



SAM21 Shelf Controller Fault Management

What's new for SN08

The following changes have been made for SN08:

- Prior to SN08, if a Non System Slot (NSS) card in any state was pulled out, it was always in a locked/disabled state after it was re-inserted. A manual unlock was required to return it to service. In SN08, if an unlocked/enabled NSS is pulled, the SAM21 manager automatically unlocks the card after it is re-inserted.
- Prior to SN08, the Card View panels for the SAM21 manager GUI and Gateway Controller (GWC) manager GUI both had the label "Administrative." In the GWC manager, the label indicated the state of an application running on a card. However, in the SAM21 manager, the label indicated the hardware state of a card.

To eliminate confusion, in SN08 the label "Administrative" has been changed to "Card Status" in every card view of the SAM21 manager GUI.

- The values *Cause* and *Category* have been added to the IPOA304 and IPOA305 logs, and to most SCU logs, the exceptions being SCU500, SCU501, and SCU502. Refer to [IPOA log reports on page 23](#) and [SCU log reports on page 7](#), or *Carrier Voice over IP Fault Management Logs Reference*, NN10275-909.
- The SAM21 Shelf Views have been updated to reflect the shelf configuration in the NTRX51TA Call Control Frame (CCF). In the NTRX51TA CCF, the SAM21 shelf does not contain a STORage Management (STORM) card. A redundant pair of SAM-XTS servers, referred to as the STORM Integrated Array (STORM-IA), support STORM functionality. For more information, refer to the following documents:
 - *SAM21 Shelf Controller Basics*, NN10025-111
 - *STORM Basics*, NN10024-111

Fault management strategy

The SAM21 Shelf Controller does not require hardware exercise tests or scheduled SWACTs to reduce faults.

Fault management software on the Shelf Controllers initiates recovery when faults occur. A loss of Ethernet connectivity on the active Shelf Controller initiates an immediate SWACT to the inactive unit. In addition to network connectivity, memory usage, CPU load, and disk usage are monitored. If any of these parameters reaches critical severity, the active Shelf Controller SWACTs to the inactive unit. The status of the newly inactive unit is then assessed.

If the inactive Shelf Controller has a critical fault (memory usage, disk usage, or CPU load average), it resets itself in 10 minutes. If the inactive Shelf Controller has two major severity faults, (memory usage, disk usage, or CPU load average), it resets itself after 60 minutes. The typical scenario is that a fault on the active unit initiates a SWACT, and the newly inactive unit resets to clear the alarm condition.

If the Shelf Controllers are equipped with ATM interfaces and more than 50% of the ATM connections are redirected over the interface on the inactive Shelf Controller, the active Shelf Controller initiates a SWACT so that most ATM connections are carried by the active Shelf Controller.

Faults on the Shelf Controller or hardware faults on cards in the shelf are reported to the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager. Some alarms are reported to additional element manager applications. For example, a hardware fault on a GWC triggers an alarm on the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager, but a fault on the GWC application triggers an alarm on the GWC Manager.

The Shelf Controllers do not associate NSS cards such as GWCs as mated pairs or monitor redundancy of the application on those NSS cards. For GWC nodes, a failure on one of the GWC cards is indicated by an unlocked-disabled state and a minor alarm at the GWC Manager, no alarm is generated at the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager.

The Shelf Controller periodically performs a boot audit of all cards in the shelf to determine if cards are running. If a card is not running but is unlocked-enabled, the Shelf Controller automatically recovers the card.

This activity transitions the affected card through three state changes and generates SCU500 log reports for each transition:

1. unlocked-disabled-offduty
2. unlocked-disabled-none
3. unlocked-enabled-none

Refer to the SCU500 log report information in procedure [SCU log reports](#) in this Fault Management document for more information.

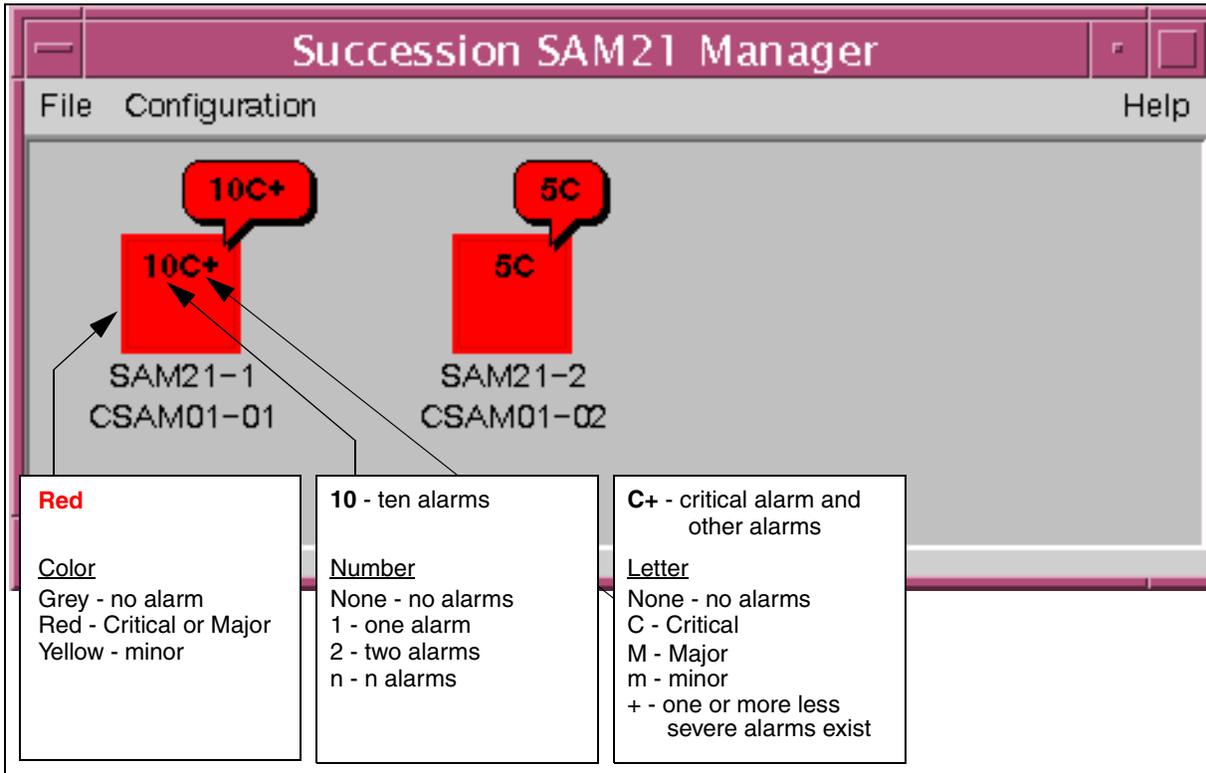
Tools and utilities

The interface to the SAM21 shelf and Shelf Controllers is through the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager client.

Note: If a Card View window is open and a task or maintenance is completed, close the window rather than minimize it. Several unused and open Card View windows can consume memory on the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager client workstation.

Access to the applications provided on NSS cards is through their respective element managers. The CS 2000 SAM21 Manager displays NSS hardware and platform alarms, but not NSS application alarms.

CS 2000 SAM21 Manager subnet view



Example

A red SAM21 icon with 1M+ indicates a SAM21 with one Major alarm and one or more less severe alarms.

Available procedures

Refer to the following fault management procedures for the SAM21 Shelf Controllers.

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Unavailable procedures

The following procedures are unavailable for SAM21 Shelf Controllers.

Restarting element

There is no procedure for restarting all the cards in the SAM21 shelf at once except through the power up or power down of the SAM21 shelf.

Allowing/inhibiting alarm reporting

All alarms are reported to the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager. There is no procedure to silence alarms.

Configuring alarm severity profiles

There is no procedure to configure alarm severity profiles.

Log collection configuration

The LOGROUTE utility on the CS 2000 Core Manager offers distribution of logs and messages from the SAM21 Shelf Controllers. Refer to the CS 2000 Core Manager documentation for information on the LOGROUTE utility.

Log reports for card state changes, environmental alarms, and SAM21 Shelf Controller hardware faults are sent to the CS 2000 Core Manager. Refer to procedure [SCU log reports](#) for information.

SCU log reports



DANGER

Risk of shock

Diagnosing faults with fans and power feeds may require inspection of the power cables.

The active SAM21 Shelf Controller gathers the status information for itself and the inactive SAM21 Shelf Controller and transmits alarms and log reports to the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager server application.

Alarms are available from the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager client in the Alarm browser or Card View windows. Log reports are available from the CS 2000 Core Manager or CBM. Use the **LOGQUERY** command on the CS 2000 Core Manager or CBM to view the logs. To view only SCU log reports, use the **OPEN SCU** command. If an OSS network is configured, the SCU log reports are transmitted to the OSS network.

For assistance with clearing alarms, refer to [SAM21 shelf alarms](#).

| Log report | Severity | | | Meaning | Action |
|------------|----------|---|---|---|---|
| | C | M | m | | |
| SCU301 | X | | | Extension bridge in Slot <x> is Up. Extension bridge in Slot <y> is down. | Verify that the extension bridges in slots 15 back and 16 back on the rear of the SAM21 shelf are seated. If the alarm persists, replace the failing extension bridge. |
| SCU306 | | X | | NFS Mount GWC, 3PC, STORM and SAM21 fail. | Verify that the server is reachable and that the directories are exported. |
| SCU310 | X | X | | CPU load high. One Minute Load is <x.xx>. | If the condition persists and reaches critical severity, ensure the SAM21 Shelf Controller is in an Inactive state and then Lock and Unlock the SAM21 Shelf Controller. |

| Log report | Severity | | | Meaning | Action |
|------------|----------|---|---|---|--|
| | C | M | m | | |
| SCU315 | | X | | Fan in Sled <x> has been removed. | Reinsert fan or sled. Replace if the problem persists using procedure SAM21 power supply and fan unit removal or replacement on page 59 . |
| | | X | | Fan in Sled <x> is down. | Check cables connecting fan to the power supply. Replace fan. Replace the sled if the problem persists using procedure SAM21 power supply and fan unit removal or replacement on page 59 . |
| | | X | X | Temperature in Sled <x> is High. | Check for fan blockage and ambient heat. |
| | | | X | Diagnostic failed at test case. | Determine the card slot from the log report and re-run the diagnostics. If diagnostics fail a second time, replace the card. |
| | | | X | Diagnostic failed due to SWACT. | |
| | | | X | Diagnostic failed, <xxxx> | There are 11 possible causes. Determine the card slot from the log report. Re-run the diagnostic. Replace the card if the diagnostic fails a second time. |
| | | | X | Could not connect to board | Reseat the card with the alarm. If the alarm persists, replace the card. |
| SCU329 | X | X | X | Loss of Communications: <xxx> | Loss of communications can occur for several reasons. Review the problem text and refer to SAM21 shelf alarms . |
| SCU332 | X | X | | Memory usage high. Less than <xx> Percent free. | If condition persists and reaches critical severity, ensure the SAM21 Shelf Controller is in an Inactive state and then Lock and Unlock the SAM21 Shelf Controller. |

| Log report | Severity | | | Meaning | Action |
|------------|----------|---|---|---|--|
| | C | M | m | | |
| SCU335 | X | | | Power Feed <x> is down. | Check power cables in back of shelf. |
| | X | | | Power Supply in Sled <x> is down. | Reinsert sled. Replace the sled if the problem persists using procedure SAM21 power supply and fan unit removal or replacement on page 59 . |
| | | X | | Power Supply in Sled <x> has been removed. | Reinsert sled. Replace the sled if the problem persists using procedure SAM21 power supply and fan unit removal or replacement on page 59 . |
| SCU342 | | X | | <p>NTP server cannot be reached.</p> <p>NTP server provisioned is not serving NTP services.</p> <p>NTP daemon failed on the Shelf Controller.</p> | Check the provisioned NTP sever accessibility and verify that it is functioning as an NTP server. |
| SCU344 | X | | | Unlock action exceeded expected duration. | <p>Open the Card View window for the affected card and select the States tab to view the status text.</p> <p>Verify Ethernet cable connections, router provisioning, BOOTP service, and that the software load is installed on the CS 2000 Core Manager.</p> |
| SCU346 | X | X | | Large Number of Process Abnormally Terminated | If condition persists and reaches critical severity, ensure the SAM21 Shelf Controller is in an Inactive state and then Lock and Unlock the SAM21 Shelf Controller. |
| | | X | | Firmware Flashing could not connect to the board. | Review the log report to determine the card number. Reprovision the card. |

| Log report | Severity | | | Meaning | Action |
|------------|----------|---|---|--|---|
| | C | M | m | | |
| | X | | | Firmware Flashing failed at downloading firmware. | Verify the firmware file on the CS 2000 Core Manager in /swd/sam21 and that the BOOTP service is running. Reprovision the card. |
| | X | | | Firmware Flashing failed at validating firmware. | Verify the firmware file on the CS 2000 Core Manager in /swd/sam21. Reprovision the card. Reapply the fileset if failure occurs again. |
| | X | | | Firmware Flashing failed at backing up firmware. | If problem persists, replace the card. |
| | X | | | Firmware Flashing failed flash. | Remove and reinsert the card. Reprovision the card. If provisioning fails, replace the card. Do not enable the Firmware Flash checkbox for other cards of this type until the problem is resolved. Contact Nortel support personnel. |
| SCU348 | X | | | <p>Provision failed: process ended abnormally</p> <p>Provision failed, could not connect to board</p> <p>Provision failed, connection lost unexpectedly, please reseat/replace the car</p> <p>Provision failed to set application type</p> | <p>Reprovision the card. If the problem persists, replace the card.</p> <p>If the card is not manually recovered, the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager server automatically reprovisions the card. This action is taken only if the card was previously installed in the same slot and provisioned in the same slot; a five minute timer must also expire. After the card is recovered, an SCU500 log report is generated.</p> |
| SCU349 | X | X | | Disk usage high. Root file system has <xx> Percent free space. | If condition persists and reaches critical severity, ensure the SAM21 Shelf Controller is in an Inactive state and then Lock and Unlock the SAM21 Shelf Controller. |

| Log report | Severity | | | Meaning | Action |
|------------|----------|---|---|--|--|
| | C | M | m | | |
| SCU350 | | X | | Temperature of equipment exceeds expected levels. | Check for blockage. If you find a blockage, clear it. Check that the fan is installed. If it is not installed, install it. Check that the fan is functioning. If it is not functioning, check that it is connected and connect it if necessary. If it is connected but is not functioning, replace it using procedure SAM21 power supply and fan unit removal or replacement on page 59 . If the problem persists, call Technical Support. |
| SCU356 | X | | | Mate Shelf Controller unavailable. Operating in Simplex. | Verify that the mate SAM21 Shelf Controller is latched. If the problem persists, Lock and Unlock the inactive SAM21 Shelf Controller. |
| | | | | Application is out of service. | Unlock the NSS card. |
| | | | | Application is out of service and being recovered. | The application is already being recovered when the alarm is raised. The alarm clears automatically. |
| SCU398 | X | X | X | A TELCO alarm is raised. | Check this shelf for other alarms. |
| SCU399 | X | | | Remote Node Communication Failure. | The CS 2000 SAM21 Manager server application cannot communicate with the SAM21 Shelf Controllers and the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager client application exits. Check Ethernet connections and router configuration. Verify connectivity at the host that provides the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager server software. |
| SCU500 | | | | Card state change. | This is an information only log report. No action is required. |

| Log report | Severity | | | Meaning | Action |
|------------|----------|---|---|-----------------|--|
| | C | M | m | | |
| SCU501 | | | | Card insertion. | This information only log report indicates that a card has been inserted in the shelf. No action is required. |
| SCU502 | | | | Card removal. | This information only log report indicates that a card has been removed from the shelf. No action is required. |

Examples

The following figures provides examples of some of the SCU log reports.

SCU301 log reports indicate that an alarm with an Extension Bridge is raised or cleared.

SCU301 log reports

| | |
|---------------|--|
| SCU301 | <pre>OFC_NAME *** SCU301 JUL30 10:50:52 5423 MAJOR FLT Alarm Raised Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 9:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 10:50:45 EST 2005 Reason: Extension Bridge in Slot 15 is Up, Extension Bridge in Slot 16 is Down Category: processingError Cause: adapterError</pre> |
| SCU301 | <pre>OFC_NAME SCU301 JUL30 10:50:52 5423 NONE Alarm Cleared Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 9:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 10:50:45 EST 2005 Category: processingError Cause: adapterError</pre> |

SCU306 log reports indicate failure for NFS Mount GWC, 3PC, STORM and SAM21.

SCU 306 log reports

| | |
|---------------|---|
| SCU306 | OFC_NAME *** SCU306 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 CRIT FLT Alarm Raised Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 9:card 1 Time: Thu Feb 10 16:55:32 EST 2005 Reason: NFS Mount gwc and sam21 fail Category:processingError Cause:communicationsSystemFailure |
| SCU306 | OFC_NAME SCU306 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 NONE Alarm Cleared Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 9:card 1 Time: Thu Feb 10 16:55:32 EST 2005 Category:processingError Cause:communicationsSystemFailure |

SCU310 log reports indicate that processor usage exceeds expected levels.

SCU 310 log reports

| | |
|---------------|---|
| SCU310 | OFC_NAME *** SCU310 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 CRIT FLT Alarm Raised Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 9:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Reason: CPU load high. One Minute Load is 16.92 Category:equipment Cause:cpuCyclesLimitExceeded |
| SCU310 | OFC_NAME SCU310 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 NONE Alarm Cleared Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 9:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Category:equipment Cause:cpuCyclesLimitExceeded |

SCU315 log reports indicate a failure with a power feed, a fan, or that diagnostics failed on a Non System Slot (NSS) card.

SCU315 log reports

| | |
|---------------|---|
| SCU315 | OFC_NAME ** SCU315 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 MAJOR FLT Alarm Raised Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:sled 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Reason: Fan in Sled 1 is down Category:equipment Cause:equipmentMalfunction |
| SCU315 | OFC_NAME SCU315 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 NONE Alarm Cleared Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:sled 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Category:equipment Cause:equipmentMalfunction |
| SCU315 | OFC_NAME ** SCU315 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 MAJOR FLT Alarm Raised Location: SAM21 3:CSAM01-01:shelf 1:slot 1:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Reason: Diagnostic failed, terminated by unexpected timeout Category:equipment Cause:equipmentMalfunction |

SCU329 log reports indicate trouble with communication. The SAM21 Shelf Controllers monitor Ethernet, two serial connections, and a heartbeat cable for connectivity. Any loss of connectivity results in an alarm and an SCU329 log report.

SCU329 log reports

| | |
|---------------|---|
| SCU329 | OFC_NAME *** SCU329 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 CRIT FLT Alarm Raised Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 9:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Reason: Loss of Communications: Mate Ethernet, Serial Connection 1, Serial Connection 2 is down or unreachable Category:communications Cause:lossOfSignal |
| SCU329 | OFC_NAME SCU329 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 NONE Alarm Cleared Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 9:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Category:communications Cause:lossofSignal |

SCU332 log reports indicate that memory usage on the SAM21 Shelf Controller exceeds expected levels.

SCU332 log reports

| | |
|---------------|---|
| SCU332 | OFC_NAME ** SCU332 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 CRIT FLT Alarm Raised Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 9:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Reason: Memory usage high. Less than 12 Percent free. Category:equipment Cause:outOfMemory |
| SCU332 | OFC_NAME SCU332 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 NONE Alarm Cleared Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 9:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Category:equipment Cause:outOfMemory |

SCU335 log reports indicate trouble with power supplies.

SCU335 log reports

| | |
|---------------|--|
| SCU335 | OFC_NAME *** SCU335 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 CRIT FLT Alarm Raised Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:powerfeed A Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Reason: Power Feed A is down Category:processingError Cause:powerProblem |
| SCU335 | OFC_NAME SCU335 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 NONE Alarm Cleared Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:sled 3 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Category:processingError Cause:powerProblem |

SCU342 log reports indicate that the NTP server is not functioning or is unavailable.

SCU342 log reports

| | |
|---------------|---|
| SCU342 | OFC_NAME ** SCU342 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 MAJOR FLT Alarm Raised Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 9:card 1 Time: Thu Feb 10 16:54:32 EST 2005 Reason: NTP server is not reachable Category:communications Cause:remoteNodeTransmissionError |
| SCU342 | OFC_NAME SCU342 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 NONE Alarm Cleared Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 9:card 1 Time: Thu Feb 10 16:54:32 EST 2005 Category:communications Cause:remoteNodeTransmissionError |

SCU344 log reports indicate that a NSS card has taken too long to complete a lock or unlock request.

SCU344 log reports

| | |
|---------------|---|
| SCU344 | OFC_NAME ** SCU344 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 MAJOR FLT Alarm Raised Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot12:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Reason: Unlock action exceeded expected duration. Please check the state window for errors Category:qualityOfService Cause:responseTimeExcessive |
| SCU344 | OFC_NAME SCU344 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 NONE Alarm Cleared Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot12:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Category:qualityOfService Cause:responseTimeExcessive |

SCU346 log reports indicate trouble with flashing firmware on a NSS card or that the number of zombie processes on the SAM21 Shelf Controller has exceeded expected levels.

SCU346 log reports

| | |
|---------------|---|
| SCU346 | OFC_NAME *** SCU346 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 CRIT FLT Alarm Raised Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 2:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Reason: Firmware Flashing could not connect to board Category:processingError Cause:softwareError |
| SCU346 | OFC_NAME ** SCU346 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 CRIT FLT Alarm Raised Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 2:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Reason: Large Number of Processes Abnormally Terminated Category:processingError Cause:softwareError |
| SCU346 | OFC_NAME SCU346 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 CRIT FLT Alarm Cleared Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 2:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Category:processingError Cause:softwareError |

SCU348 log reports indicate that provisioning a NSS card failed.

SCU348 log reports

| | |
|---------------|--|
| SCU348 | OFC_NAME *** SCU348 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 CRIT FLT Alarm Raised Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 1:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Reason: Provisioning failed, connection lost unexpectedly, please reseal/replace the card Category:processingError Cause:softwareProgramError |
| SCU348 | OFC_NAME SCU348 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 NONE Alarm Cleared Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 1:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Category:processingError Cause:softwareProgramError |

SCU349 log reports indicate that the usage of disk space in the SAM21 Shelf Controller RAMDISK exceeds expected levels.

SCU349 log reports

| | |
|---------------|---|
| SCU349 | OFC_NAME ** SCU349 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 CRIT FLT Alarm Raised Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 9:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Reason: Disk usage high. Root file system has 4.96 Percent free space Category:equipment Cause:storageCapacityProblem |
| SCU349 | OFC_NAME SCU349 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 NONE Alarm Cleared Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 9:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Category:equipment Cause:storageCapacityProblem |

SCU350 log reports indicate that the temperature in the equipment exceeds expected levels.

SCU350 log reports

| | |
|---------------|--|
| SCU350 | OFC_NAME ** SCU350 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 MAJOR FLT Alarm Raised Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:sled 3 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Reason: Temperature in sled 3 is high Category:qualityOfService Cause:temperatureUnacceptable |
| SCU350 | OFC_NAME SCU350 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 NONE Alarm Cleared Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:sled 3 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Category:qualityOfService Cause:temperatureUnacceptable |

SCU356 log reports indicate that communication from the active SAM21 Shelf Controller to the inactive SAM21 Shelf Controller is impossible. The active SAM21 Shelf Controller is operating in simplex, without a mate for failover protection.

SCU356 log reports

| | |
|---------------|---|
| SCU356 | OFC_NAME *** SCU356 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 CRIT FLT Alarm Raised Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 7:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Reason: Mate Shelf Controller Unavailable. Operating in Simplex. Category:equipment Cause:underlyingResourceUnavailable |
| SCU356 | OFC_NAME SCU356 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 NONE Alarm Cleared Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 7:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Category:equipment Cause:underlyingResourceUnavailable |

SCU398 log reports indicate that a TELCO alarm is active.

SCU398 log reports

| | |
|---------------|--|
| SCU398 | OFC_NAME *** SCU398 JUL30 10:50:52 5423 CRIT FLT Alarm Raised Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02 Time: Thu Jul 30 10:50:45 EST 2005 Reason: Alarm condition on shelf Category:equipment Cause:equipmentMalfunction |
| SCU398 | OFC_NAME SCU398 JUL30 10:50:52 5423 NONE Alarm Cleared Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02 Time: Thu Jul 30 10:50:45 EST 2005 Category:equipment Cause:equipmentMalfunction |

SCU399 log reports indicate that the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager server software cannot communicate with the SAM21 Shelf Controllers. The CS 2000 SAM21 Manager client software exits.

SCU399 log reports

| | |
|---------------|--|
| SCU399 | OFC_NAME *** SCU399 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 CRIT FLT Alarm Raised Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Reason: Remote Node Communication Failure Category:communications Cause:unknownCause |
| SCU399 | OFC_NAME SCU399 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 NONE Alarm Cleared Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 Category:communications Cause:unknownCause |

SCU500, SCU501, and SCU502 log reports indicate that a NSS card has changed state, been removed from the shelf, or has been inserted into the shelf.

SCU500, SCU501, and SCU502 log reports

| | |
|---------------|--|
| SCU500 | OFC_NAME SCU500 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 NONE INFO State Change Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 17:card 1 Time: Thu Jul 30 17:48:45 EST 2005 New state: Unlocked/Enabled/None |
| SCU501 | OFC_NAME SCU501 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 NONE INFO Card Insert Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 5:card 1 |
| SCU502 | OFC_NAME SCU502 JUL30 17:48:52 5000 NONE INFO Card Removal Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:shelf 1:slot 15:card 1 |

IPOA log reports

Alarms are available from the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager client in the Alarm browser or Card View windows. Log reports are available from the CS 2000 Core Manager or CBM. Use the **LOGQUERY** command on the CS 2000 Core Manager or CBM to view the logs. To view only IPOA log reports, use the **OPEN IPOA** command. If an OSS network is configured, the logs reports are transmitted to the OSS network.

For assistance with ATM alarms and ATM alarm clearing, refer to [ATM Connection alarms](#).

| Log report | Severity | | | Meaning | Action |
|------------|----------|---|---|--|--|
| | C | M | m | | |
| IPOA301 | X | | | Loss of cell delineation (LCD). All messages on the link are lost. | Check the fibers and connections between this node and the far end node. |
| IPOA302 | X | | | SONET Alarm indication signal (AIS) alarm. This alarm is raised against the line or the path. The SONET layer link between this node and the far end node is broken. | Check the fibers and connections between this node and the far end node. |
| IPOA304 | X | | | Connection members changed state and neither the active or inactive is available. | Check the fibers and connections between this node and the far end node. |
| | | | X | Connection members changed state and only one of the two is available. | |

| Log report | Severity | | | Meaning | Action |
|------------|----------|---|---|---|---|
| | C | M | m | | |
| IPOA305 | X | X | X | An ATM interface capacity threshold was crossed. | Contact network engineering to determine if traffic can be distributed differently or if additional capacity is needed. |
| IPOA801 | | | X | ATM CRC32 Threshold exceeded. A CRC calculation mismatch occurred on a cell and the cell was discarded. | Check the fiber for dirt, mis-insertion, and tight loops. Check the ATM interfaces for failures or dirt. |

Examples

The following figure shows examples of IPOA log reports.

IPOA301

```
OFC_NAME *** IPOA301 JUL30 10:50:52 5423 CRIT FLT ATM Interface Fault Raised
Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02
SC Slot: 9
Fault Type: LCD (Loss of Cell Delineation)
Fault Date: Tue Jul 30 09:29:29 EST 2005
```

IPOA302

```
OFC_NAME *** IPOA302 JUL30 10:50:52 5423 CRIT FLT SONET Carrier Fault Raised
Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02
SC Slot: 9
Carrier Type: STS3CP
Fault Type: AIS (Alarm Indication Signal)
Fault Date: Tue Jul 30 08:09:54 EST 2005
```

IPOA304

```
OFC_NAME *** IPOA304 JUL30 10:50:52 5423 CRIT FLT Alarm Raised
Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02:Connection Set:CC10 OAMP
Time: Tue Jul 30 10:50:52 EST 2005
Reason: ACT CM: FROM:Up TO:Up INACT CM: FROM:Up To:Redi
Category:communications
Cause:performanceDegraded
```

IPOA305

```
OFC_NAME *** IPOA305 JUN13 13:39:13 0184 CRIT FLT Alarm Raised
Location: SAM21 -0 0:CSAM00-00:shelf 1:slot 7:card 1:card ATMCard0
Time: Fri Jun 13 08:39:24 EDT 2005
Reason: 90% of ATM Capacity Reached
Category:communications
Cause:performanceDegraded
```

IPOA801

```
OFC_NAME * IPOA801 JUL30 10:50:52 5423 MINOR FLT ATM CRC32 Threshold
Location: sam21 1:CSAM01-02
SC Slot: 9
Connection Set: CC04 Call Control
Fault Date: Tue Jul 30 09:31:02 EST 2005
Threshold: 37
```

Card icons

Use this procedure to determine the state of a card through the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager client.

At the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager client

- 1 Review the following figure and determine the card icons that apply.

The screenshot displays a rack of 17 slots. Slots 7, 9, 12, and 13 are highlighted in red. Slot 7 has a '2C' callout and 'SC / ATM (Not Provisioned)'. Slot 9 has a '1C' callout and 'SC / ATM (Not Provisioned)'. Slot 12 has a '1M' callout and 'GWC-5-LUNIT-0'. Slot 13 has a '1C' callout and 'No Service'. Other slots contain various GWC-LUNIT-0 cards or 'No Service'/'Call Agent' labels.

| Slot | Card Label | Icon | Callout |
|------|----------------------------|--|---------|
| 1 | GWC-0-LUNIT-0 | Locked-disabled-offduty | |
| 2 | GWC-1-LUNIT-0 | Locked-disabled-offline (reinserted card) | |
| 3 | No Service | Locked-disabled-offline (new card) | |
| 4 | GWC-2-LUNIT-0 | Locked-disabled-in test | |
| 5 | GWC-3-LUNIT-0 | Locked-disabled-failed | |
| 6 | Call Agent | Unlocked-disabled-offduty | |
| 7 | SC / ATM (Not Provisioned) | Unlocked-enabled-none (with alarms) | 2C |
| 8 | | | |
| 9 | SC / ATM (Not Provisioned) | Locked-disabled-none or locked-disabled-degraded (with alarms) | 1C |
| 10 | | | |
| 11 | GWC-4-LUNIT-0 | Unlocked-enabled-degraded | |
| 12 | GWC-5-LUNIT-0 | Locked-disabled-none (with alarms) | 1M |
| 13 | No Service | Locked-disabled-failed (no application and with alarms) | 1C |
| 14 | | | |
| 15 | | | |
| 16 | | | |
| 17 | | | |

Legend:

1. locked-disabled-offduty
2. locked-disabled-offline (reinserted card)
3. locked-disabled-offline (new card)
4. locked-disabled-in test
5. locked-disabled-failed
6. unlocked-disabled-offduty
7. unlocked-enabled-none (with alarms)
9. locked-disabled-none or locked-disabled-degraded (with alarms)
11. unlocked-enabled-degraded
12. locked-disabled-none (with alarms)
13. locked-disabled-failed (no application and with alarms)

Note: These states also apply to SAM21 Shelf Controllers.

- 2 To view the card state tab, right-click on the card icon and select Card View from the card context menu. In the Card View window that opens, select the States tab.
- 3 Determine the next action.

| State | Possible action |
|---|--|
| locked-disabled-offduty   | Wait for the firmware flash to complete. Verify that the card changes to the locked-disabled-none state. If the card transitions to locked-disabled-degraded, follow the suggestions for that state. |
| unlocked-disabled-offduty  | For Call Agent cards, this state also represents the restart and reload of the call processing application during a routine exercise test (REXTst). When the SAM21 Shelf Controller performs its boot audit, any card that is not running or booting is set to this state until the SAM21 Shelf Controller recovers the card. |
| locked-disabled-offline (new card)  | Right-click on the card icon and select Assign Service from the card context menu. Select the correct service from the Assign Service window. If the question mark icon does not disappear, open the Card View and view the States tab. If the history text area indicates that service assignment failed because the service type is incompatible with the hardware, either replace the card with the correct hardware type, or unassign service from the shelf view and then assign the correct service type. |

| State | Possible action |
|---|---|
| locked-disabled-offline (reinsertion)   | <p>Wait for SAM21 Shelf Controller to recognize the card and reinstate the provisioning information. The question mark icon disappears and the card transitions to a new state. Refer to the suggestions for the new state.</p> <p>If the question mark icon does not disappear, open the Card View window and view the States tab. If the history text area indicates that service assignment failed because the service type is incompatible with the hardware, either replace the card with the correct hardware type, or unassign service from the shelf view and then assign the correct service type.</p> <p>If the history text area indicates that the service assignment failed because the IP address is already reserved by another unit, contact network engineering to determine if another unit is misconfigured, or if this unit should be reconfigured.</p> |
| locked-disabled-none or locked-disabled-degraded   | <p>Unlock the card by right-clicking on the card icon and select Unlock from the card context menu.</p> <p>Rerun diagnostics if the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager client generates a Degraded state Unlock confirmation window. If diagnostics fail a second time, replace the card and contact Nortel support personnel.</p> <p>Note: The active SAM21 Shelf Controller generates 2 critical alarms when the inactive SAM21 Shelf Controller is locked. A locked-disabled- degraded state for non system slot (NSS) cards is also alarmed.</p> |
| locked-disabled-failed   | <p>This card is inaccessible. Verify the following items:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SAM21 Shelf Controllers are in service • If the SAM21 Shelf Controllers are in service, reinsert the card. If the card is not recognized, replace the card. If the replacement card does not enter unlocked-enabled-none, contact Nortel support personnel. |
| locked-disabled-in test   | <p>Wait for diagnostics to complete. Verify that the card changes to the locked-disabled-none state. Optionally monitor diagnostics progress from the Card View window.</p> |

| State | Possible action |
|---|--|
| unlocked-enabled-degraded  | This card failed one or more diagnostics and was Unlocked. See Additional information below. This card may not be providing service or may be unreliable. Lock and run diagnostics on this card. If the card fails diagnostics, replace this card and contact Nortel support personnel. |
| locked-disabled-none and alarmed  | This card has taken more than three minutes to complete a lock or unlock request. The alarm clears when the card completes the request or is removed from the shelf. |
| locked-disabled-failed (no application)   | The active SAM21 Shelf Controller detects a card in the slot, but cannot through the backplane to the card. Reinsert the card. |

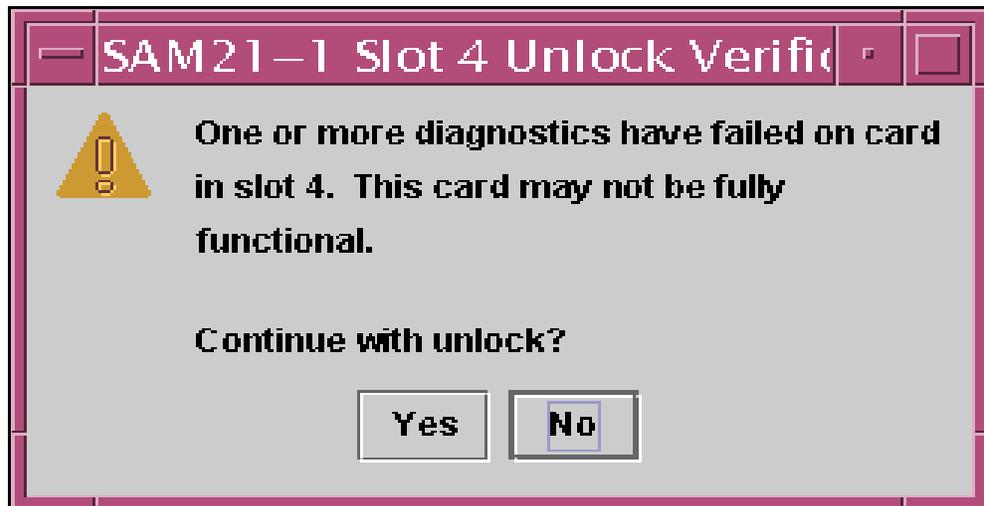
Note: Refer to the Fault Management document for the affected card type.

- 4 This procedure is complete.

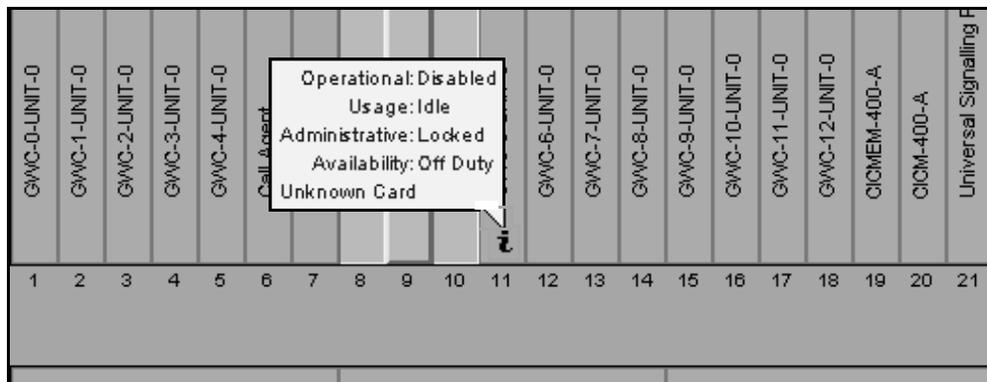
Additional information

The CS 2000 SAM21 Manager application opens the following window if a card failed a diagnostic test and an unlock request is made. Run brief and full diagnostics. If the card fails a second time, replace the card and contact Nortel support personnel.

Degraded state Unlock confirmation window



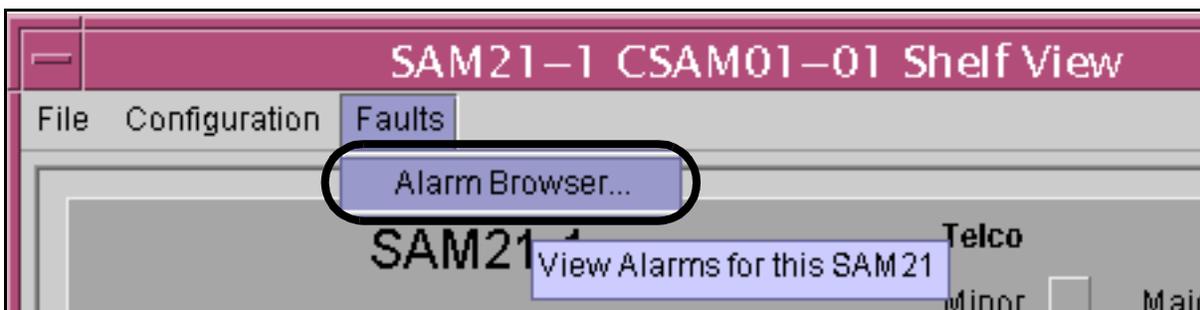
An additional shelf view card icon indicates that the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager client cannot display all the card icons. Click this information icon to view the card state information in a balloon. This icon normally indicates that the card type is not supported for the current release of the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager software.



SAM21 shelf alarms

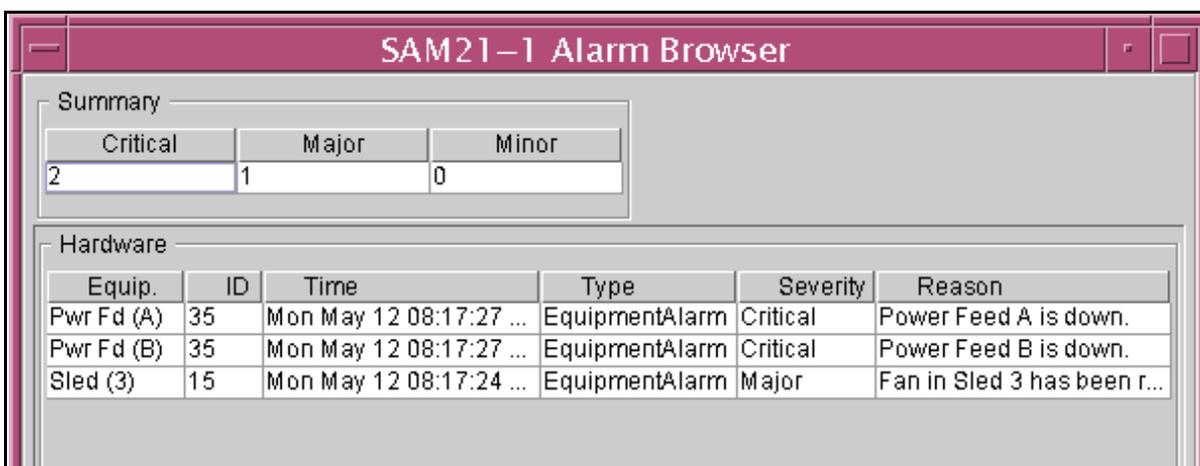
At the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager client workstation

- 1 From the Subnet View, double click on the alarmed SAM21 icon to open the Shelf View window.
- 2 From the Shelf View window, select Faults from the menu bar and Alarm Browser from the drop down menu.



- 3 The Alarm Browser window shows alarm information for all cards in the SAM21 shelf.

Note: The alarm browser window contains information about Hardware and Services on the entire SAM21 shelf.



- 4 Refer to [Hardware alarm IDs](#) for information about clearing alarms. If the SAM21 Shelf Controller is installed with an ATM interface, refer to [Services alarm IDs](#) for information about clearing ATM related alarms.
- 5 This procedure is complete.

Hardware alarm IDs

The following table provides hardware alarm IDs and remedy suggestions.

Hardware alarm codes (Sheet 1 of 6)

| Alarm ID | Log Report | Remedy |
|----------|------------|--|
| 1 | SCU301 | <p>Extension bridge in Slot <x> is Up. Extension bridge in Slot <y> is down.</p> <p>Verify that the extension bridges in slots 15 back and 16 back on the rear of the SAM21 shelf are seated. If the alarm persists, replace the failing extension bridge.</p> |
| 6 | SCU306 | <p>NFS Mount GWC, 3PC, STORM and SAM21 fail</p> <p>Verify that the server is reachable and that the directories are exported.</p> |
| 10 | SCU310 | <p>CPU load high. One Minute Load is <x.xx></p> <p>If condition persists and reaches critical severity, ensure the SAM21 Shelf Controller is in an Inactive state and then Lock and Unlock the SAM21 Shelf Controller.</p> |
| 15 | SCU315 | <p>Use the alarm text to determine which condition exists:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fan in Sled <x> is down Fan in Sled <x> has been removed. Ensure sled is seated. Verify fan is spinning. Replace sled if problem persists using procedure SAM21 power supply and fan unit removal or replacement on page 59. • Temperature in Sled <x> is High. Ensure ventilation to the fan is adequate and free of obstructions. Ensure that the cooling in the room is adequate. • Diagnostic failed at test case Diagnostic failed, <xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx> Diagnostic failed due to SWACT. Attempt the brief diagnostics. If brief diagnostics succeed, attempt full diagnostics. Record the progress information. Contact Nortel support personnel if the diagnostic fails a second time. |

Hardware alarm codes (Sheet 2 of 6)

| Alarm ID | Log Report | Remedy |
|---------------|------------|---|
| 15 (contd) | SCU315 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Could not connect to board <p>The active SAM21 Shelf Controller initiated communication with a card and failed to establish communication after six attempts. Reseat the NSS card. If the alarm persists, replace the NSS card.</p> |
| 29 | SCU329 | <p>Use the alarm text to determine which condition exists.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Loss of Communications: Serial Connection <x> is down <p>Loss of Communications: Serial Connection 1, Serial Connection 2 is down</p> <p>Verify that the serial connections on the back of the shelf are intact.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Loss of Communications: Mate Ethernet is Down <p>Verify Ethernet connectivity for the inactive SAM21 Shelf Controller. This alarm is reported only by the active SAM21 Shelf Controller.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Loss of Communications: Remote Network is Down <p>Verify that the CS 2000 Core Manager is running. This alarm is reported by the inactive SAM21 Shelf Controller only and indicates that the inactive SAM21 Shelf Controller cannot ping the CS 2000 Core Manager.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Loss of Communications: Mate Ethernet, Serial Connection <x> is down <p>Loss of Communications: ISCS, Mate Ethernet, Serial Connection 2 is down</p> <p>Loss of Communications: Mate Ethernet, Serial Connection 1, Serial Connection 2 is down</p> <p>These alarms are reported by the active SAM21 Shelf Controller only. Verify Ethernet and serial cabling.</p> |

Hardware alarm codes (Sheet 3 of 6)

| Alarm ID | Log Report | Remedy |
|---------------|------------|---|
| 29 (contd) | SCU329 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Loss of Communications: Mate Ethernet, Serial Connection 1, Serial Connection 2, is down This alarm indicates that both serial connections and the Ethernet connection to the inactive SAM21 Shelf Controller are unavailable. Verify Ethernet and serial cabling. Lock and Unlock the inactive SAM21 Shelf Controller. Loss of Communications: Remote Network, Serial Connection <x> is down Loss of Communications: Remote Network, Serial Connection 1, Serial Connection 2 is down This alarm is raised by the inactive SAM21 Shelf Controller and indicates that the inactive SAM21 Shelf Controller cannot ping the CS 2000 Core Manager but it can ping the mate SAM21 Shelf Controller. Verify serial and Ethernet cabling. Loss of Communications: Local Ethernet Interface is down The inactive SAM21 Shelf Controller raises this alarm to indicate that it cannot ping the CS 2000 Core Manager or it's mate over Ethernet. Verify Ethernet cabling. Loss of Communications: Local Ethernet Interface, Serial Connection <x> is down Loss of Communications: Local Ethernet Interface, ISCS, Serial Connection <x> is down Verify serial and Ethernet cabling. Loss of Communications: All Communication Paths Down Verify serial and Ethernet cabling. Verify router configuration. |

Hardware alarm codes (Sheet 4 of 6)

| Alarm ID | Log Report | Remedy |
|---------------|------------|--|
| 29 (contd) | SCU329 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Loss of Communications: Boot Server is down or unreachable <p>Verify IP of the boot server, or check to see if SDM or CBM is alive or not.</p> |
| 32 | SCU332 | <p>Memory usage high. Less than <xx> Percent free.</p> <p>If condition persists and reaches critical severity, ensure the SAM21 Shelf Controller is in an Inactive state and then Lock and Unlock the SAM21 Shelf Controller.</p> |
| 35 | SCU335 | <p>Use the alarm text to determine which condition exists:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Power Supply in Sled <x> is down. Power Supply in Sled <x> has been removed. Ensure sled is seated. Replace sled if problem persists using procedure SAM21 power supply and fan unit removal or replacement on page 59. Power Feed <x> is down. Verify electrical power feed connection. |
| 42 | SCU342 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> NTP server is not reachable NTP server is not serving NTP failed <p>Check the provisioned NTP server accessibility and verify that it is serving as an NTP server.</p> |
| 44 | SCU344 | <p>Unlock action exceeds expected duration.</p> <p>A NSS card has taken too long to Unlock or Lock. Verify Ethernet cable connections, router provisioning, BOOTP service, and that the software load for the card type is installed on the CS 2000 Core Manager.</p> |

Hardware alarm codes (Sheet 5 of 6)

| Alarm ID | Log Report | Remedy |
|----------|------------|--|
| 46 | SCU346 | <p>Use the alarm text to determine which condition exists:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <p>Firmware Flashing could not connect to the board</p> <p>Firmware Flashing failed at backing up firmware</p> <p>Use the Card View window to resend provisioning information.</p> <p>Firmware Flashing failed at downloading firmware</p> <p>Verify that the firmware file exists in /swd/sam21 on the CS 2000 Core Manager and that the BOOTP service is running. Reprovision the card.</p> <p>Firmware Flashing failed at validating firmware</p> <p>Use the Card View window to resend provisioning information. Reinstall the SAM21 Platform fileset on the CS 2000 Core Manager if this problem persists.</p> <p>Firmware Flashing failed flash</p> <p>Remove and reinsert the card. Use the Card View window to resend provisioning information. Do not enable the Firmware Flash checkbox for other cards of this type until the problem is resolved. Contact Nortel support personnel if the problem persists.</p> <p>Large Number of Processes Abnormally Terminated</p> <p>If condition persists and reaches critical severity, ensure the SC is in an Inactive state and then Lock and Unlock the SC.</p> |

Hardware alarm codes (Sheet 6 of 6)

| Alarm ID | Log Report | Remedy |
|----------|------------|---|
| 48 | SCU348 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provision failed: process ended abnormally • Provision failed, could not connect to board • Provision failed to set application type <p>Reprovision the card. If the problem persists, replace the card.</p> <p>If the card is not manually recovered, the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager server automatically reprovisions the card. This action is taken only if the card was previously installed and provisioned in the same slot; a five minute time must also expire. After the card is recovered, an SCU500 log report is generated.</p> |
| 49 | SCU349 | <p>Disk usage high. Root file system has <xx> Percent free space.</p> <p>If condition persists and reaches critical severity, ensure the SAM21 Shelf Controller is in an Inactive state and then Lock and Unlock the SAM21 Shelf Controller.</p> |
| 56 | SCU356 | <p>Use the alarm text to determine which condition exists.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mate Shelf Controller unavailable. Operating in Simplex. <p>Verify that the mate SAM21 Shelf Controller is latched. Unlock the mate SAM21 Shelf Controller. If unable to Unlock, contact Nortel support personnel.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Application is out of service. <p>Unlock the NSS card.</p> <p>Note: The system does not raise this alarm for locked cards during upgrades and rollbacks from pre-SN08 releases to SN08 releases and higher.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Application is out of service and being recovered. <p>The application is already being recovered when the alarm is raised. The alarm clears automatically.</p> |

Services alarm IDs

Service alarms apply to ATM networks. The following figure shows the Services section of the Alarm Browser window.

| Service Name | Service ID | Time | Alarm Type | Se |
|-------------------|------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------|
| CO10 OAMP | 12 | Fri Mar 08 08:55:5... | ATMMessagi... | Minor |
| CO10 Call Control | 26 | Fri Mar 08 08:55:5... | ATMMessagi... | Minor |
| CO13 Call Control | 31 | Fri Mar 08 08:51:5... | ATMMessagi... | Critical |
| CO13 OAMP | 19 | Fri Mar 08 08:51:5... | ATMMessagi... | Critical |
| CO14 Call Control | 33 | Fri Mar 08 08:56:0... | ATMMessagi... | Minor |
| CO14 OAMP | 20 | Fri Mar 08 08:56:0... | ATMMessagi... | Minor |

Use the Service Name and Service ID to identify the Alarm.

The following table provides the service alarm IDs and remedy suggestions.

Service alarm codes

| Service ID | Log Report | Remedy |
|------------|------------|---|
| 7 or 9 | none | <x>% of ATM Capacity Reached Review the ATM capacity Operational Measurements (OM) recorded to the host that provides the CS 2000 Management Tools. Use this data to characterize the interface usage and contact Nortel support personnel for assistance with re-engineering the network. The Service ID indicates the slot of the SAM21 Shelf Controller that exceeded the capacity threshold. |
| integer | none | If the alarm is for a Connection Set, refer to ATM Connection alarms . |

Use the Reason text to determine the previous and current IP Path state for the active and inactive Connection Members (CM).

Example

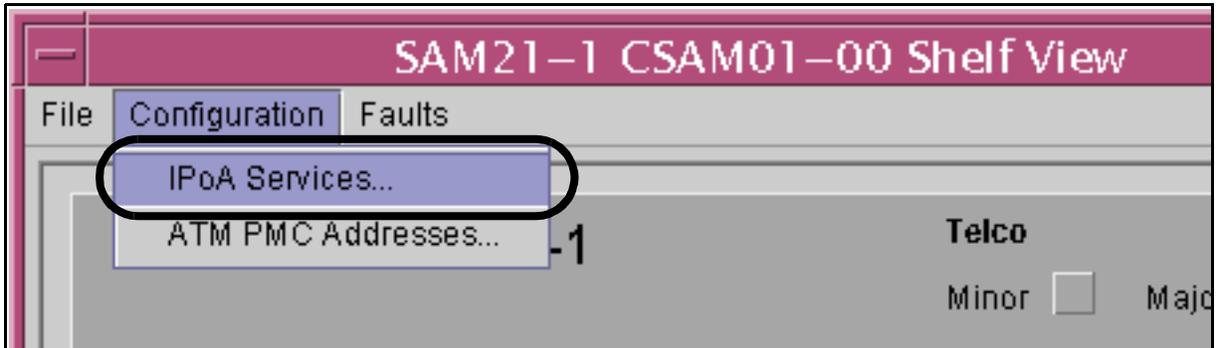
```
ACT CM:FROM:Up TO:Up INACT CM:FROM:Down TO:Up
```

Refer to the ATM Connection alarms for more information about diagnosing ATM faults.

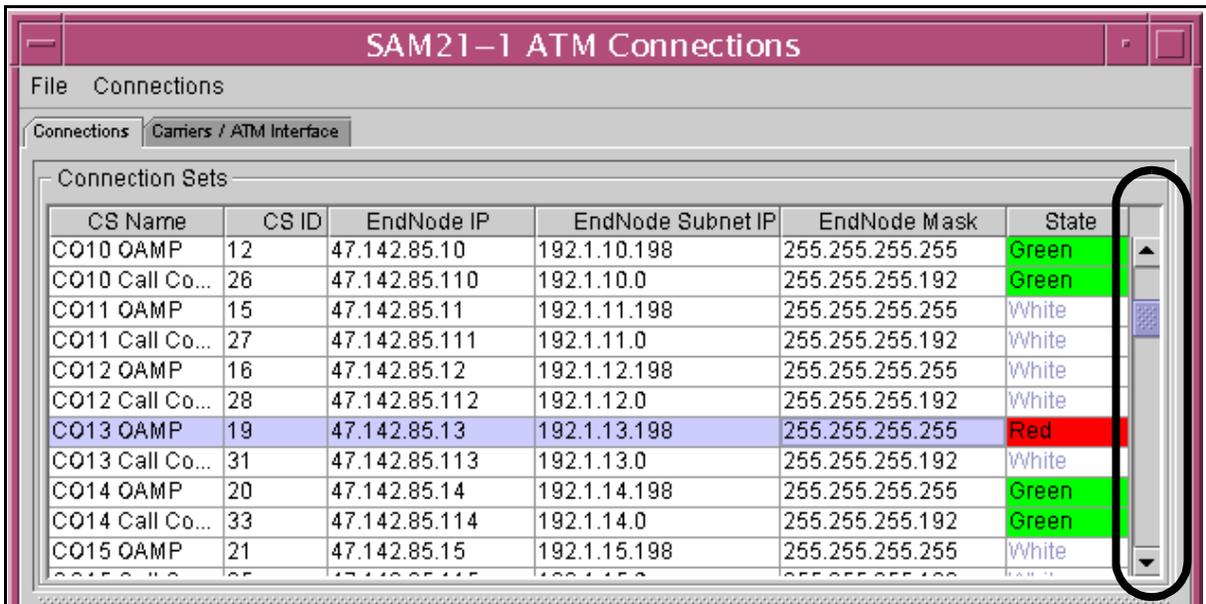
ATM Connection alarms

At the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager client

- 1 Click on Configuration and then IPoA Services from the Shelf View to open the ATM Connections window.



- 2 Use the Connection Sets scroll bar to locate a Connection Set (CS) that is not Green, or use the Service ID from the Alarm Browser to locate the degraded CS and select the CS.



The following table provides information about the state colors.

| State color | Meaning |
|-------------|---|
| white | The connection is in a maintenance state. |
| yellow | One connection member IP Path state is up and the IP Path state on the active Shelf Controller is not maintenance. |
| green | The IP Path state for both active and inactive Shelf Controller is up. |
| red | The IP Path state for the active and inactive Shelf Controllers is not up or The IP Path state for the inactive Shelf Controller is up, but the IP Path state for the active Shelf Controller is maintenance. |

3 Review the data in the Connection Members area.

The screenshot shows a network management interface. At the top, there is a table listing connection members with columns for ID, IP address, and state color. The 'CO13 OAMP' entry is highlighted with a red state color. Below this, a detailed view of the 'Connection Members' area is shown, which is also highlighted with a red box. This view includes a table with columns for 'Activity', 'ATMCard 0', and 'ATMCard 1'. The 'Activity' column is highlighted in cyan. The 'IP Path State' for ATMCard 0 is 'Down' and for ATMCard 1 is 'Maintenance'.

| Activity | ATMCard 0 | ATMCard 1 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Activity | INACTIVE | ACTIVE |
| IP Path State | Down | Maintenance |
| VPI | -1 | -1 |
| VCI | -1 | -1 |
| GW AESA | unknownAESA | unknownAESA |
| CC Direction | UNKNOWN | UNKNOWN |
| CC Failure | | |
| CC Failure Date | | |
| CRC32 Failure Count | | |
| CRC32 Failure Date | | |
| Forward Peak Cell Rate CLP 0 | -1 | -1 |
| Forward Peak Cell Rate CLP 0+1 | -1 | -1 |
| Forward Sustained Cell Rate CLP 0 | -1 | -1 |
| Forward Sustained Cell Rate CLP 0+1 | -1 | -1 |

The following table provides information about the Connection Members area.

| Field | Value | Meaning | Action |
|---------------|--|--|--|
| Activity | ACTIVE or INACTIVE | This indicates which Shelf Controller is active. | |
| IP Path State | Up | Connectivity is established with the far end node. | |
| | Down | Connectivity is not available to the far end node. | |
| | Maintenance | The Shelf Controller is locked or the far end node is not attempting to signal. | |
| | Redirect | Fiber connectivity between the active Shelf Controller and the far end node is lost. Signalling is carried between the inactive Shelf Controller and the far end node, but processing is completed by the active Shelf Controller. | Determine if a fiber is pulled or if a fiber repair is needed. |
| VPI | integer | Virtual Path Identifier | |
| VCI | integer | Virtual Channel Identifier | |
| GW AESA | 20 hexadecimal pairs or unknownAESA | This is the address of the far end node. The first 14 bytes indicate the network identifier, the last 6 bytes indicate the host. "unknownAESA" indicates that connectivity is unavailable. | If the value is unknown, determine if the fiber connection is available. |
| CC Direction | UNKNOWN, CCinactive, CCsend, CCreceive, CCsendAndReceive | This value indicates the Continuity Checking value provisioned at the far end node. | |

| Field | Value | Meaning | Action |
|-------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| CC Failure | CCfailure or blank | Blank indicates no continuity check failures. CCfailure indicates that the far end node did not reply to a periodic audit. | Verify that the fiber connections are tight at the near and far end. Initiate diagnostics on the far end node interface card to verify hardware integrity. |
| CC Failure Date | date | This value indicates the date of the latest CC Failure. | |
| CRC Failure Count | integer | This value indicates the cumulative number of CRC32 failures. | Zero failures are expected in a lightly loaded network. If CRC failures appear, verify that the fiber connections are clean. If the network is heavily loaded, consider re-engineering the network. |
| CRC Failure Date | date | This value indicates the date of the latest CRC failure. | |

Note: The other values on this panel are configured at the far end node and are not used for troubleshooting.

4 Review the data on the Carriers tab.

The screenshot shows a window titled "SAM21-1 ATM Connections". The window has a menu bar with "File" and "Connections". Below the menu bar, there are two tabs: "Connections" and "Carriers / ATM Interface". The "Connections" tab is active. The window is divided into two sections: "ATM Card 0" and "ATM Card 1". Each section contains a table with columns: "Type", "OpState/Avail", "Fault", "Description", and "Time". Below each table is an "ATM Overrun" section with "Count" and "Date" input fields.

ATM Card 0

| Type | OpState/Avail | Fault | Description | Time |
|--------|---------------|-------|-------------|------|
| ATM IF | Enabled | | | |
| OC3S | Enabled | | | |
| STS3L | Enabled | | | |
| STS3CP | Enabled | | | |

ATM Overrun

Count:

Date:

ATM Card 1

| Type | OpState/Avail | Fault | Description | Time |
|--------|---------------|-------|-------------|------|
| ATM IF | Enabled | | | |
| OC3S | Enabled | | | |
| STS3L | Enabled | | | |
| STS3CP | Enabled | | | |

ATM Overrun

Count:

Date:

The following table provides information about the Carriers panel.

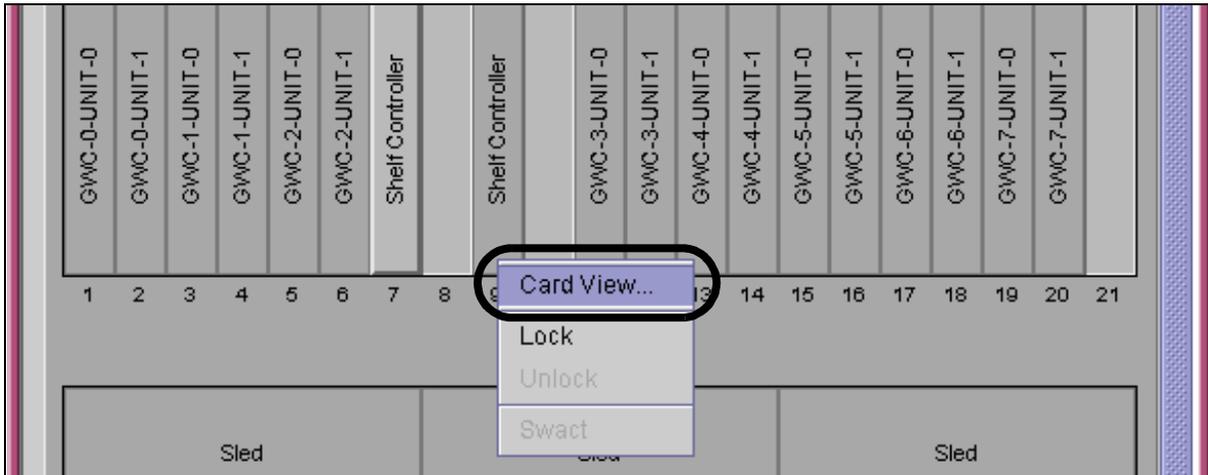
| Fault | Action |
|---|---|
| LOS LOF AIS-L RDI-L AIS-P RDI-P LOP | These section, line, and path faults indicate that SONET connectivity between the SAM21 Shelf Controller and the far end node is unavailable on one fiber. Check the fibers and connections between the SAM2 Shelf Controller and the far end node. |
| ATM Overrun Count | This field indicates the number of times cells were dropped. The cells were dropped because due to a shortage of buffer space. Verify the following items: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• the ATM network between the SAM21 Shelf Controller and the far end node is not overloaded• the network does not have a babbling NE |
| ATM Overrun Date | This field indicates the date of the last overrun. |

5 This procedure is complete.

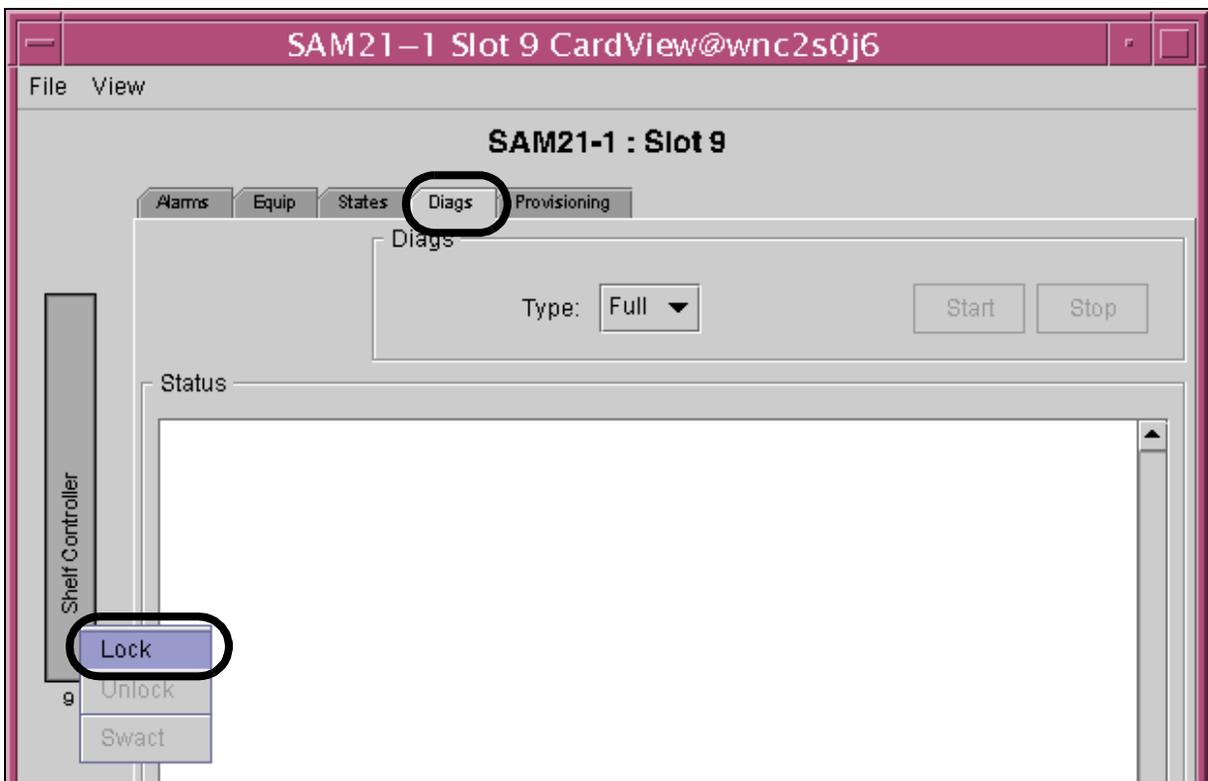
Run diagnostics

At the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager client

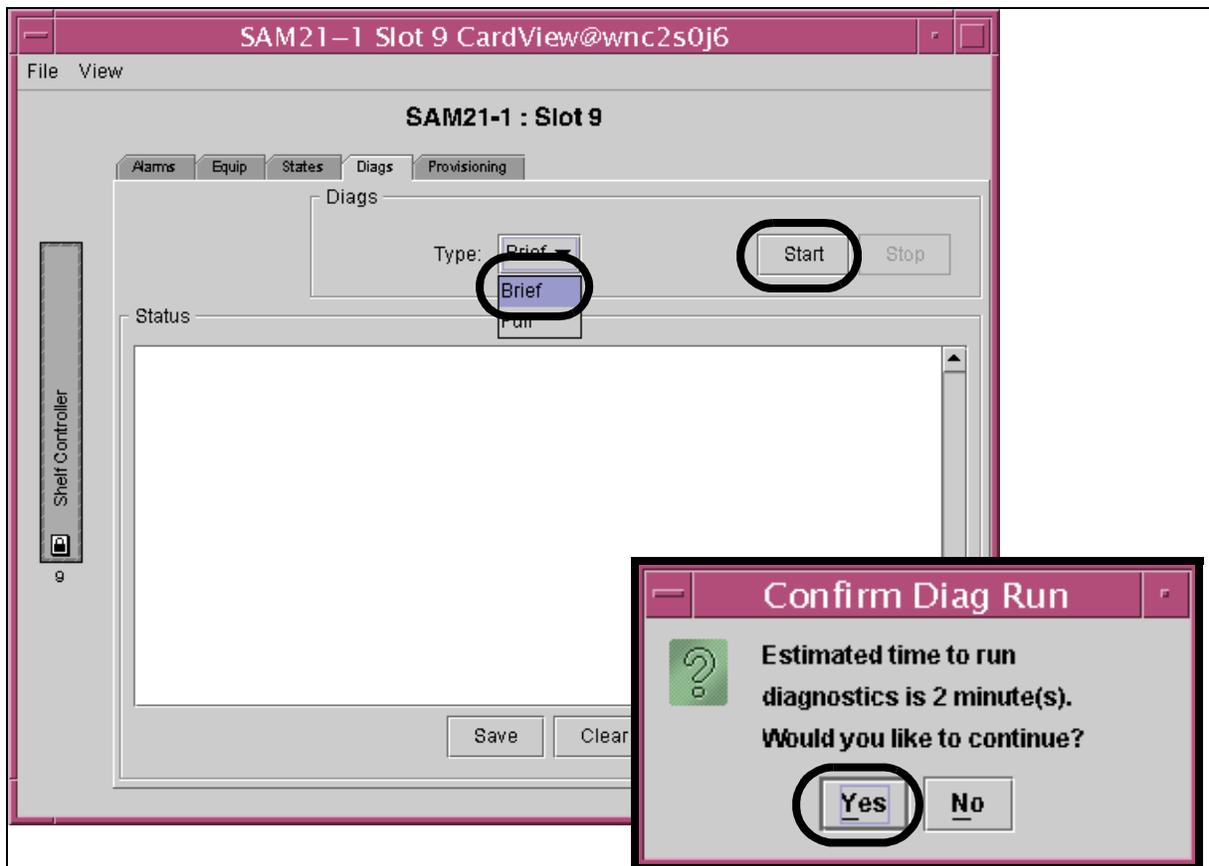
- 1 Open the Card View window for the SAM21 Shelf Controller.



- 2 Click on the Diags tab and Lock the SAM21 Shelf Controller from the card icon.

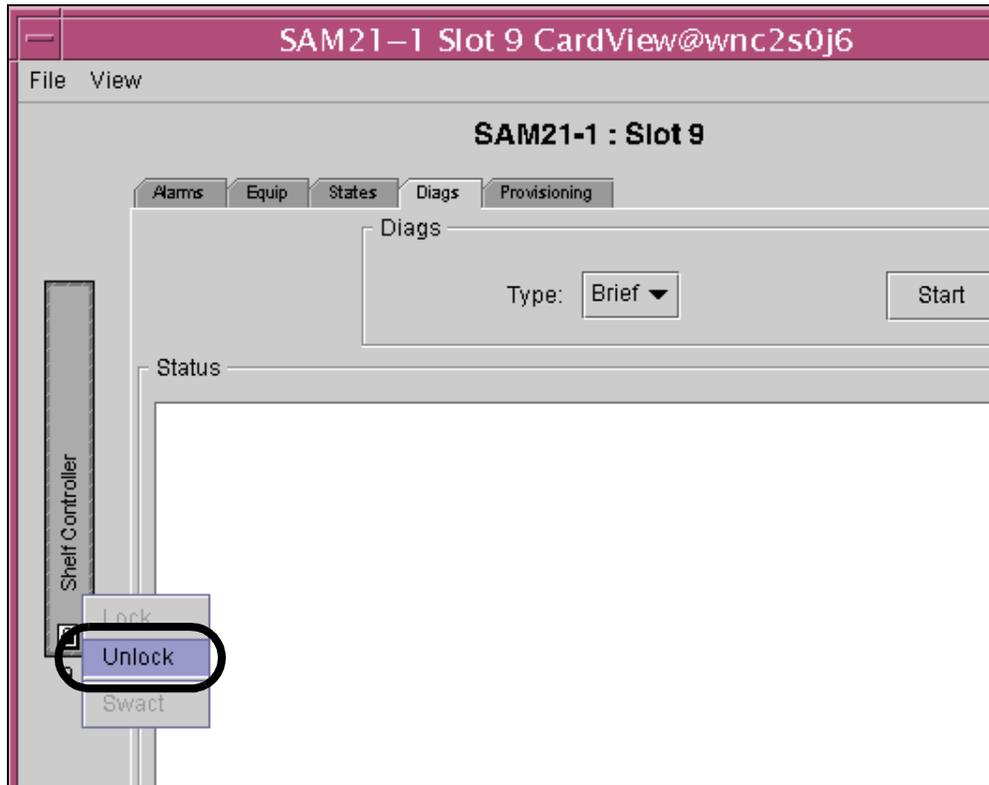


- 3 Select Brief or Full diagnostics and then Click Start and confirm the diagnostic run prompt.



- 4 Wait for diagnostics to complete and to indicate Success.
If diagnostics fail, retry Brief and then Full. If either diagnostic fails, contact Nortel support personnel for assistance with replacing the SAM21 Shelf Controller card.
- 5 Optionally save the diagnostic messages to a file by clicking the Save button.

6 Unlock the SAM21 Shelf Controller.



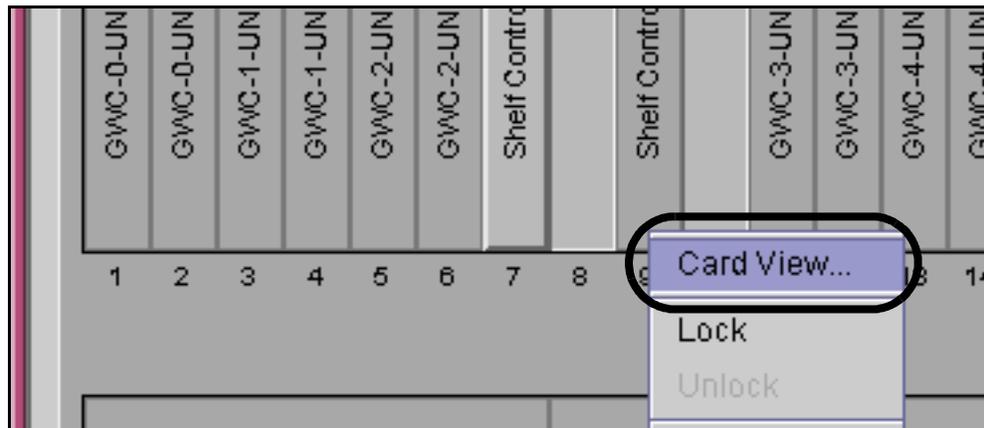
7 This procedure is complete.

SAM21 Shelf Controller status history retrieval

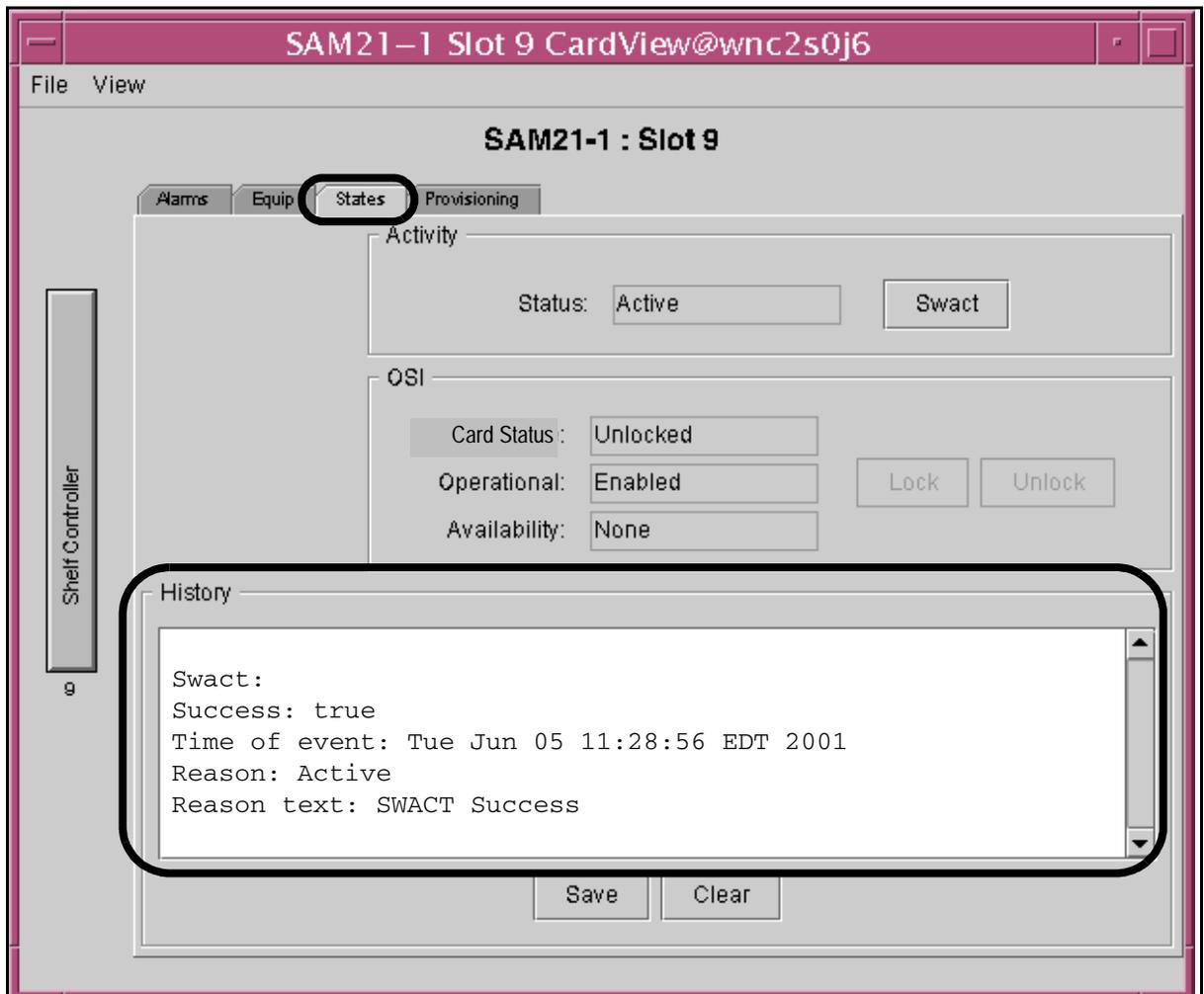
The SAM21 Shelf Controller does not provide alarm history. The SAM21 Shelf Controller does provide a history of the card status.

At the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager client

- 1 From the Shelf View, right click on the SAM21 Shelf Controller and select Card View from the context menu to bring up the Card View window.



- 2 Select the States tab from the SAM21 Shelf Controller window.

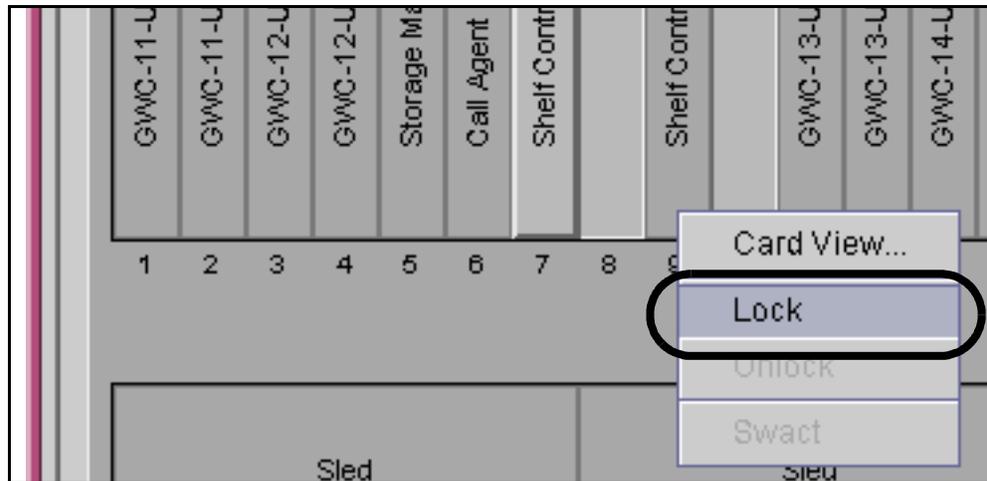


3 This procedure is complete.

Shelf Controller reload or restart

At the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager client workstation

- 1 From the Shelf View, right click on the card and select Lock from the context menu.



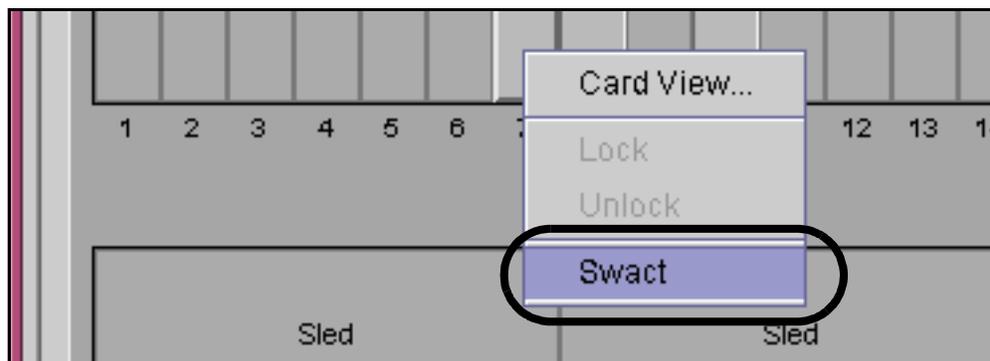
- 2 Wait for the lock icon to appear on the selected card and the other Shelf Controller to indicate that it is in simplex (alarm 2C on the other Shelf Controller).
- 3 Right click on the card again and select Unlock from the context menu.
The card resets, downloads software, and reboots.
- 4 This procedure is complete.

SAM21 Shelf Controller removal or replacement

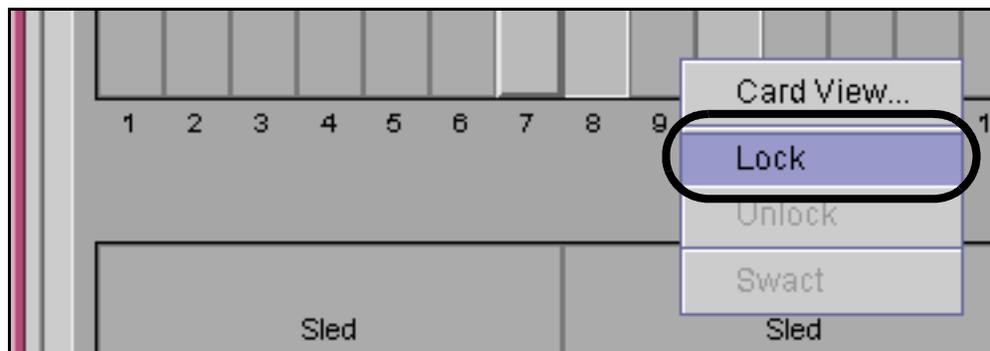
At the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager client

- 1 If the SAM21 Shelf Controller to be replaced is not inactive, Swact the SAM21 Shelf Controllers by right clicking on the SAM21 Shelf Controller in the Shelf View and selecting Swact from the context menu.

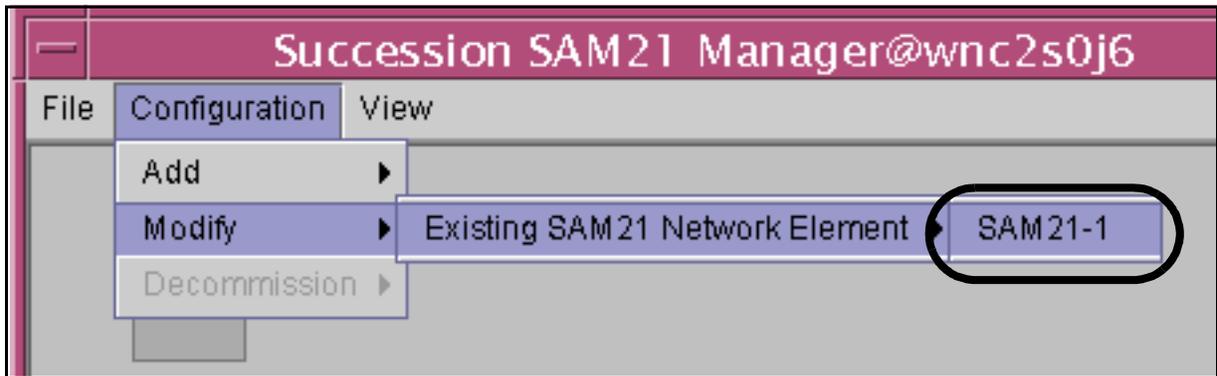
If the SAM21 Shelf Controller is configured with an ATM interface, perform the Swact at a period of low activity.



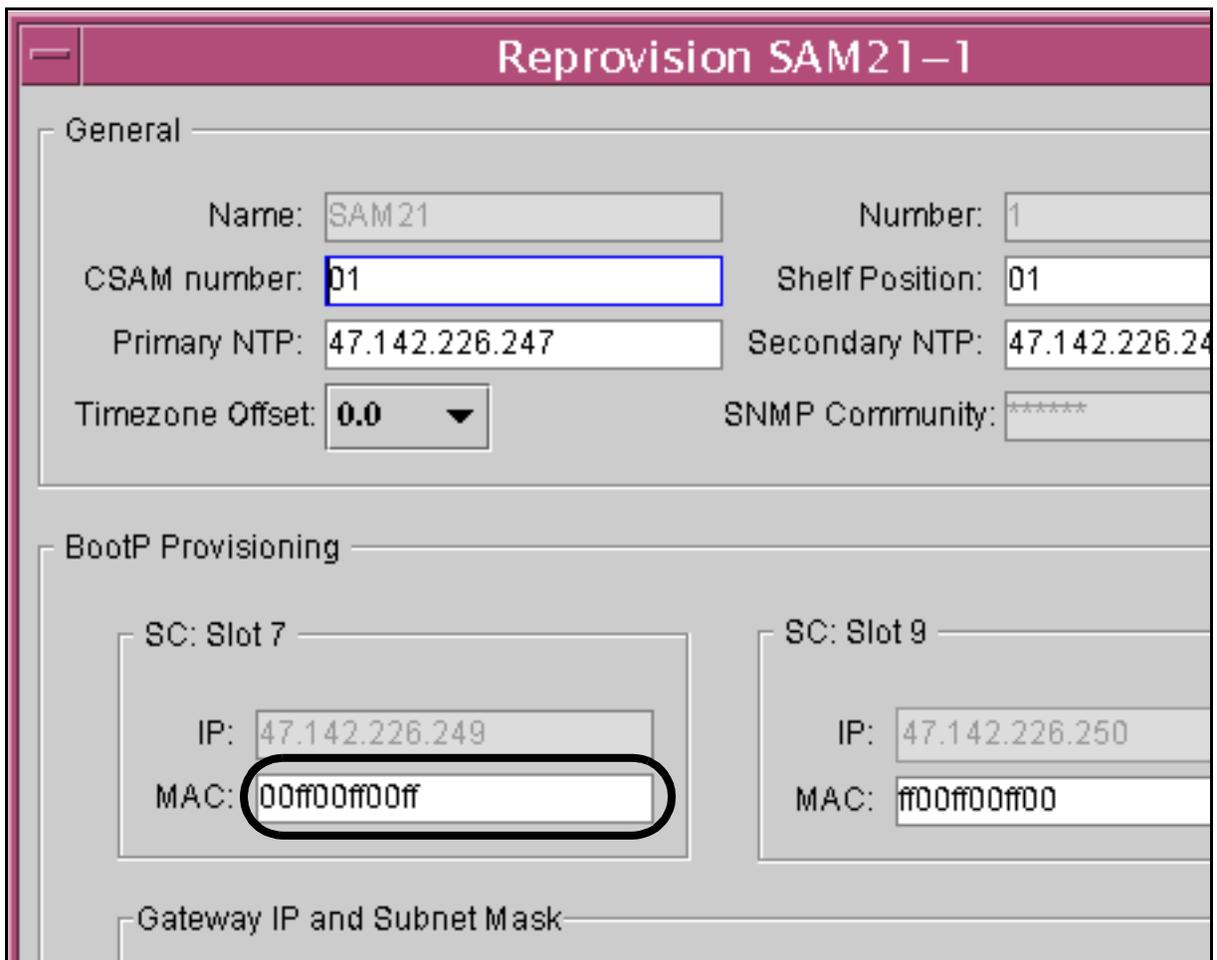
- 2 Lock the SAM21 Shelf Controller.



- 3 From the Subnet View window, select Configuration, Modify, Existing SAM21 Network Element, and then the SAM21 shelf from the menu bar.



- 4 Change the MAC address provisioning to the MAC address of the replacement SAM21 Shelf Controller. The MAC address is printed on the faceplate of the SAM21 Shelf Controller.



- 5 Select the Save button from the Reprovision window to commit the change.

At the SAM21 frame

- 6 Unlock the ejector levers on the SAM21 Shelf Controller card. Verify that the green LED is not lit and that the red LED is lit. If the green LED is lit, then this SAM21 Shelf Controller is not locked and is not the SAM21 Shelf Controller to replace.
- 7 Remove the SAM21 Shelf Controller card and replace with the new SAM21 Shelf Controller card.

Hold the replacement SAM21 Shelf Controller card by the latches and insert the SAM21 Shelf Controller by holding the latches. Do not push on the faceplate.

Note: Verify that the CPU LED lights. If the CPU LED does not light, reseal the card. If the CPU LED fails to light a second time, replace the card.

At the CS 2000 SAM21 Manager client

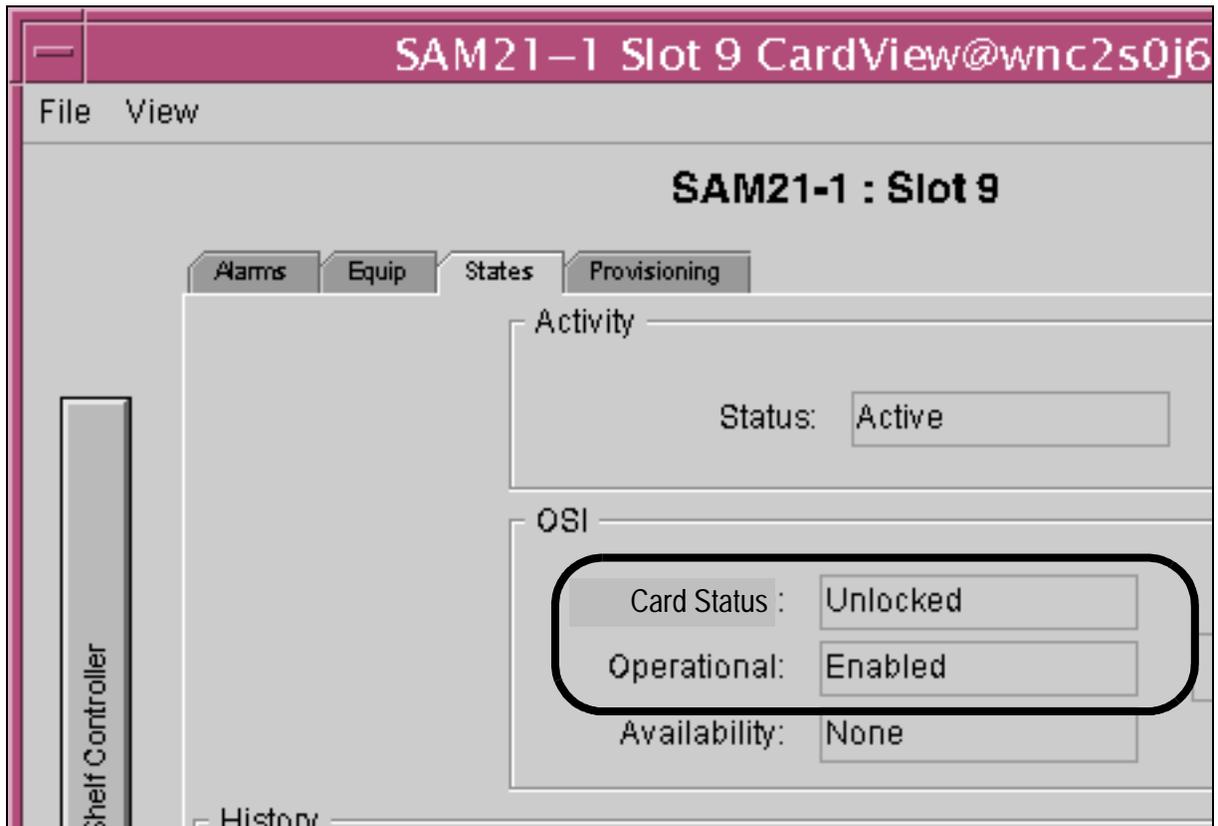
- 8 Wait for the SAM21 Shelf Controller to appear in the Shelf View window.
- 9 Right click on the card icon and select Unlock from the card context menu.

Note 1: If the replacement SAM21 Shelf Controller has the current firmware revision, then the SAM21 Shelf Controller unlocks.

Note 2: If the replacement SAM21 Shelf Controller firmware requires an update, then the active SAM21 Shelf Controller unlocks the replacement SAM21 Shelf Controller and downloads the updated firmware. The active SAM21 Shelf Controller then applies the firmware, but does not boot the replacement. The card icon appears with a dashed outline and no lock icon. Refer to “SAM21 Shelf Controller does not unlock” in *SAM21 Shelf Controller Upgrades*, NN10067-461.



- 10 Right click on the SAM21 Shelf Controller icon and select Card View from the context menu.
- 11 Select the States tab from the Card View window and wait for the Card Status field to indicate Unlocked and the Operational field to indicate Enabled.



- 12 This procedure is complete.

SAM21 power supply and fan unit removal or replacement

At the SAM21 frame

- 1 Obtain a replacement SAM21 power supply and fan unit. Ensure that the PEC of the replacement SAM21 power supply and fan unit is NTRX51BC.

Note: The SAM21 power supply and fan unit is also known as a sled.

- 2 Loosen the two captive screws located at the bottom of the SAM21 power supply and fan unit using a Phillips screwdriver.

- 3



DANGER

Risk of Electrocutation

Do not touch any of the exposed leads or terminals. Hazardous voltages, capable of causing death, may be present.

Use the handle on the front of the SAM21 power supply and fan unit to pull unit out of the chassis. Pull slowly and support the SAM21 power supply and fan unit from the bottom.

- 4 Wait for the fan to stop rotating.
- 5 Lift the back edge of the SAM21 power supply and fan unit over the front lip of the chassis.

6**WARNING****Equipment damage**

Do not operate the chassis for more than one minute without a SAM21 power supply and fan unit. Do not allow the SAM21 power supply and fan unit to bounce when it is inserted in the chassis. If the SAM21 power supply and fan unit bounces, an alarm condition may be raised in the system. Do not force the SAM21 power supply and fan unit into the slot in the chassis.

Insert the replacement SAM21 power supply and fan unit into the chassis using a single and steady motion. Use the guides on the chassis and the rails on the SAM21 power supply and fan unit to properly align the sled when it is inserted.

- 7** Tighten the two captive screws located at the bottom of the SAM21 power supply and fan unit using a Phillips screwdriver.
- 8** This procedure is complete.

SAM21 fan filter replacement

Use this procedure to replace the fan filter on the front of a power supply and fan unit located on the bottom of the SAM21 frame. Replace one filter at a time and do not leave a fan uninserted for more than one minute.

Note: The power supply and fan unit is also known as a sled.

At the SAM21 frame

- 1 Obtain replacement fan filters with part number A0828397. This part number includes three fan filters.
- 2 Loosen the two captive screws located at the bottom of the power supply and fan unit using a Phillips screwdriver.
- 3 Use the handle on the front of the power supply and fan unit to partially slide it out of its slot.
- 4 Wait for the fan to stop rotating.
- 5 Locate the tab on the filter frame, which will be either in the upper-left corner or lower-right corner of the frame.
- 6



WARNING

Equipment damage

Do not operate the chassis for more than one minute without a power supply and fan unit.

- Using the tab, gently pull the filter frame from the power supply and fan unit, guiding the filter frame over the handle of the power supply and fan unit.
- 7 Remove the old filter from the frame and replace it with the new filter.
 - 8 Using the tab on the filter frame, located in the upper-left or lower-right corner, reinsert the filter frame into the power supply and fan unit, and press gently to secure the filter into position.
 - 9 Slide the power supply and fan unit into the chassis using a single and steady motion.
 - 10 Tighten the two captive screws located at the bottom of the power supply and fan unit using a Phillips screwdriver.
 - 11 This procedure is complete.

