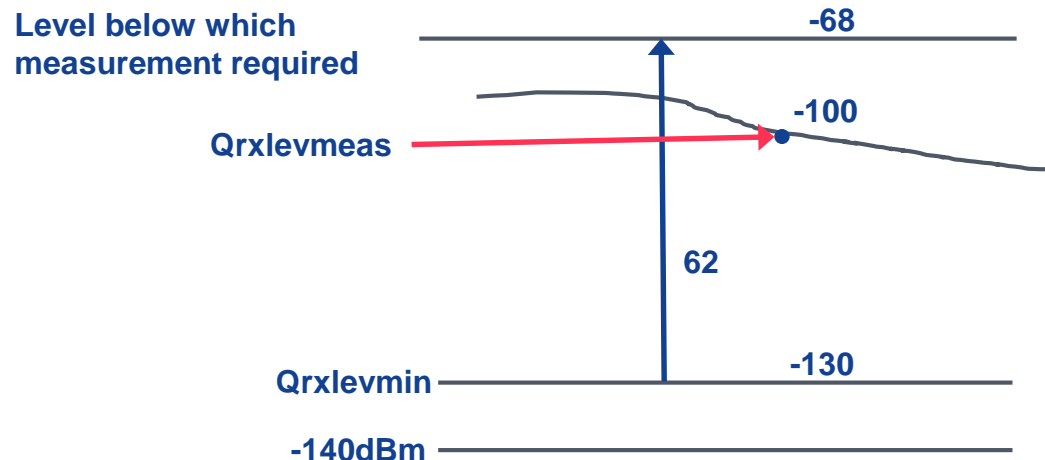
Rearranging

$$\rightarrow Q_{rxlevmeas} \leq Q_{rxlevmin} + S_{intrasearch}$$

$$S_{rxlev} = Q_{rxlevmeas} - (Q_{rxlevmin} + Q_{rxlevminoffset}) - P_{compensation}$$

Assuming  $P_{compensation} = 0$ ,  $Q_{rxlevminoffset} = 0$

$$\rightarrow S_{rxlev} = Q_{rxlevmeas} - Q_{rxlevmin}$$



**Example;**

$$Q_{rxlevmeasured} = -100$$

$$Q_{rxlevmin} = -130$$

$$S_{intrasearch} = 62$$

$$Q_{rxlevmeas} \leq Q_{rxlevmin} + S_{intrasearch}$$

$$-100 \leq -130 + 62$$

$$-100 \leq -68 = \text{true} \rightarrow \text{measure neighbor cells}$$

# Measurements Trigger – Intra Frequency R9

According 3GPP Rel.9 UE starts monitoring of neighbor intra-frequency cells if:

## Intra - Frequency:

**Srxlev <= SintrasearchP**  
**Or**  
**Squal <= SIntraSearchQ**

$Srxlev \leq sIntraSearchPR9$

$Srxlev = RSRP - qrxlevmin$

$RSRP \leq qrxlevmin + sIntraSearchPR9$

$Squal \leq sIntraSearchQR9$

$Squal = RSRQ - qQualMinR9$

$RSRQ \leq qQualMinR9 + sIntraSearchQR9$

SIB3

**LNCEL/SIB: sIntrasearchPR9**

0..62 dB; step 2 dB

Default: no value specified

**LNCEL/SIB: sIntrasearchQR9**

0..31 dB; step 1 dB

Default: no value specified

**LNCEL/SIB: qQualMinR9**

-34 ..-3 dB; step 1 dB

Default: no value specified

**LNCEL/SIB: qrxlevmin**

Minimum required RSRP level

-140...-44dBm; 2dBm;

Default: **-130 dBm**

# Measurements Trigger – **Inter**-frequency and **Inter-RAT R8**

## Monitoring of inter-frequency LTE and inter-RAT layers

- According 3GPP Rel.8 UE starts monitoring of neighbor inter-frequency LTE/inter-RAT cells (**equal** or **lower priority**) if:

$$\text{Srxlev} \leq \text{SnonIntraSearchP}$$

$$\text{Srxlev} \leq \text{sNonIntrsearch}$$

SIB3

$$\text{Srxlev} = \text{RSRP} - \text{qrxlevmin}$$

$$\text{RSRP} \leq \text{qrxlevmin} + \text{sNonIntrsearch}$$

**LNCEL/SIB: sNonIntrsearch**

0..62 dB; step 2 dB

Default: 16 dB

# Measurements Trigger – **Inter**-frequency and **Inter-RAT R9**

## Monitoring of inter-frequency LTE and inter-RAT layers

- According 3GPP Rel.9 UE starts monitoring of neighbor inter-frequency LTE/inter-RAT cells (**equal** or **lower priority**) if:

**$S_{rxlev} \leq S_{nonIntraSearchP}$  or  $S_{qual} \leq S_{nonIntraSearchQ}$**

SIB3

$S_{rxlev} \leq s_{NonIntraSearchPR9}$

$S_{rxlev} = RSRP - q_{rxlevmin}$

$RSRP \leq q_{rxlevmin} + s_{NonIntraSearchPR9}$

**LNCEL/SIB: sNonIntrsearchPR9**

0..62 dB; step 2 dB

Default: no value specified

**LNCEL/SIB: qQualMinR9**

-34..-3 dB; step 1 dB

Default: no value specified

$S_{qual} \leq s_{NonIntraSearchQR9}$

$S_{qual} = RSRQ - q_{QualMinR9}$

$RSRQ \leq q_{QualMinR9} + s_{NonIntraSearchQR9}$

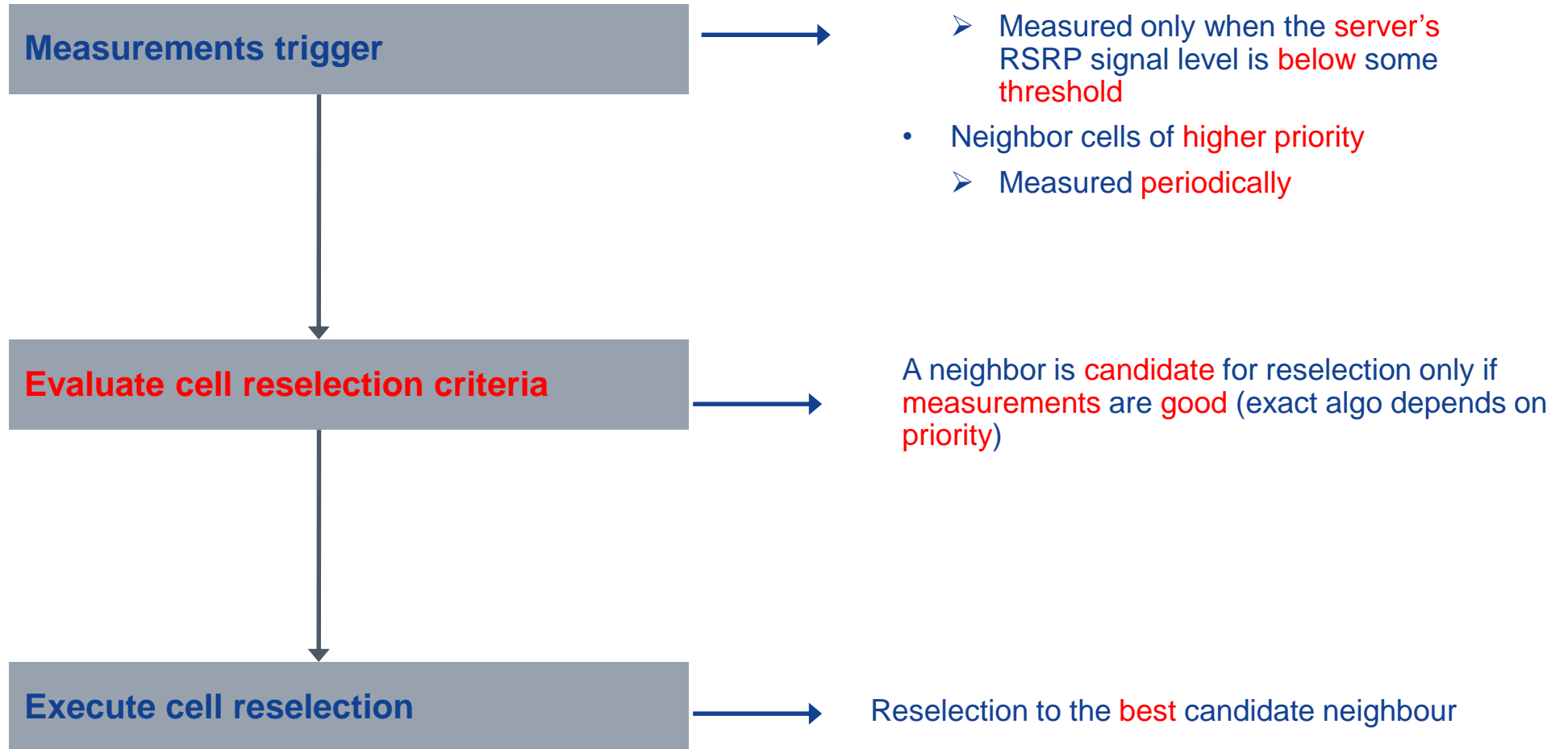
**LNCEL/SIB: sNonIntrsearchQR9**

0..31 dB; step 1 dB

Default: no value specified

In Rel.9 the measurements of neighbor cells of inter-frequency LTE/ inter-RAT layer of equal and lower reselection priorities than serving cell can be triggered either based on RSRP level of serving cell or based on quality of the serving cell – RSRQ based measurements

# Reselection Process Overview



# R Criterion – Cell Reselection **Intra** Frequency (**Equal** Priority)

**Ranking** criteria for serving and neighboring cells

## Serving cell

- $R_S = \text{RSRP}_{\text{serving}} + \text{qHyst}$

## Neighboring cell

- $R_N = \text{RSRP}_{\text{neighbor}} - \text{qOffsetCell}$

R8: all cells following  $\text{Srxlev} > 0$  ranked according R value

R9: all cells following  $\text{Srxlev} > 0$  AND **Squal** > 0 ranked according R value

Cell on **top** of ranking list **selected** if

- $R_N > R_S$  during **tReselEutr**

To calculate  $\text{Srxlev}$  for intra frequency neighbors, the maximum UE power has to be taken into account like for the server

**LNCEL/SIB qHyst**  
0dB (0) ... 24dB(15)  
**Default: 2 dB**

**LNCEL/IAFIM qOffsetCell**  
-24dB (0)...24dB(30)  
**Default: 0 dB**

**LNCEL/SIB qrxlevminintraF**  
-140...-44 dBm, step 2 dBm  
**Default: no value specified**

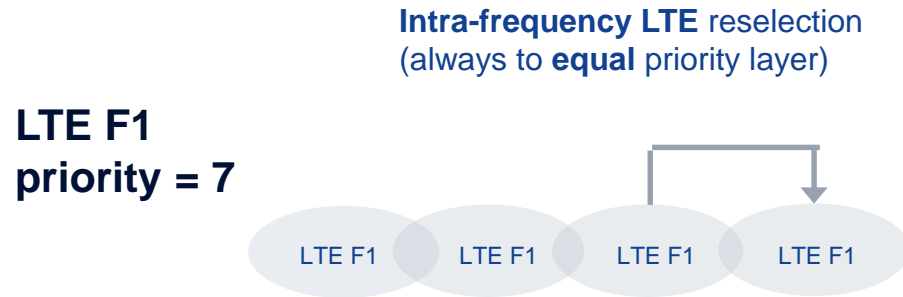
**LNCEL/SIB: qQualMinR9**  
-34...-3 dB; step 1 dB  
**Default: no value specified**

**LNCEL/SIB tReselEutr**  
0...7 s, step 1 s  
**Default: 1 s**

**LNCEL/SIB: pMaxIntraF**  
Used to calculate Pcompensation for intra-frequency neighbors  
-30..33dBm; 1dBm;  
**Default: no value specified**

# R Criterion – Cell Reselection Intra Frequency (**Equal** Priority)

## Example



### Cell selection

LTE (serving cell) RSRP > **qrxlevmin** = **-130dBm**

and

LTE (serving cell) RSRQ > **qQualMinR9** = **-19dB**

### Measurements of equal priority intra-frequency LTE layer started:

LTE(Scell) RSRP <= qrxlevmin + **sIntraSearchPR9** = -130dBm + **62dB** = -78dBm

or

LTE(Scell) RSRQ <= qQualMinR9 + **sIntraSearchQR9** = -19dB + **31dB** = 12dB

(condition met always as the highest possible RSRQ is -3dB)

### Reselection triggered:

LTE (Ncell) RSRP > **qrxlevminintraF** = **-130dBm**

and

LTE (Ncell) RSRQ > **qQualMinR9** = **-19dB**

and

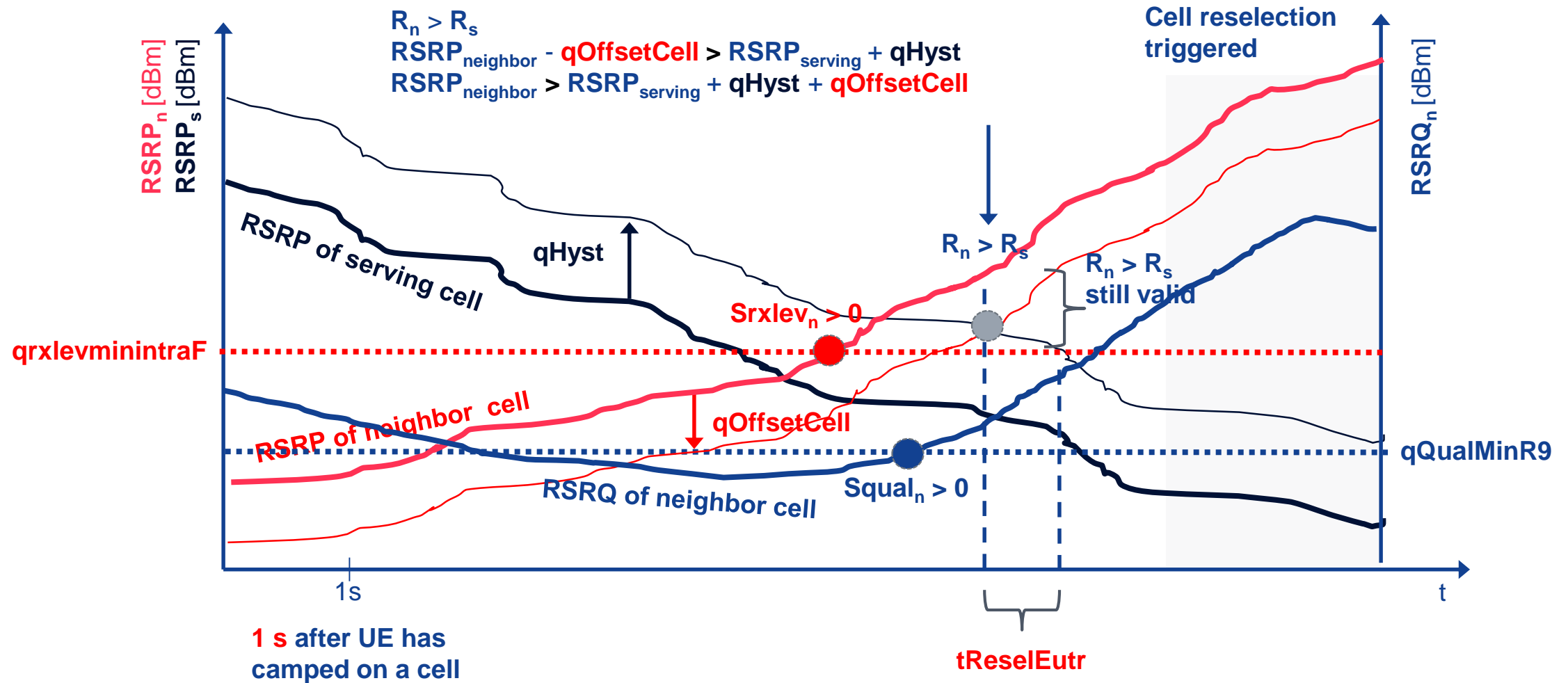
$RSRP_n - \mathbf{qOffsetCell} > RSRP_s + \mathbf{qHyst}$   $\Rightarrow$

$RSRP_n - \mathbf{0dB} > RSRP_s + \mathbf{3dB}$   $\Rightarrow$

$RSRP_n > RSRP_s + \mathbf{3dB}$

# R Criterion – Cell Reselection Intra Frequency (Equal Priority)

## Example



# R Criterion – Cell Reselection **Inter** Frequency with **Equal** Priority

Very similar to intra frequency case

But additional frequency offset configurable for neighboring carrier

## Serving cell

- $R_S = \text{RSRP}_{\text{serving}} + q\text{Hyst}$

## Neighboring cell

- $R_N = \text{RSRP}_{\text{neighbor}} - q\text{OffsetCell} - q\text{OffsetFrequency}$

R8: all cells following  $\text{Srxlev} > 0$  ranked according R value

R9: all cells following  $\text{Srxlev} > 0$  AND **Squal** > 0 ranked according R value

Cell on **top** of ranking list selected if

- **$R_N > R_S$  during interTResEut**

To calculate  $\text{Srxlev}$  for inter frequency neighbors, the maximum UE power has to be taken into account like for intra frequency ones

**LNCEL/SIB qHyst**  
0dB (0) ... 24dB(15)  
Default: 2 dB

**LNCEL/IRFIM qOffsetCell**  
-24dB (0)...24dB(30)  
Default: no value specified

**LNCEL/IRFIM qOffFrq**  
-24dB (0)...24dB(30)  
Default: 0 dB

**LNCEL/IRFIM qrxlevmininterF**  
-140...-44 dBm, step 2 dBm  
Default: -130 dBm

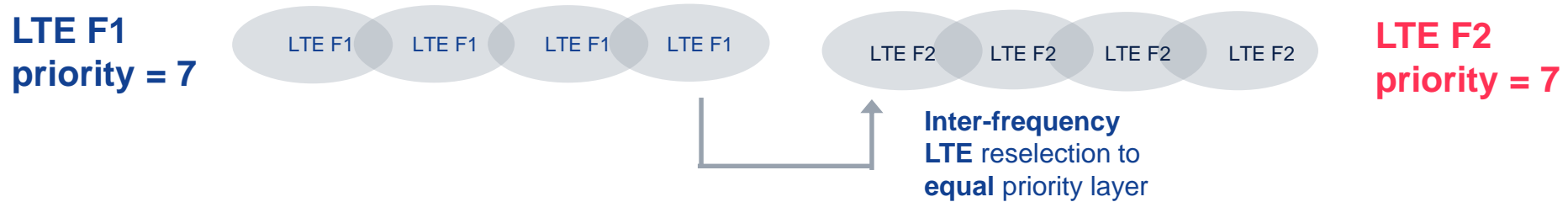
**LNCEL/IRFIM: qQualMinR9**  
-34...-3 dB; step 1 dB  
Default: no value specified

**LNCEL/IRFIM: interTResEut**  
0 – 7s; step 1s  
Default: 1 s

**LNCEL/IRFIM: pMaxInterF**  
Used to calculate Pcompensation for inter-frequency neighbors  
-30..33dBm; 1dBm;  
Default: no value specified

# R Criterion – Cell Reselection Inter Frequency with Equal Priority

## Example



Measurements of equal priority inter-frequency LTE layer started:

$\text{LTE(serving cell) RSRP} \leq \text{qrxlevmin} + \text{sNonIntraSearchPR9} = -130\text{dBm} + 14\text{dB} = -116\text{dBm}$

or

$\text{LTE(serving cell) RSRQ} \leq \text{qQualMinR9} + \text{sNonIntraSearchQR9} = -19\text{dB} + 6\text{dB} = -13\text{dB}$

Reselection triggered:

$\text{LTE (neighbor cell) RSRP} > \text{qRxLevMinInterF} = -130\text{dBm}$

and

$\text{LTE (neighbor cell) RSRQ} > \text{qQualMinR9} = -19\text{dB}$

And

$\text{RSRP}_{\text{neighbor}} - (\text{qOffCell} + \text{qOffFrq}) > \text{RSRP}_{\text{serving}} + \text{qHyst} \Rightarrow$

$\text{RSRP}_n - (0\text{dB} + 0\text{dB}) > \text{RSRP}_s + 3\text{dB} \Rightarrow$

$\text{RSRP}_n > \text{RSRP}_s + 3\text{dB}$

**LNCEL/SIB qHyst**

0dB (0) ... 24dB(15)

**Default: 2 dB**

**LNCEL/IRFIM qOffsetCell**

-24dB (0)...24dB(30)

**Default: no value specified**

**LNCEL/IRFIM qOffFrq**

-24dB (0)...24dB(30)

**Default: 0 dB**

# R Criterion – Cell Reselection **Inter** Frequency to **Higher** Priority

## Condition 1 on **neighbouring** :

- R8: all cells following  $S_{rxlev} > 0$
- R9: all cells following  $S_{rxlev} > 0$  AND **Squal**  $> 0$

## Condition 2 on **neighbouring** :

- R8:  $S_{rxlevNeighbor} > ThreshX,high$  during interTResEut
- R9:  $SqualNeighbor > ThreshX,highQ$  during interTResEut
- R9 & threshServingLowQ not broadcast in SIB3 :  $S_{rxlevNeighbor} > ThreshX,high$  during interTResEut

### **LNCEL/IRFIM: interFrqThrH**

Threshx,high

0..62 dB; step 2 dB;

Default: 10 dB

### **LNCEL/IRFIM: interFrqQThrHighR9**

Threshx,highQ

0..31 dB, step 1 dB

Default: no value specified

# R Criterion – Cell Reselection **Inter** Frequency to **Lower** Priority

## Condition 1 on **neighbouring** :

- R8: all cells following  $Srxlev > 0$
- R9: all cells following  $Srxlev > 0$  AND **Squal**  $> 0$

## But for **server** additionally required

- R8:  $SrxlevServer < threshServingLow$  during interTResEut
- R9:  $SqualServer < threshServingLowQ$  during interTResEut

## But for **neighbor** additionally required

- R8:  $SrxlevNeighbor > ThreshX,low$  during interTResEut
- R9:  $SqualNeighbor > ThreshX,lowQ$  during interTResEut
- R9  $threshServingLowQ$  not broadcast in SIB3 :  $SrxlevNeighbor > ThreshX,low$  during interTResEut

**LNCEL/SIB: threshSrvLow**  
ThreshServingLowQ  
0..62 dB; step 2 dB;  
Default: 4 dB

**LNCEL/SIB: threshServingLowQR9**  
ThreshServingLowQ  
0..31 dB, step 1 dB  
Default: no value specified

**LNCEL/IRFIM: interFrqThrL**  
Threshx,low  
0..62 dB; step 2 dB;  
Default: 6 dB

**LNCEL/IRFIM: interFrqQThrLowR9**  
Threshx,lowQ  
0..31 dB, step 1 dB  
Default: no value specified

# R Criterion – Cell Reselection Inter Frequency to Higher/Lower Priority

## Example

Reselection towards **lower** priority frequency layer triggered:

LTE (serving cell) RSRQ <  $qQualMinR9 + threshServingLowQR9 = -19dB + 2dB = -17dB$

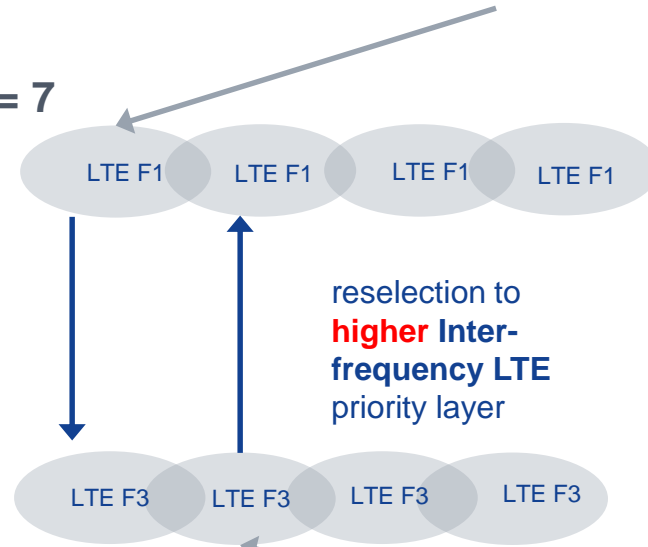
and

LTE (neighbor cell) RSRQ >  $qQualMinR9 + interFrqQThrLowR9 = -19dB + 4dB = -15dB$

**LTE F1**  
priority = 7

reselection to  
**lower** Inter-  
frequency LTE  
priority layer

**LTE F3**  
priority = 6



Reselection towards **higher** priority frequency layer triggered:

LTE (neighbor cell) RSRQ >  $qQualMinR9 + interFrqQThrHighR9 = -19dB + 4dB = -15dB$

**LNCEL/IRFIM: qQualMinR9**

-34..-3 dB; step 1 dB

Default: no value specified

**LNCEL/SIB: threshServingLowQR9**

ThreshServingLowQ

0..31 dB, step 1 dB

Default: no value specified

**LNCEL/IRFIM: interFrqQThrLowR9**

Threshx,lowQ

0..31 dB, step 1 dB

Default: no value specified

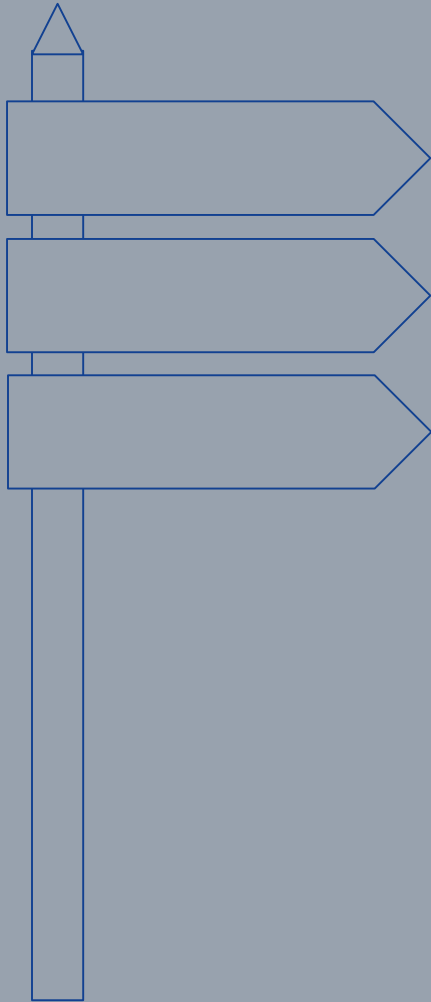
**LNCEL/IRFIM: interFrqQThrHighR9**

Threshx,highQ

0..31 dB, step 1 dB

Default: no value specified

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- Measurements in LTE
- Cell Selection
- Cell Reselection
- **Mobility States**
- SIB Parameters
  - Intra Frequency Mobility
  - Inter Frequency Mobility

# Mobility States

- Possible mobility states are: high, medium & normal mobility speed UE's.
- Mobility state depends on **number** of (different cells) cell **reselections**.

- It is detected by a UE:

- Parameters broadcast in SIB3:

LNCEL/SIB: *tEvaluation*  
30s (0), 60s (1), 120s (2), 180s (3), 240s (4)  
Default: 30s

LNCEL/SIB: *nCellChgHigh*  
1..16  
Default: 10

LNCEL/SIB: *nCellChgMed*  
1..16; 1;  
Default: 5

- If the number of (different cells) cell reselections during the past time period *tEvaluation* exceeds *nCellChgHigh*, **high mobility** has been detected.
- If the number exceeds *nCellChgMed*, and not *nCellChgHigh*, **medium mobility** has been detected.
- Else **Normal Mobility** is considered
- REMARK: Mobility could be further applied separately for **intra, inter frequency, inter-RAT** scenarios

# Mobility States

For High & medium mobility states, cell ranking criteria will be modified to consider a **scaling** factor:

## High mobility:

Multiply **Qhyst** by "Speed dependent ScalingFactor for Qhyst for high mobility state" (**qHystSfHigh**)

LNCEL/SIB: qHystSfHigh  
-6 dB (0), -4 dB (1), -2 dB (2), 0 dB (3);  
Default: -4

Multiply **tReselection** by "Speed dependent ScalingFactor for TreselectionRAT" for high mobility state for RAT cells. (RAT = EUTRAN, UTRAN, GERAN). (**celResTiFHM**)

LNCEL/SIB: celResTiFHM  
0.25 (0), 0.5 (1), 0.75 (2), 1 (3);  
Default: 0.5

---

## Medium mobility:

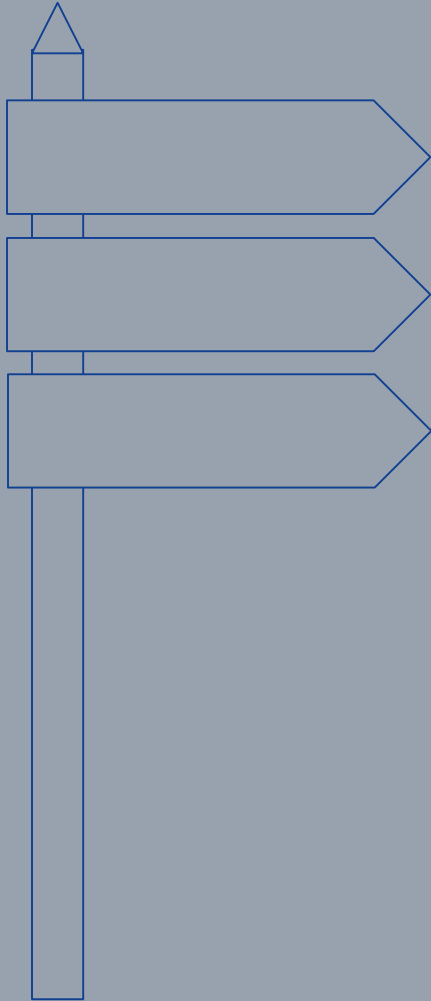
Multiply **Qhyst** by "Speed dependent ScalingFactor for Qhyst for medium mobility state" (**qHystSfMed**)

LNCEL/SIB: qHystSfMed  
-6 dB (0), -4 dB (1), -2 dB (2), 0 dB (3); -  
Default : -4dB

Multiply **tReselection** by "Speed dependent ScalingFactor for TreselectionRAT for medium mobility state for RAT cells. (RAT = EUTRAN, UTRAN, GERAN). (**celResTiFMM**)

LNCEL/SIB: celResTiFMM  
0.25 (0), 0.5 (1), 0.75 (2), 1 (3);  
Default: 0.5

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# Idle Mode Mobility **Intra-Frequency (SIB4)**

Broadcast of **SIB 4** is **optional** – no need to broadcast any **intra-frequency** neighbor cells

- UE is able to complete cell re-selection with **SIB3** information

eUTRAN SIB4 informs about LTE idle mode neighbors

- Physical Cell Identifier (PCI) of neighbor cell can be broadcast
- cell (neighbor) individual re-select offset can be broadcast

SIB4 also informs about **blacklisted** cells (BC)

- A UE is **not allowed** to re-select a **blacklisted** cell
- Up to 16 groups of cells (PCIs) can be **blacklisted**
- UE will not measure BC cells in connected mode
  - » UE will **never** be instructed from eNB to **handover** to a blacklisted cell



## **LNCEL/IAFIM: physCellIdNcl**

PCI is a unique cell identification  
in a neighboring cell list

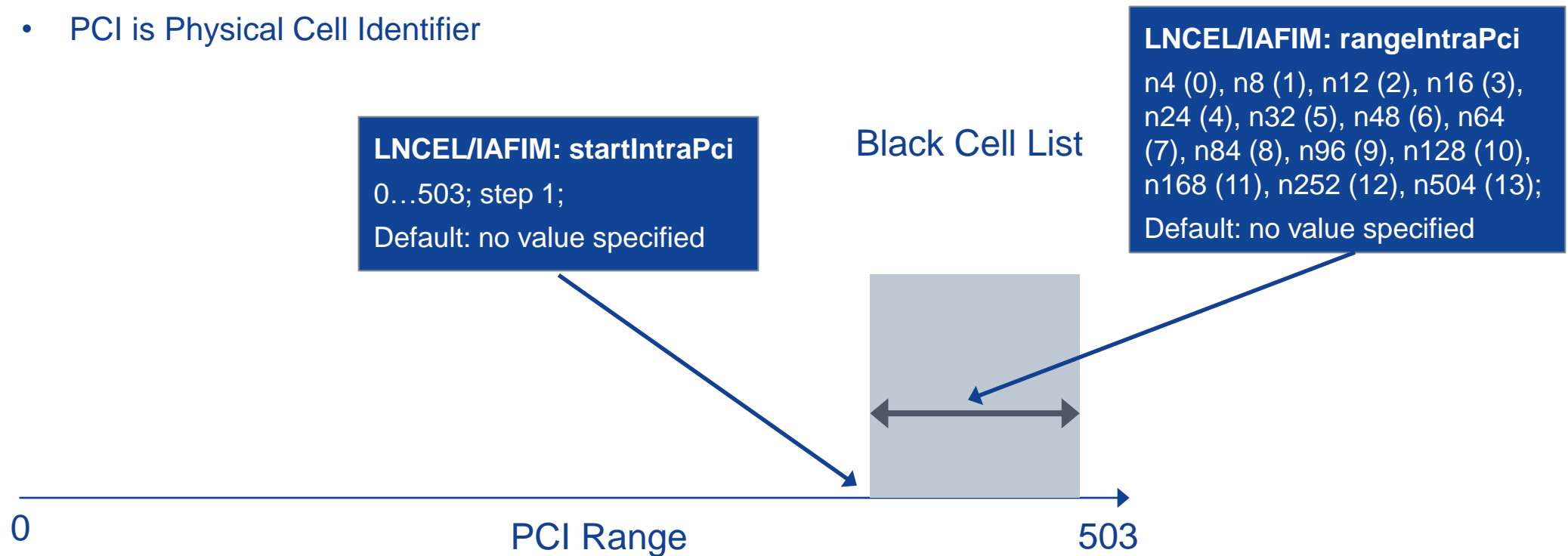
0...503, step 1;

Default: no value specified

# Idle Mode Mobility **Intra-Frequency (SIB4)**

**BlackListed** Cells → the feature prohibits UE to camp on group of cells

- UE shall not consider Black Listed Cells to camp on
- Operator can control Black Cell List
- Range of blacklisted cells must be **consecutive**
- Range can be defined with parameter **rangeIntraPci**
- Start of range can be defined with parameter **startIntraPci**
- PCI is Physical Cell Identifier



# Idle Mode Mobility **Inter-Frequency (SIB5)**

## IRFIM Object Parameters

- irfimId 8 frequency layers could be defined
- dlCarFrqEut f2 Frequency number
- eutCelResPrio relative cell prio for ranking
- intFrBCList (structure: 2 parameters per neighbor)
  - rangeInterPci
  - startInterPci
- intFrNCList (structure: 2 parameters per neighbor)
  - physCellIdNcl
  - qOffCell
- interFrqThrH
- interFrqThrL
- interPresAntP Antenna port 1 used
- interTResEut
- measBdw f2 Bandwidth
- pMaxInterF
- qOffFrq Frequency specific offset
- qRxLevMinInterF minimum coverage criteria
- tResEutSF (structure: 2 parameters)
  - eutResTiFHM
  - eutResTiFMM

**NOKIA**